

York County, Pennsylvania

Community Health Profile



**Submitted by
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A. Reading the Results

Various statistics regarding health status, education, mortality, crime, employment, and others have been collected to portray the current status of York County residents. For all of the data provided, the most recent published data at the county or municipality level were used. For example, if 2005 data are available at the national and state level, but only 2004 data available at the county level, year 2004 data are utilized.

Definitions

Age-Adjustment- There are a number of measures for which a crude rate is not especially meaningful, particularly when comparing different populations. Mortality rates, for example, will tend to be higher for those areas that have a higher percentage of older residents than those whose residents are younger on average. By standardizing the data to overall population rates, age-adjusted rates remove the bias in the data caused by age allowing for more meaningful comparisons across groups.

Crude Rates- Generally defined as the total number of events divided by the total population at risk; then multiplied by 1,000, 10,000, or 100,000.

Incidence Rates- Rates per 100,000 population for the specified years.

BRFSS Comparisons

Data from the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance (BRFSS) System may represent several different years of data and is not always inclusive of the most recent (2008) study. The secondary data profile was developed prior to the completion of the '08 BRFSS for York County. Additionally, some of the data is only available from 2003. The BRFSS data presented in this report can also serve as a historical benchmark for statistics collected in the 2008 BRFSS study.

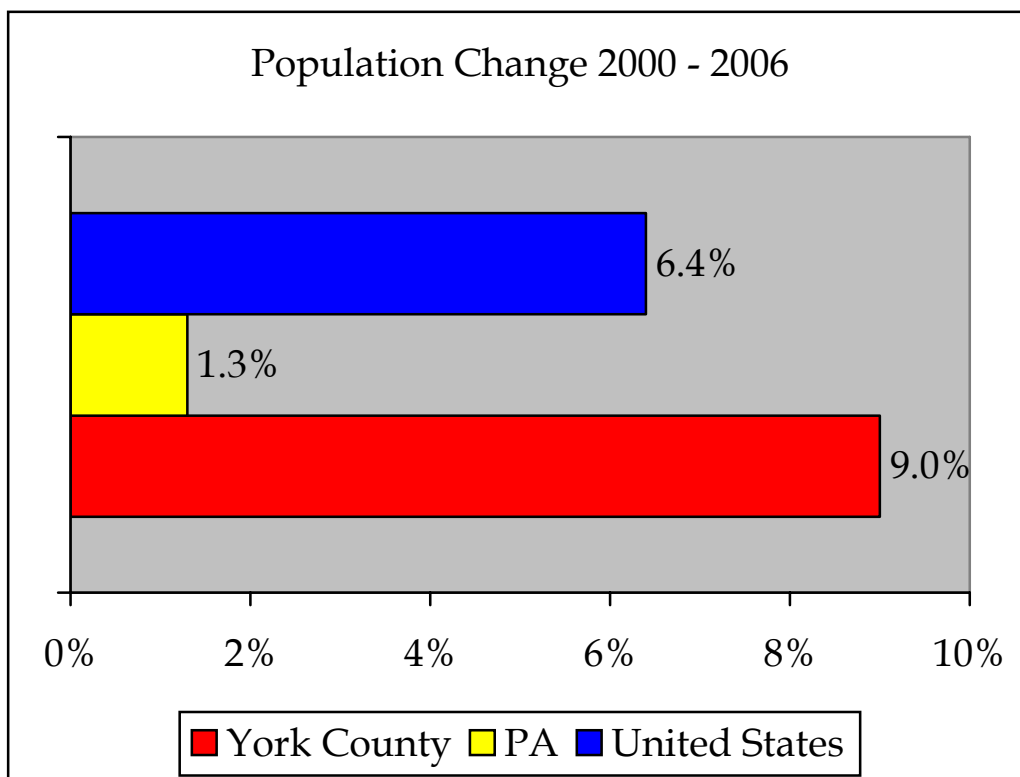
I. BASIC DEMOGRAPHICS

B. Population Statistics

B1. Population Breakdown (2006)

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County
POPULATION	299,398,485	12,440,621	416,322
Population Change ('00 to '06)	+6.4%	+1.3%	+9.0%
Male	147,434,940	6,043,132	204,305
Female	151,963,545	6,397,489	212,017

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (2006 & 2000)

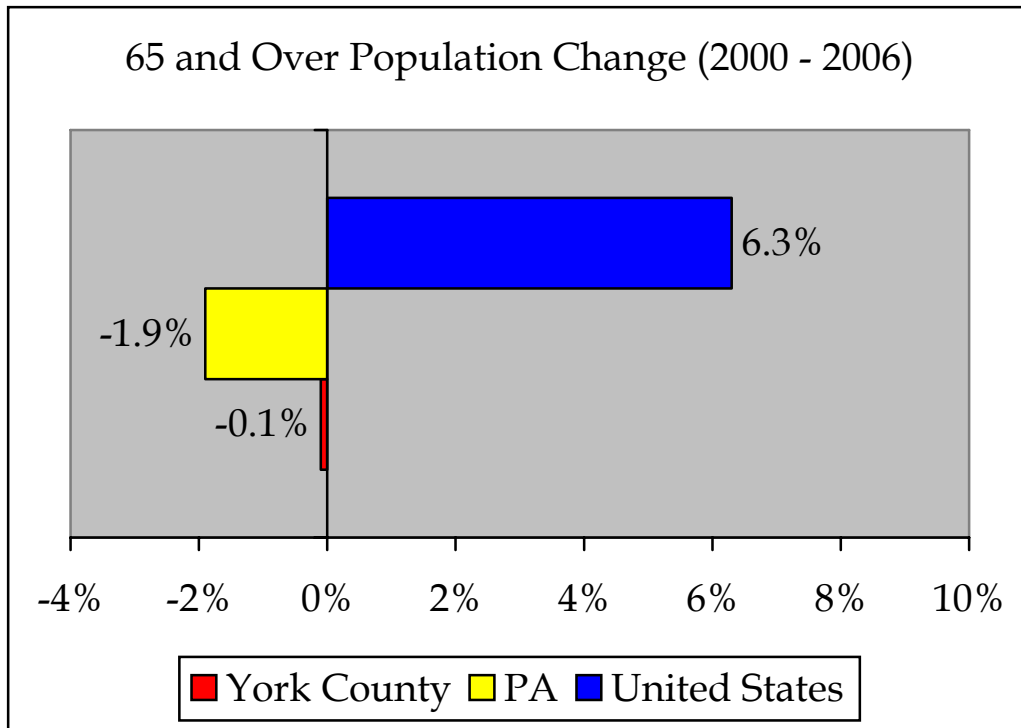


Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (2006 & 2000)

B2. Age Breakdown (2006)

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County
Age (% of population)			
Under 5 years	6.8%	5.8%	6.0%
5-9 years	6.6%	6.0%	6.5%
10-14 years	6.9%	6.5%	6.2%
15-19 years	7.2%	7.3%	6.5%
20-24 years	7.0%	6.6%	6.1%
25-34 years	13.3%	11.6%	12.7%
35-44 years	14.7%	14.3%	15.2%
45-54 years	14.5%	15.4%	15.7%
55-59 years	6.0%	6.5%	6.7%
60-64 years	4.5%	4.9%	4.9%
65-74 years	6.3%	7.1%	6.8%
75-84 years	4.4%	5.8%	5.2%
85 years and over	1.7%	2.2%	1.4%
65 & Over Population Change (‘00 to ‘06)	+6.3%	-1.9%	-0.1%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (2006 & 2000)



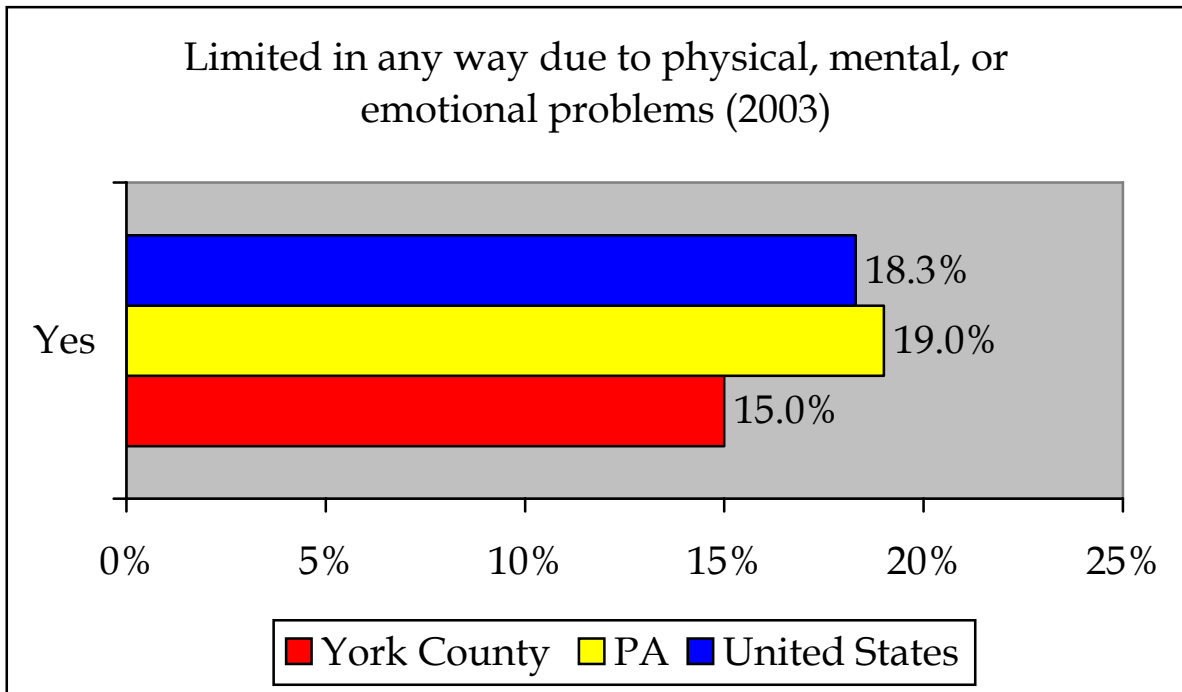
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (2006 & 2000)

B3. Disability Statistics (2006)

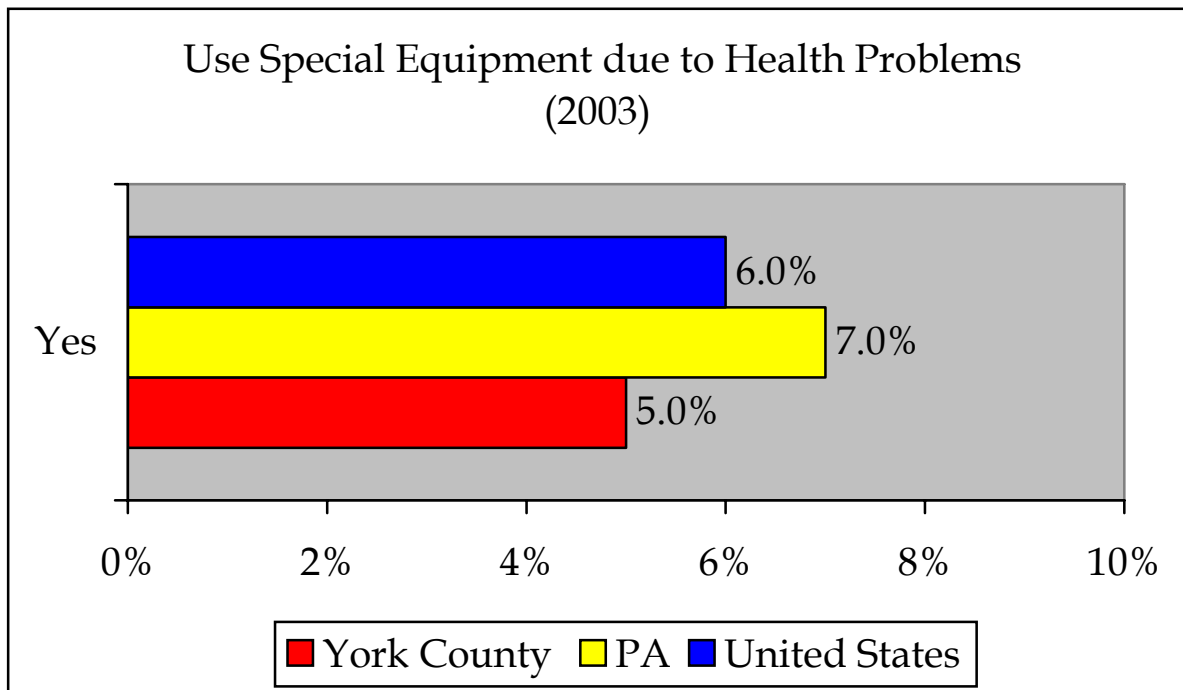
Disability Status of the Civilian Non-Institutionalized Population

	United States		Pennsylvania		York County	
	Number	% of Population	Number	% of Population	Number	% of Population
Population 5 years and over	273,835,465		11,488,130		387,494	
With a disability	41,259,809	15.1%	1,859,728	16.2%	55,568	14.3%
Population 5 to 15 years	44,696,789		1,719,989		58,638	
With a disability	2,829,622	6.3%	125,216	7.3%	4,507	7.7%
Population 16 to 64 years	193,568,216		7,989,954		275,190	
With a disability	23,863,097	12.3%	1,034,892	13.0%	30,013	10.9%
Population 65 years and over	35,570,460		1,778,187		53,666	
With a disability	14,567,090	41.0%	699,620	39.3%	21,048	39.2%

Data source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (2006)



Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health, 2003 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Centers for Disease Control, 2003 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System



Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health, 2003 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Centers for Disease Control, 2003 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System

B4. Racial Breakdown (2006)

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County
RACE			
White	73.9%	83.8%	91.7%
Black/ African American	12.4%	10.4%	4.7%
Asian	4.4%	2.3%	1.2%
American Indian/ Alaskan Native	0.8%	0.1%	0.2%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Some other race	6.3%	2.1%	1.1%
Two or more races	2.0%	1.2%	1.0%
HISPANIC or LATINO RACE			
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	14.8%	4.2%	3.9%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (2006)

B5. Place of Birth Breakdown (2006)

PLACE OF BIRTH	United States	Pennsylvania	York County
Total population	299,398,485	12,440,621	416,322
Native	87.5%	94.9%	97.2%
Born in United States	86.2%	98.6%	95.5%
State of residence	58.9%	80.7%	70.1%
Different state	27.3%	19.3%	25.4%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	1.3%	1.4%	1.7%
Foreign born	12.5%	5.1%	2.8%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (2006)

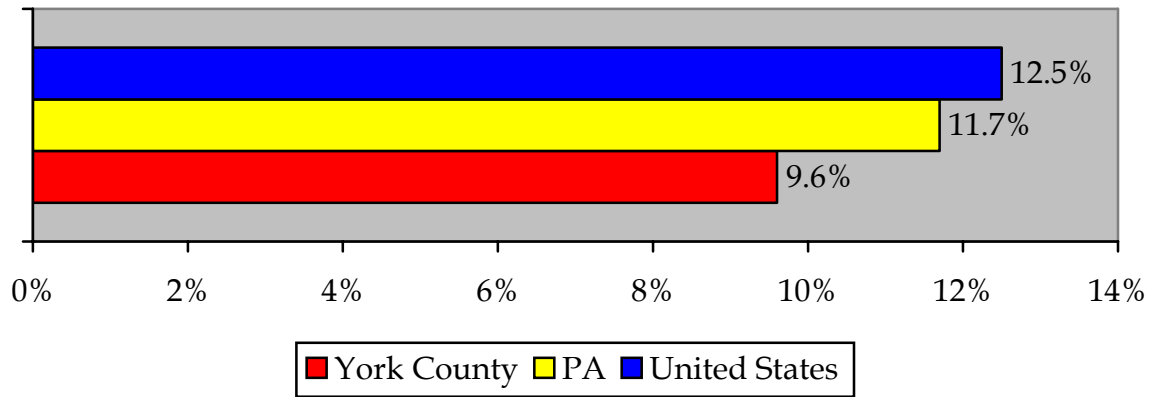
C. Household Statistics

C1. Household Type Breakdowns (2006)

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County
HOUSEHOLD by TYPE			
Total households	111,617,402	4,845,603	162,285
Family households (families)	66.8%	65.5%	70.9%
With own children under 18 years	31.3%	28.4%	30.0%
Married-couple families	49.7%	49.6%	56.7%
With own children under 18 years	21.6%	19.7%	21.3%
Male householder, no wife present	4.6%	4.2%	4.7%
With own children under 18 years	2.2%	2.1%	3.1%
Female householder, no husband present	12.5%	11.7%	9.6%
With own children under 18 years	7.4%	6.6%	5.5%
Non-family households	33.2%	34.5%	29.1%
Householder living alone	27.6%	29.3%	23.8%
65 years and over	9.1%	11.3%	8.3%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	34.6%	30.9%	32.6%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	23.2%	26.7%	23.1%
Average household size	2.61	2.47	2.53
Average family size	3.20	3.07	2.98
HOUSING OCCUPANCY			
Total housing units	126,611,823	5,453,647	171,618
Occupied housing units	88.4%	88.9%	94.6%
Owner occupied	67.3%	71.7%	72.5%
Renter occupied	32.7%	28.3%	22.1%
Vacant housing units	11.6%	11.1%	5.4%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (2006)

Percentage of Female Households, No Husband Present 2006

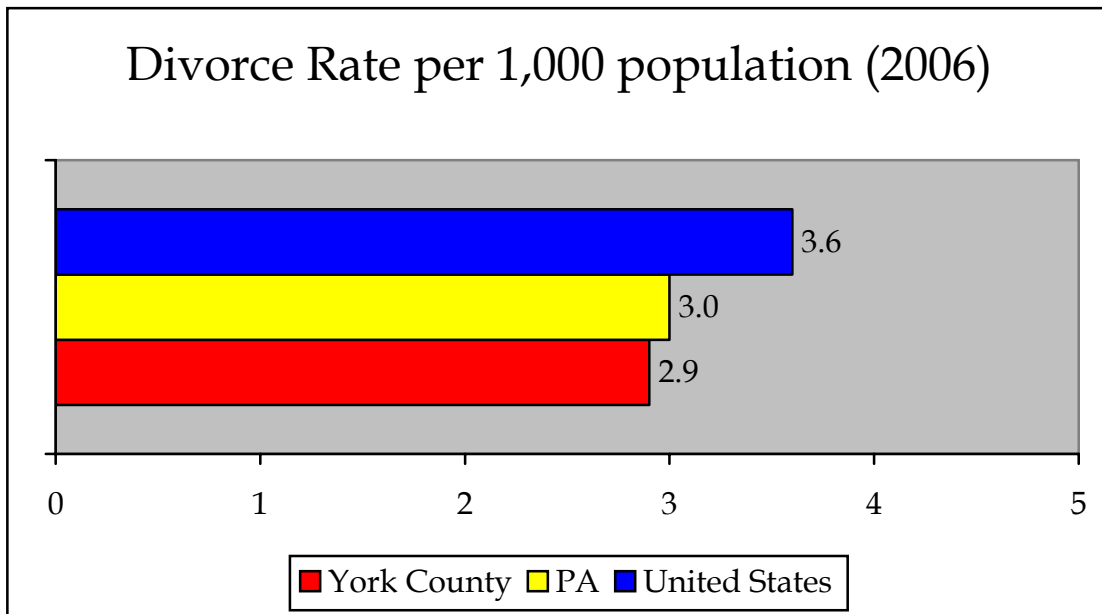


Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (2006)

C2. Marriage and Divorce Rates (2005)

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County
Rates computed per 1,000 population for calendar year 2005			
Marriage Rate	7.5	6.0	5.7
Divorce Rate	3.6	3.0	2.9

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Marriage and Divorce Statistics, 2005
 National Center for Health Statistics, "Births, Marriages, Divorces and Deaths: Provisional Data for 2005"



Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Marriage and Divorce Statistics, 2005
 National Center for Health Statistics, "Births, Marriages, Divorces and Deaths: Provisional Data for 2005"

C3. Marital Status (2006)

	United States		Pennsylvania		Adams County	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Males 15 years and over	116,327,232		4,881,160		165,267	
Never married	39,401,560	33.9%	1,657,772	34.0%	47,120	28.5%
Now married, except separated	60,955,218	52.4%	2,571,171	52.7%	95,899	58.0%
Separated	2,194,345	1.9%	99,854	2.0%	3,838	2.3%
Widowed	2,959,354	2.5%	157,120	3.2%	3,425	2.1%
Divorced	10,816,755	9.3%	395,243	8.1%	14,985	9.1%
Females 15 years and over	122,258,450		5,283,290		173,401	
Never married	33,385,649	27.3%	1,492,344	28.2%	39,279	22.7%
Now married, except separated	59,211,138	48.4%	2,502,978	47.4%	94,568	54.5%
Separated	3,210,647	2.6%	126,943	2.4%	3,729	2.2%
Widowed	12,223,537	10.0%	636,610	12.0%	17,946	10.3%
Divorced	14,227,479	11.6%	524,415	9.9%	17,879	10.3%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (2006)

D. Income Statistics:

D1. Income in 2006 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County
Total households			
Median household income	\$48,451	\$46,259	\$52,428
Per capita income	\$25,267	\$24,694	\$24,950
Families			
Median family income	\$58,526	\$58,148	\$61,988
Nonfamily households			
Median nonfamily income	\$29,521	\$25,476	\$30,170
Median earnings			
Male full-time, year-round workers	\$42,210	\$43,402	44,354
Female full-time, year-round workers	\$32,649	\$32,190	31,705

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (2006)

D2. Families and People in Poverty (2006)

2006 Health and Human Services Poverty Guidelines

Size of Family Unit	48 Contiguous States and D.C.
1	\$9,800
2	\$13,200
3	\$16,600
4	\$20,000
5	\$23,400
6	\$26,800
7	\$30,200
8	\$33,600
For each additional person add:	\$3,400

Poverty Guidelines: is a version of the federal poverty measure. They are issued each year in the *Federal Register* by the Department of Health and Human Services. The guidelines are a simplification of the poverty thresholds for use for administrative purposes (Determining eligibility for certain federal programs).

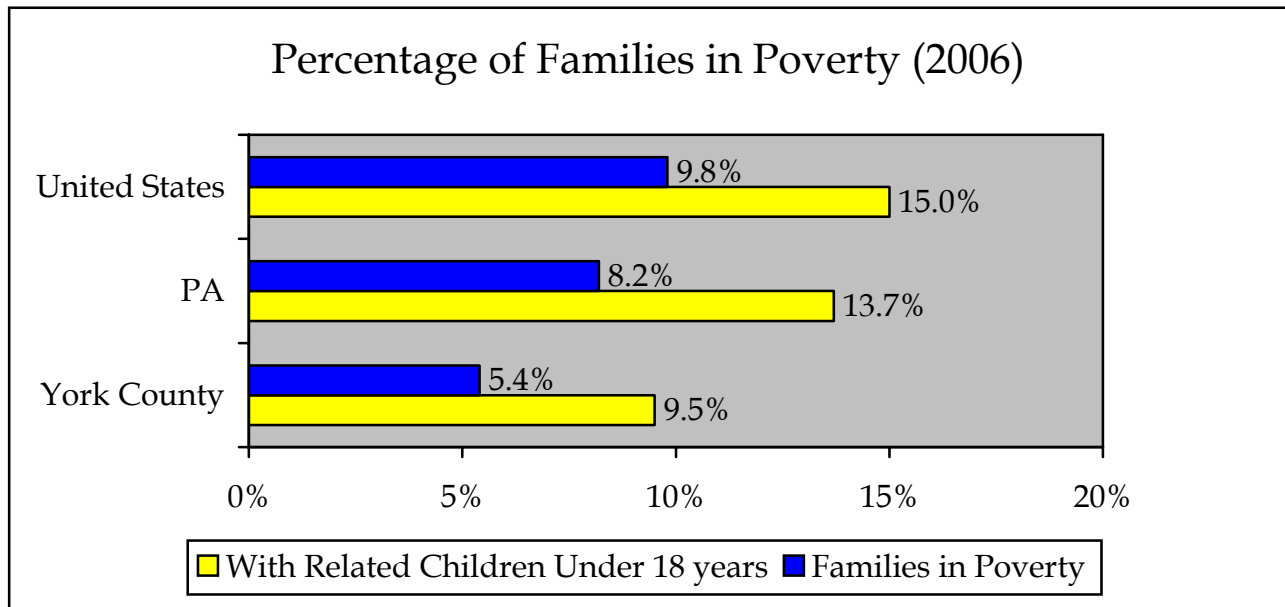
Source: United States Department of Health and Human Services, 2006

Programs using the guidelines (or percentage multiples of the guidelines) in determining eligibility include Head Start, the Food Stamp Program, the National School Lunch Program, the Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program, and the Children's Health Insurance Program. Note that in general, cash public assistance programs (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families and Supplemental Security Income) do NOT use the poverty guidelines in determining eligibility. The Earned Income Tax Credit program also does NOT use the poverty guidelines to determine eligibility (United States Department of Health and Human Services, 2005).

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County
All families	9.8%	8.2%	5.4%
With related children under 18 years	15.0%	13.7%	9.5%
With related children under 5 years only	15.9%	15%	11.3%
Married couple families	4.7%	3.4%	2.2%
With related children under 18 years	6.5%	4.6%	3.3%
With related children under 5 years only	6.1%	3.9%	3.2%
Families with female householder, no husband present	28.6%	26.8%	24.0%
With related children under 18 years	36.9%	36.9%	33.2%
With related children under 5 years only	45.2%	48.2%	51.1%
All people	13.3%	12.1%	8.0%
Under 18 years	18.3%	16.9%	11.0%
Related children under 18 years	17.9%	16.5%	10.2%
Related children under 5 years	21.0%	20.3%	13.6%
Related children 5 to 17 years	16.7%	15.1%	9.0%
18 years and over	11.6%	10.6%	7.1%
18 to 64 years	12.0%	11.0%	7.3%
65 years and over	9.9%	8.9%	5.6%
People in families	10.8%	9.2%	5.6%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	24.4%	24.4%	19.9%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (2006)



Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (2006)

D3. Children receiving TANF (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families)

	Pennsylvania	York County
Children Receiving TANF		
2007	5.4%	3.1%
2006	6.2%	3.0%
Change ('06 to '07)	-12.9%	+3.3%

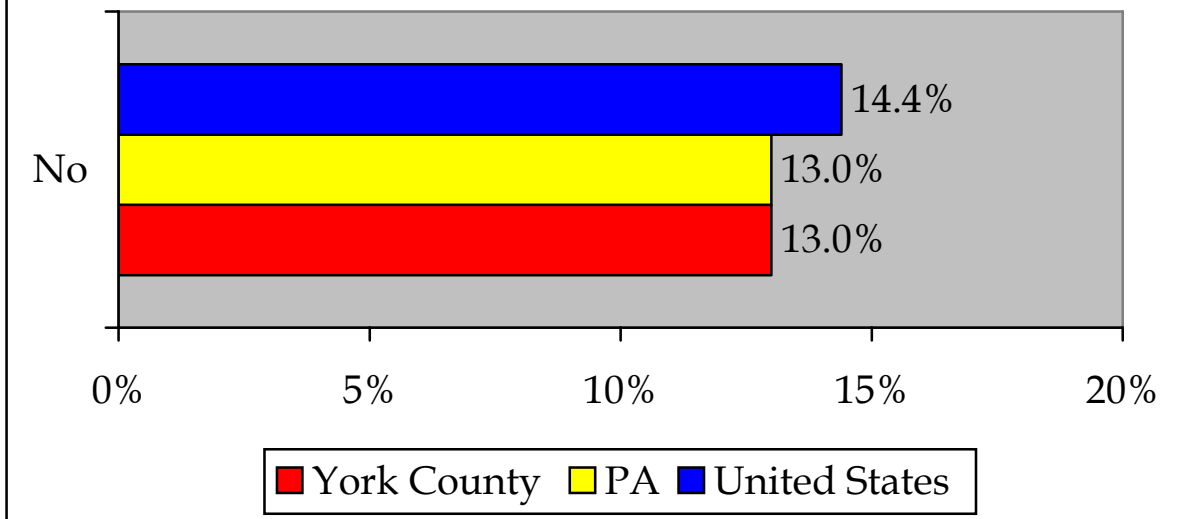
Data Source: Kids Count 2007

D4. Children Receiving Medicaid/CHIP

	Pennsylvania	York County
Children Receiving Medicaid 2007	932,579	25,270
Children Receiving Medicaid 2006	933,556	25,422
% Change between '07-'06	-.1%	-.6%
	Pennsylvania	York County
Children Receiving CHIP 2007	161,402	5,374
Children Receiving CHIP 2006	143,501	4,765
% Change between '07-'06	+12.5%	+12.8%

Data Source: Kids Count 2007

Do You Have Any Kind of Health Care Coverage? (2003)



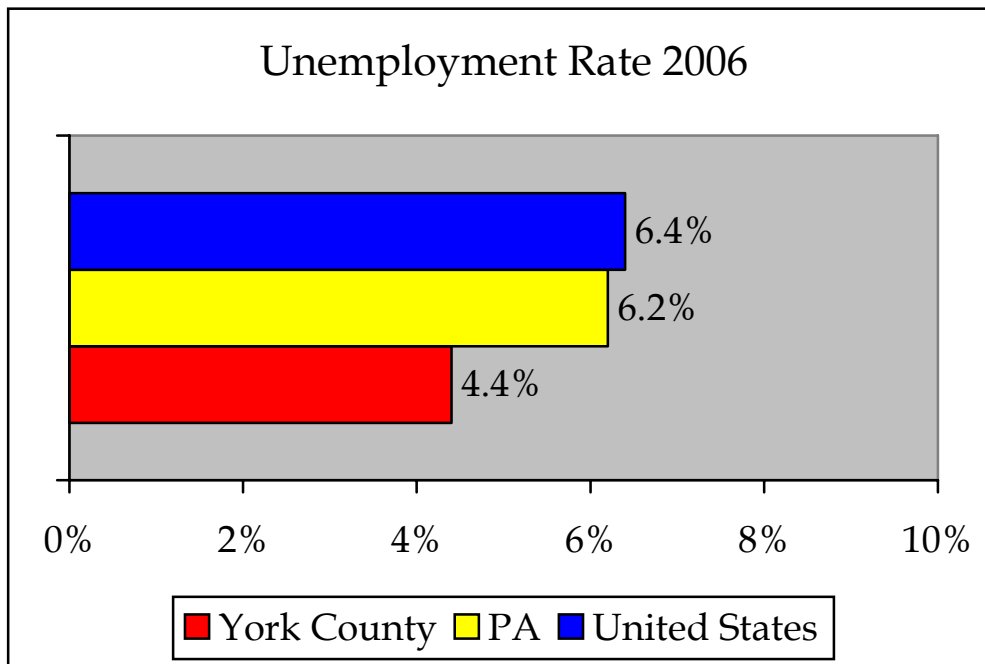
Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health - 2003 Behavioral Risks of York County Adults,
National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion

E. Employment & Education Statistics:

E1. Employment Status (2004) and Unemployment Rates (2006)

	United States		Pennsylvania		York County	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Population 16 years and over	234,243,963		9,987,926		332,883	
In labor force	152,193,214	65.0%	6,277,605	62.9%	230,327	69.2%
Civilian labor force	151,203,992	64.5%	6,269,806	62.8%	230,126	69.1%
Employed	141,501,434	60.4%	5,881,115	58.9%	220,045	66.1%
Unemployed	9,702,558	4.1%	388,691	3.9%	10,081	3.0%
Armed Forces	989,222	0.4%	7,799	0.1%	201	0.1%
Not in labor force	82,050,749	35.0%	3,710,321	37.1%	102,556	30.8%
Unemployment Rate	6.4%		6.2%		4.4%	

Data Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (2004)
 U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics



Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (2006)

E2. Type of Occupation Statistics (2006)

	United States		Pennsylvania		York County	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	141,501,434		5,881,115		220,045	
OCCUPATION						
Management, professional, and related occupations	48,058,369	34.0%	2,002,501	34.0%	67,928	30.9%
Service occupations	23,361,096	16.5%	948,729	16.1%	34,194	15.5%
Sales and office occupations	36,615,694	25.9%	1,547,038	26.3%	55,295	25.1%
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1,007,036	0.7%	29,441	0.5%	1,451	0.7%
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	14,094,249	10.0%	519,578	8.8%	21,481	9.8%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,364,990	13.0%	833,828	14.2%	39,696	18.0%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (2006)

E3. Type of Industry Statistics (2006)

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County
INDUSTRY			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	1.8%	1.4%	1.1%
Construction	7.9%	6.5%	7.8%
Manufacturing	11.6%	13.4%	18.9%
Wholesale trade	3.4%	3.4%	4.1%
Retail trade	11.5%	11.8%	11.7%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.0%	5.4%	5.0%
Information	2.5%	2.2%	2.0%
Finance and insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	7.2%	6.8%	5.8%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	10.1%	9.4%	8.7%
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	20.8%	23.6%	18.3%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	8.6%	7.6%	7.2%
Other services, except public administration	4.8%	4.6%	5.2%
Public administration	4.7%	4.1%	4.2%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (2006)

E4. Class of Worker Statistics (2006)

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County
CLASS OF WORKER			
Private wage and salary workers	78.6%	82.0%	83.9%
Government workers	14.4%	11.6%	10.5%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	6.8%	6.2%	5.5%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (2006)

E5. Commuting To Work (2006)

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County
Workers 16 years and over	138,265,905	5,720,060	215,151
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	76.0%	76.4%	83.8%
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	10.7%	9.9%	8.7%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	4.8%	5.2%	1.0%
Walked	2.9%	4.1%	2.1%
Other means	1.7%	1.2%	1.0%
Worked at home	3.9%	3.2%	3.2%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.0	25.0	25.1

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (2006)

E6. Educational Attainment (2006)

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County
Population 25 years and over	195,932,824	8,431,859	286,071
Less than 9th grade	6.5%	4.2%	4.4%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9.4%	9.6%	10.6%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	30.2%	38.9%	41.0%
Some college, no degree	19.5%	14.8%	15.4%
Associate's degree	7.4%	7.7%	7.3%
Bachelor's degree	17.1%	15.8%	13.9%
Graduate or professional degree	9.9%	9.6%	7.4%
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.1%	86.2%	85.0%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.0%	25.4%	21.4%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (2006)

E7. School Enrollment (2006)

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	79,121,944	3,092,591	94,070
Nursery school, preschool	6.2%	6.0%	7.1%
Kindergarten	5.1%	4.7%	6.1%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	40.8%	39.9%	42.8%
High school (grades 9-12)	22.1%	22.7%	24.1%
College, undergraduate	21.6%	22.0%	16.6%
Graduate, professional school	4.3%	4.8%	3.3%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (2006)

E8. School Enrollment by Gender and Race (2006 - 2007)

	Pennsylvania	York County
Total Enrollments	1,848,383	69,602
Females	885,181	33,892
Males	936,202	35,710
White	1,368,514	57,878
Black	296,177	5,894
Hispanic	117,877	4,546
Asian/Pacific Islander	45,483	1,154
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2,678	131

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education- PreK - 12 Statistics

E9. School Graduates by Gender and Race (2005 - 2006)

	Pennsylvania	York County
Total Graduates		
Females-White	50,926	2,090
Females-Black	8,646	151
Females-Hispanic	2,727	95
Females-American Indian/ Alaskan Native	67	4
Females-Asian/Pacific Islander	1,645	41
Males-White	51,617	2,091
Males-Black	7,251	128
Males-Hispanic	2,761	80
Males-American Indian/ Alaskan Native	63	2
Males Asian/Pacific Islander	1,610	44

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education - PreK - 12 Statistics

E10. School Dropouts by Gender and Race (2005 - 2006)

	Pennsylvania	York County
Total Dropouts		
Females	7,076	277
Males	9,753	345

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education - PreK - 12 Statistics

II. HEALTH STATISTICS/INDICATORS

F. Mortality Statistics

F1. Mortality Rates, Age Adjusted per 100,000 Population (2005)

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County
Age-adjusted rates computed per 100,000 population based on the U.S. standard population			
Number of Deaths	2,448,017	128,447	3,439
Age-Adjusted Rate	798.8	843.0	799.6

Data Sources: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services National Vital Statistics System, 2005

Pennsylvania Department of Health - EpiQMS 2005

F2. Total Deaths by Race (2005)

	Pennsylvania	York County
Race*	Total	Total
White	115,758	3,328
Black	11,921	103
Hispanic	1,343	41
Asian/Pacific Islander	556	6

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health - Vital Statistics

*May report more than one race.

F3. York County 2005 Resident Deaths by Municipality

	Total	Male	Female
Carroll Township	35	20	15
Chanceford Township	33	17	16
Codorus Township	32	17	15
Conewago Township	45	22	23
Cross Roads Borough	1	0	1
Dallastown Borough	82	33	49
Delta Borough	16	9	7
Dillsburg Borough	23	15	8
Dover Borough	21	13	8
Dover Township	149	89	60
East Hopewell Township	10	5	5
East Manchester Township	33	23	10
East Prospect Borough	4	3	1
Fairview Township	106	54	52
Fawn Township	15	10	5
Fawn Grove Borough	4	2	2
Felton Borough	5	3	2
Franklin Township	23	12	11
Franklintown Borough	3	3	0
Glen Rock Borough	13	6	7
Goldsboro Borough	6	3	3
Hallam Borough	22	16	6
Hanover Borough	203	97	106
Heidelberg Township	15	10	5
Hellam Township	29	21	8
Hopewell Township	27	16	11
Jackson Township	39	24	15
Jacobus Borough	11	7	4
Jefferson Borough	3	2	1
Lewisberry Borough	5	4	1
Loganville Borough	5	2	3
Lower Chanceford Township	14	6	8
Lower Windsor Township	45	32	13
Manchester Borough	27	12	15
Manchester Township	94	41	53
Manheim Township	15	9	6
Monaghan Township	10	7	3

	Total	Male	Female
Mount Wolf Borough	11	5	6
Newberry Township	81	43	38
New Freedom Borough	23	15	8
New Salem Borough	9	5	4
North Codorus Township	55	29	26
North Hopewell Township	13	6	7
North York Borough	8	5	3
Paradise Township	18	8	10
Peach Bottom Township	25	17	8
Penn Township	117	59	58
Railroad Borough	1	0	1
Red Lion Borough	37	20	17
Seven Valleys Borough	8	5	3
Shrewsbury Borough	72	30	42
Shrewsbury Township	49	25	24
Springettsbury Township	309	131	178
Springfield Township	34	19	15
Spring Garden Township	171	69	102
Spring Grove Borough	19	8	11
Stewartstown Borough	19	7	12
Warrington Township	27	15	12
Washington Township	16	6	10
Wellsville Borough	6	3	3
West Manchester Township	221	98	123
West Manheim Township	29	17	12
West York Borough	34	18	16
Windsor Borough	13	9	4
Windsor Township	93	56	37
Winterstown Borough	4	3	1
Wrightsville Borough	25	12	13
Yoe Borough	2	2	0
York City	408	201	207
York Township	246	123	123
Yorkana Borough	4	1	3
York Haven Borough	9	5	4
Total	3,439	1,740	1,699

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health -EpiQMS

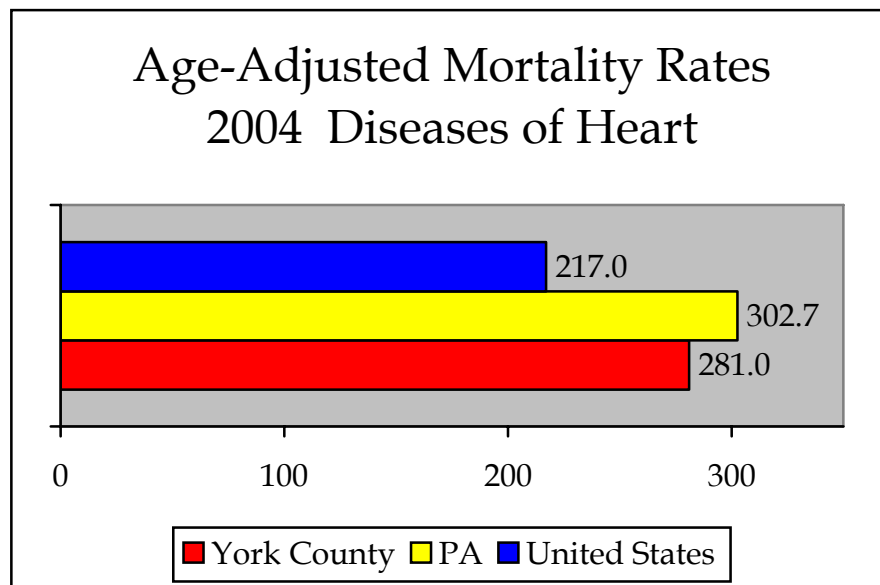
F4. Top Ten Causes of Death, Age-Adjusted per 100,000 population (2004)

Age-Adjusted rates	United States	Pennsylvania	York County
Diseases of heart	217.0	302.7	281.0
Malignant neoplasms	185.8	196.0	189.2
Cerebrovascular diseases	50.0	49.9	43.7
Chronic lower respiratory diseases	41.1	38.9	39.8
Accidents (unintentional injuries)	37.7	38.4	43.1
Diabetes mellitus	24.5	23.7	26.5
Alzheimer's disease	21.8	20.4	34.7
Influenza and pneumonia	19.8	18.7	17.9
Nephritis, nephritic syndrome and nephrosis	14.2	19.9	16.8
Septicemia	11.2	16.4	9.6

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health – EpiQMS, 2004

National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System, 2004

* These are the top 10 leading causes of death in the United States and Pennsylvania 2004, in ranking order of the United States.



Per 100,000 population

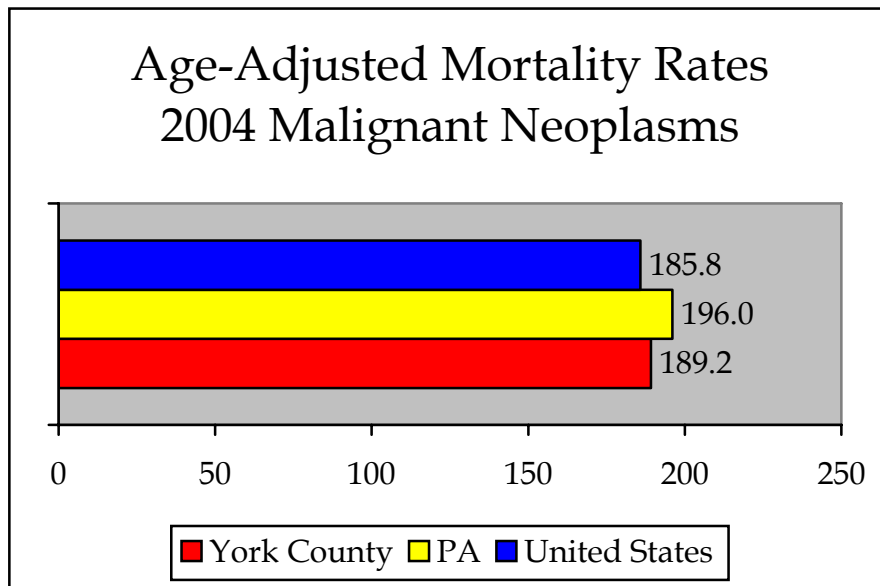
Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health – EpiQMS, 2004

National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System, 2004

Age-Adjusted Death Rates per 100,000 population (2004)

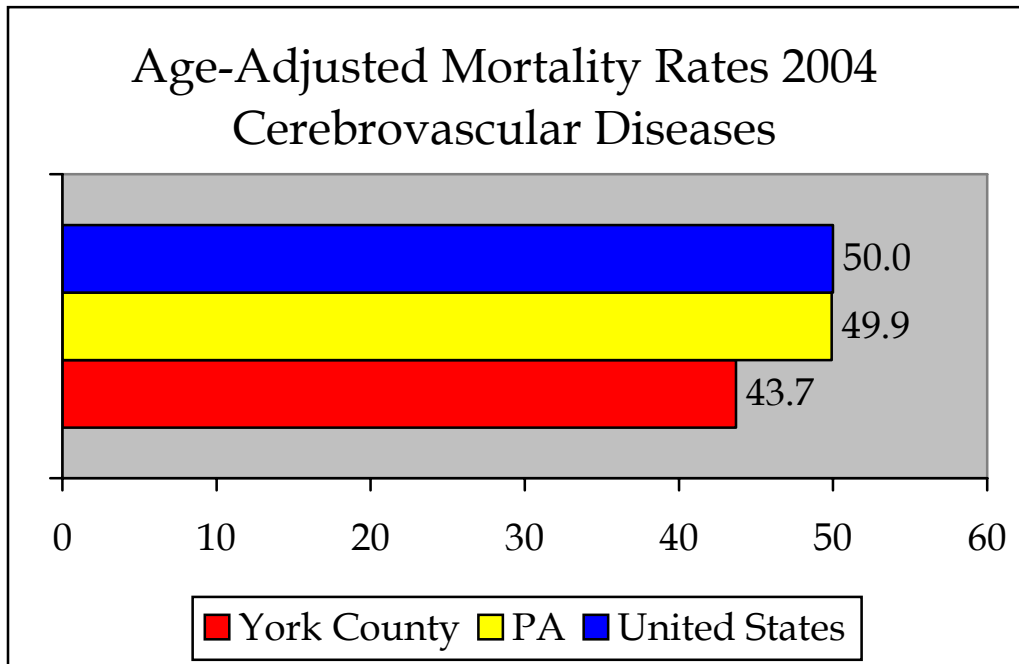
	Pennsylvania	York County	PA 2010 Healthy People Objectives
<i>Deaths per 100,000 population</i>			
Coronary Heart Disease	163.7	152.8	166.0

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health - EpiQMS
Healthy People, 2010



Per 100,000 population

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health - EpiQMS, 2004
National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System, 2004



Per 100,000 population

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health - EpiQMS, 2004

National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System, 2004

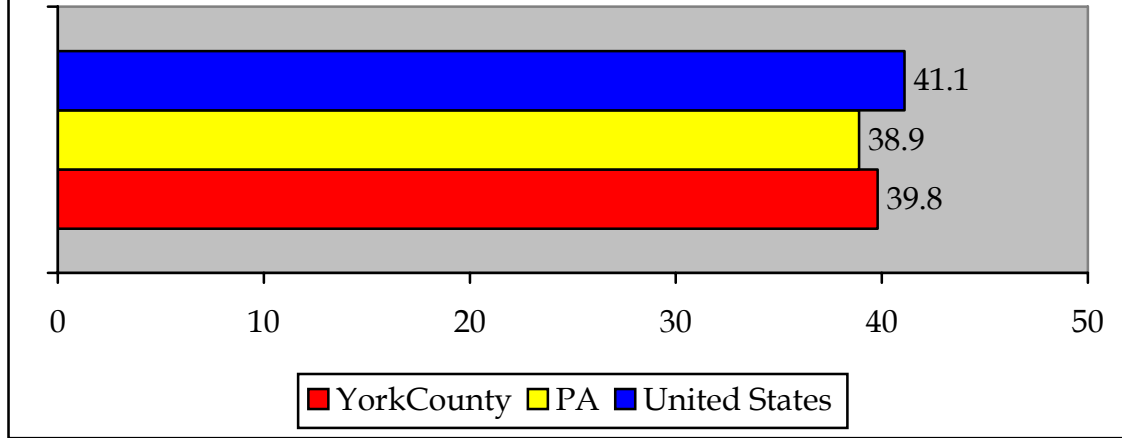
Age-Adjusted Death Rates per 100,000 population (2004)

	Pennsylvania	York County	Healthy People 2010 Objective
<i>Deaths per 100,000 population</i>			
Cerebrovascular Diseases	49.9	47.7	48.0

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health - EpiQMS, 2004

Healthy People 2010

Age-Adjusted Mortality Rates 2004 Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases



Per 100,000 population

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health - EpiQMS, 2004

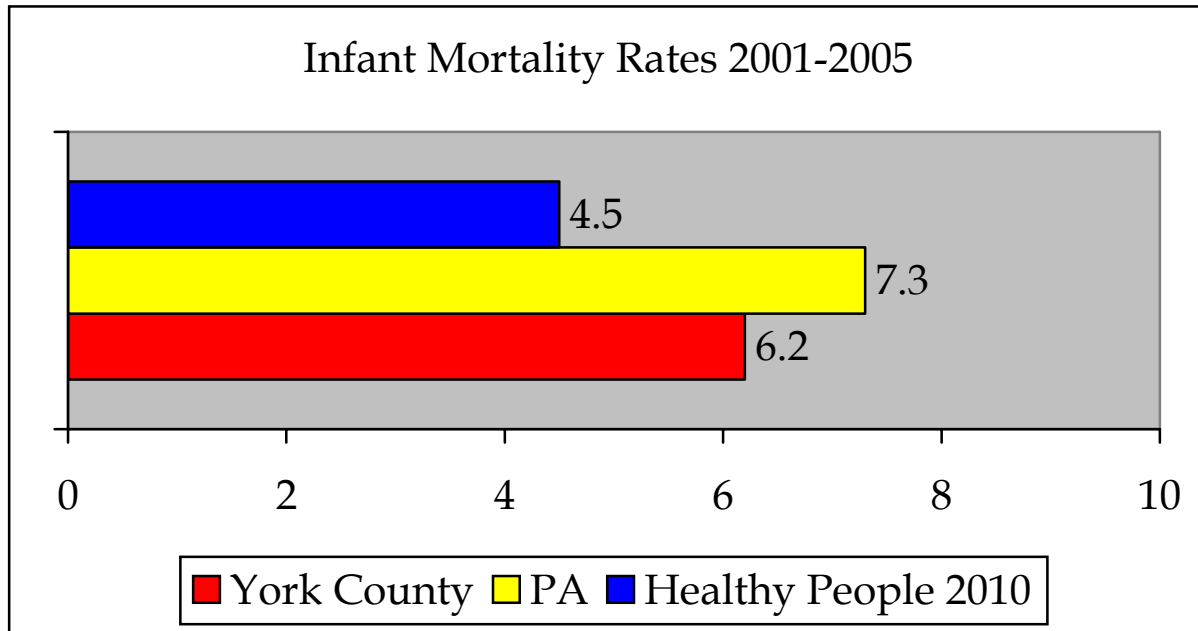
National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System,
2004

G. Mortality Statistics-Children:

G1. Infant Mortality Rates per 1,000 Live Births (2001-2005)

Pennsylvania	York County	Healthy People 2010 Objective
7.3	6.2	4.5

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health - Family Health Statistics (2005)
Healthy People 2010



Per 1,000 live births

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health - Family Health Statistics (2005)
Healthy People 2010

G2. Infant, Neonatal, Postneonatal, Fetal, and Perinatal Mortality Rates Average Annual Rate (2001-2005)

	Pennsylvania	York County	Healthy People 2010 Objective
Infant	7.3	6.2	4.5
Neonatal	5.2	4.4	2.9
Postneonatal	2.1	1.8	1.2
Fetal	6.1	5.2	4.1
Perinatal	7.1	6.1	4.5

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health - Family Health Statistics (2005)

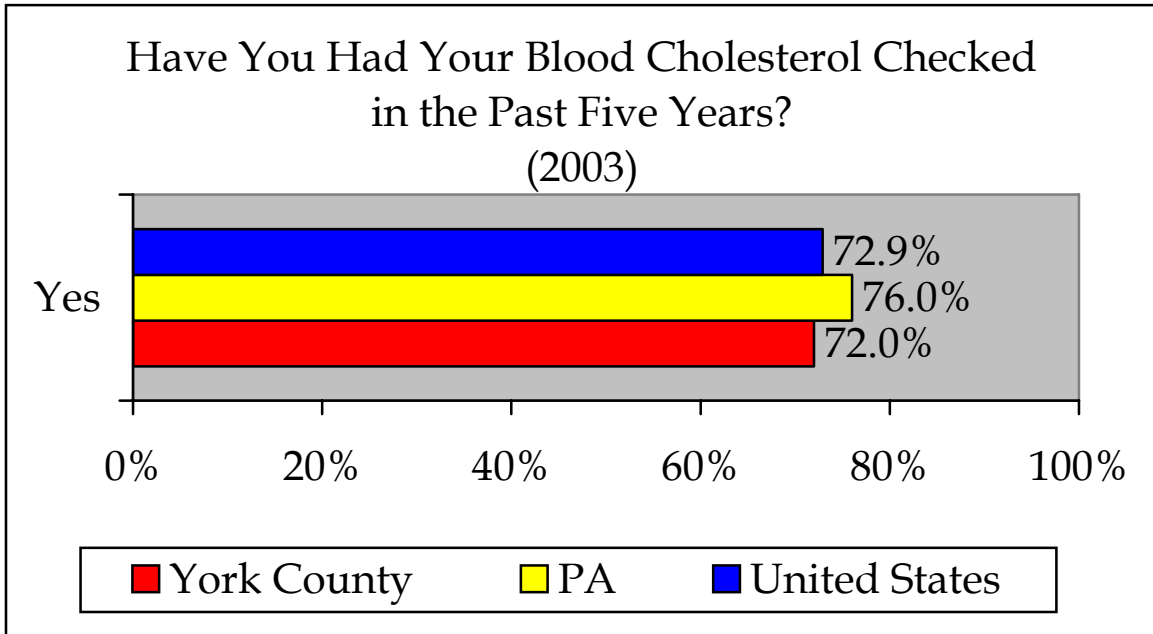
Healthy People 2010

G3. Average Annual Child Death Rates per 100,000 Children (2001-2005)

Average Annual Rate	Pennsylvania	York County	Healthy People 2010 Objective
Ages 1-4	28.2	30.0	18.6
Ages 5-9	13.6	11.4	12.3
Ages 10-14	18.1	11.3	16.8
Ages 15-19	61.7	63.8	39.8

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health - Family Health Statistics (2005)
Healthy People 2010

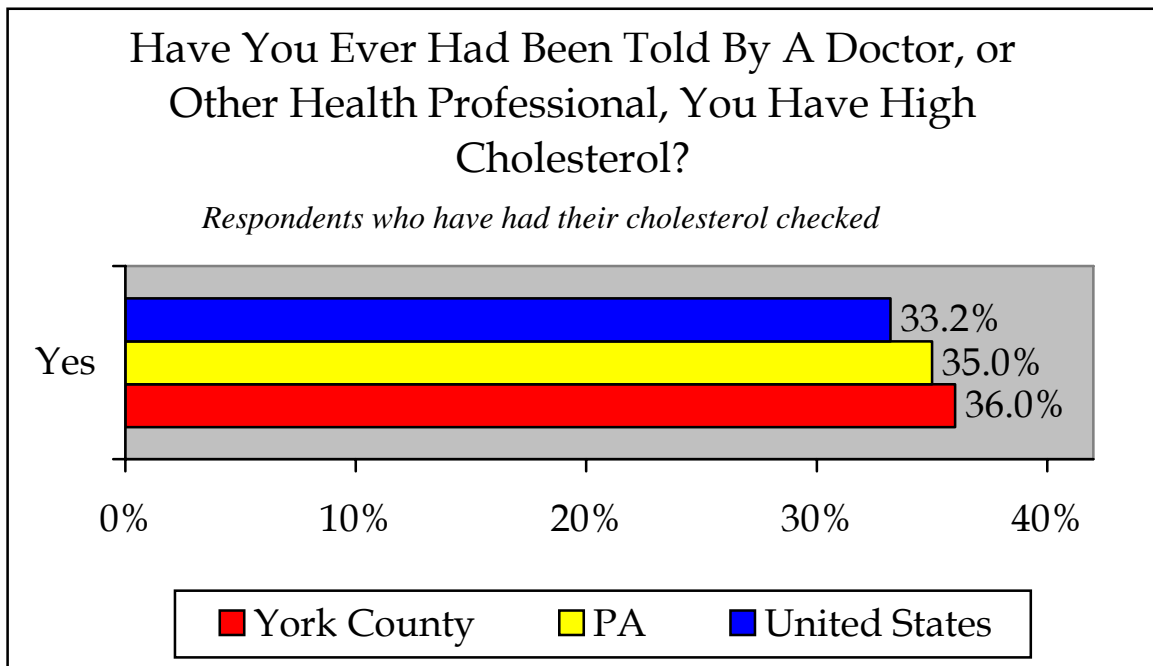
H. Cardiovascular Health:



*Note: U.S. is a Median Percentage

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health - 2003 Behavioral Risks of York County Adults

National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion



*Note: U.S. is a Median Percentage

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health - 2003 Behavioral Risks of York County Adults

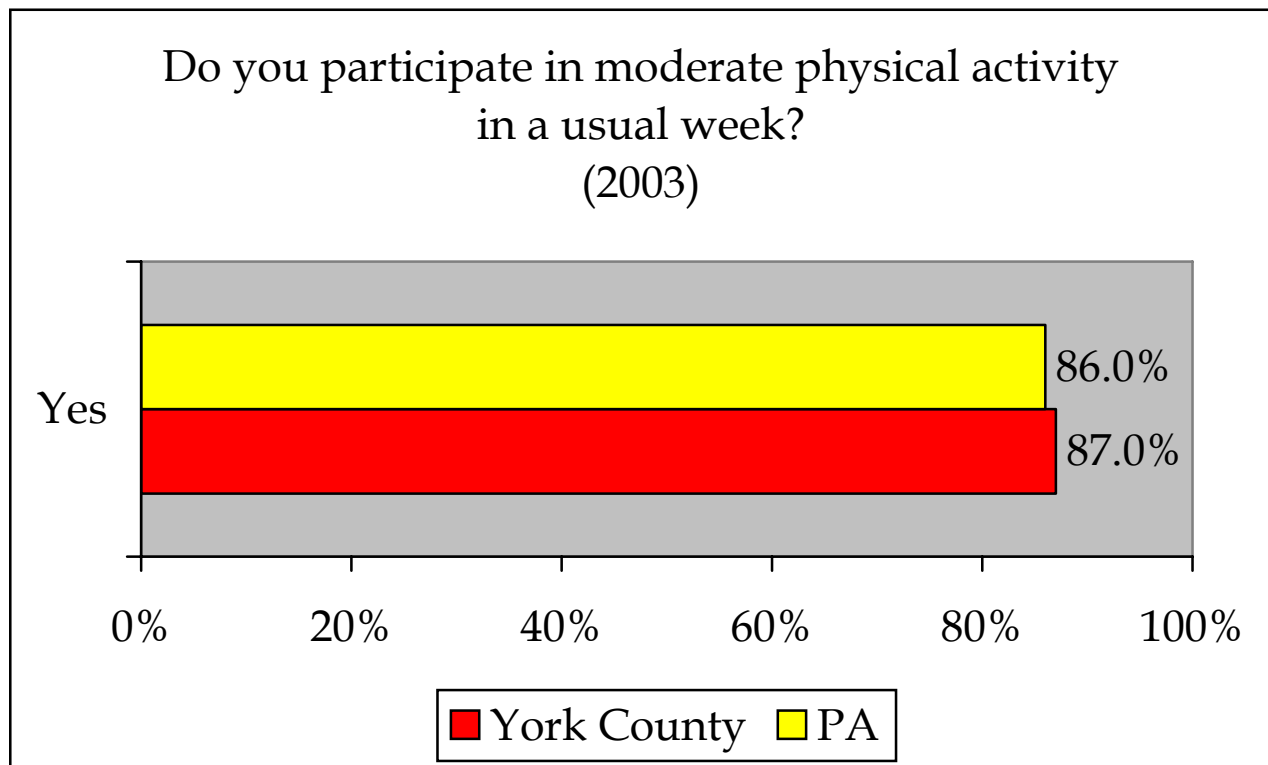
National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion

H2. Percent of Adults Who Are Obese (2003)

	United States*	Pennsylvania	York County
Overweight (bmi 25.0-29.9)	36.7%	36.0%	37.0%
Obese (bmi 30.0-99.8)	22.8%	24.0%	21.0%

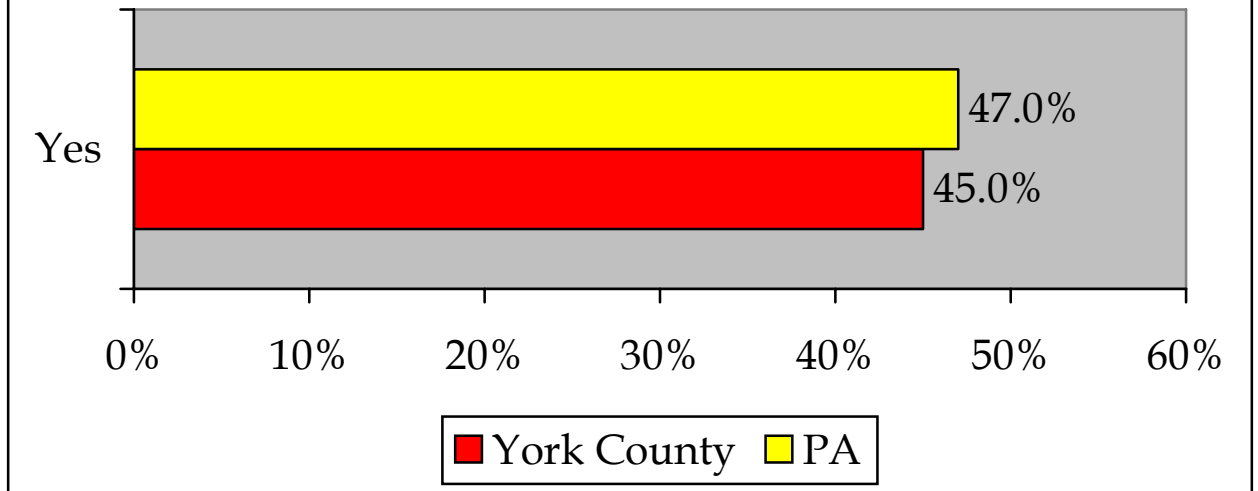
*Note: U.S. is a Median Percentage

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health – 2003 Behavioral Risks of York County Adults, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion



Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health – 2003 Behavioral Risks of York County Adults

Do you participate in vigorous physical activity in a usual week?
(2003)



Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health - 2003 Behavioral Risks of York County Adults

I. Infectious/Communicable Diseases:

I1. Reported Primary & Secondary Syphilis Cases

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County
2006	9,756	264	1
2005	8,724	199	2
2004	7,980	118	1

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health, EpiQMS
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, STD Surveillance 2006
National Profile

I2. Reported Gonorrhea (2005)

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County	Healthy People 2010
2006	358,366	11,466	387	N/A
2005	339,593	11,222	385	N/A
2004	330,132	11,236	475*	N/A
Rate per 100,000 population				
2006	120.9	92.2	93.0	19.0

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health, EpiQMS
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, STD Surveillance
2006 National Profile
Healthy People 2010

*Rates are significantly higher than Pennsylvania.

I3. Reported Chlamydia (2005)

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County
2006	1,030,911	39,487	1,069*
2005	976,445	27,261	1,006*
2004	929,462	38,025	1,073*
Rate per 100,000 population			
2006	347.8	317.4	256.8*

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health, EpiQMS
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, STD Surveillance
2006 National Profile
Healthy People 2010

*Rates are significantly lower than Pennsylvania.

14. Total Tuberculosis Cases (2005)

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County	Healthy People 2010
2006	N/D	325	7	N/A
2005	14,517	327	3	N/A
2004	14,874	336	8	N/A
Rate per 100,000 population				
2005	4.8	2.7	1.5*	1.0

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health, EpiQMS
 National Center for Health Statistics, Fast Stats A-Z, Infectious Disease
 Healthy People 2010
 *Rates are significantly lower than Pennsylvania.
 N/D - Data not available

15. Total Hepatitis Cases (2005)

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County	Healthy People 2010
Hepatitis A	4,488	85	4	N/D
Hepatitis B Acute	N/D	205	8	N/D
Hepatitis B Chronic	N/D	1,647	51	N/D
Rate per 100,000 population				
Hepatitis A	2.0	3.3	1.1	4.5

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health, EpiQMS
 National Center for Health Statistics, Fast Stats A-Z, Infectious Disease
 Centers for Disease Control, DATA 2010 Immunization and Infectious
 Disease
 Healthy People 2010
 N/D - Data not available

16. Lyme Disease (2006)

Rate per 100,000 population

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County	Healthy People 2010
Lyme Disease	31.6	34.9	96.2	9.7

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health, EpiQMS
 Centers for Disease Control, DATA 2010 Immunization and Infectious
 Disease
 Healthy People 2010

I7: Food Safety

Rate per 100,000 population

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County	Healthy People 2010
Campylobacteriosis	12.7	10.3	12.0	12.3
Salmonellosis	14.5	13.4	12.5	6.8

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health, EpiQMS
 Centers for Disease Control, DATA 2010 Food Safety
 Pennsylvania Department of Health, Healthy People 2010

I8: AIDS Incidence Rates

Rate per 100,000 (Age-adjusted)

	Pennsylvania	York County
2000-2004	14.0	9.1
1999-2003	15.2	9.7
1998-2002	15.7	9.6
Healthy People 2010	1.0	

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Healthy People 2010

I9. HIV/AIDS

Percentage of adults who believe pregnant women can be treated to reduce the risk that the baby will get HIV

	Pennsylvania	York County
Total	56%	56%

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, 2003 Pennsylvania Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Over Sampling Program - York County

Percentage of adults who believe medical treatments are available to help HIV infected persons to live longer

	Pennsylvania	York County
Total	93%	95%

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, 2003 Pennsylvania Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Over Sampling Program - York County

Percentage of adults (18-64) who believe it is very important to know their HIV status by getting tested (by educational attainment level)

	Pennsylvania	York County
Total	90%	89%
<High School	87%	87%
High School	92%	92%
Some College	91%	89%
College Degree	89%	87%

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, 2003 Pennsylvania Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Over Sampling Program - York County

Percentage of adults (18-64) who have been tested for HIV

	Pennsylvania	York County
Total	40%	38%
Male	40%	35%
Female	41%	41%
White, non-Hispanic	36%	37%
Other (including Hispanic)	62%	54%

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, 2003 Pennsylvania Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Over Sampling Program - York County

Main reason for last HIV test among adults (18-64)

	Pennsylvania	York County
It was required	16%	17%
Someone suggested they should	3%	4%
Thought they got it through drug use/sex	3%	4%
Wanted to determine HIV status	19%	13%
Worried they could pass it on	1%	1%
They were pregnant	29%	36%
Part of a routine medical exam	28%	24%
Other reason	17%	18%

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, 2003 Pennsylvania Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Over Sampling Program - York County

*Respondents could choose more than one response.

Location of last HIV test among adults (18-64)

	Pennsylvania	York County
Doctor or HMO office	36%	35%
Counseling and testing site	4%	2%
Hospital	28%	28%
Clinic	17%	20%
Jail or prison	2%	2%
At home	5%	5%
Somewhere else	8%	9%

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, 2003 Pennsylvania Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Over Sampling Program - York County

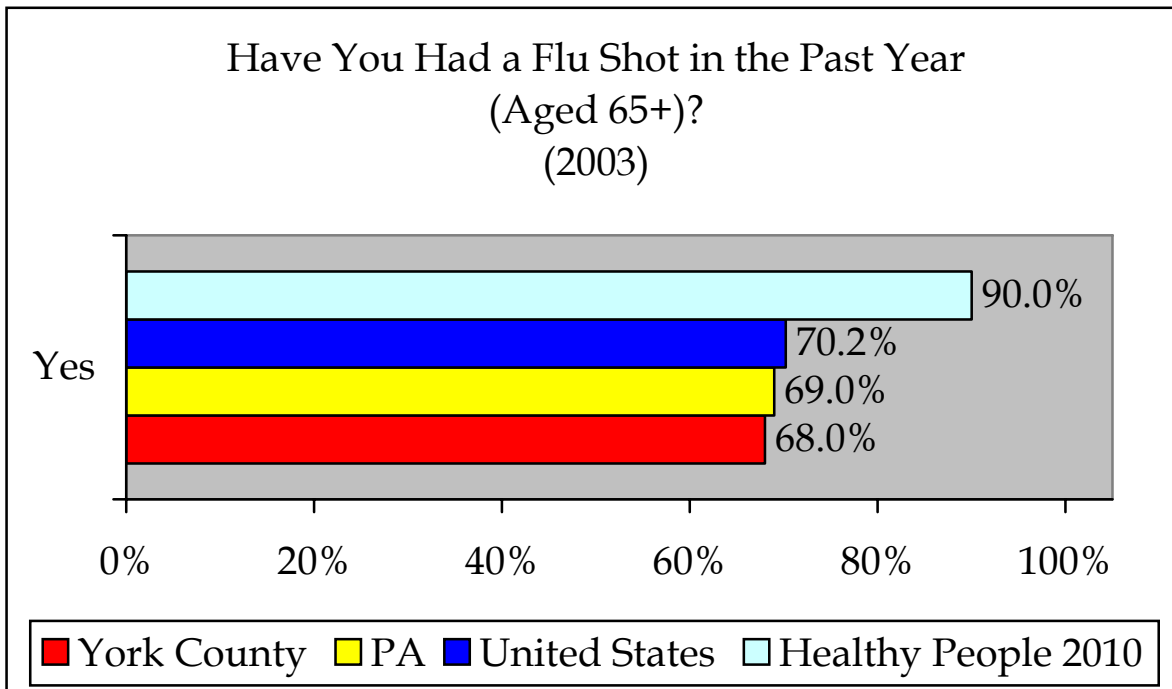
*Percentage of adults (18-64) who are at risk for HIV**

	Pennsylvania	York County
Total	4%	3%
Male	5%	4%
Female	3%	3%

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, 2003 Pennsylvania Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Over Sampling Program - York County

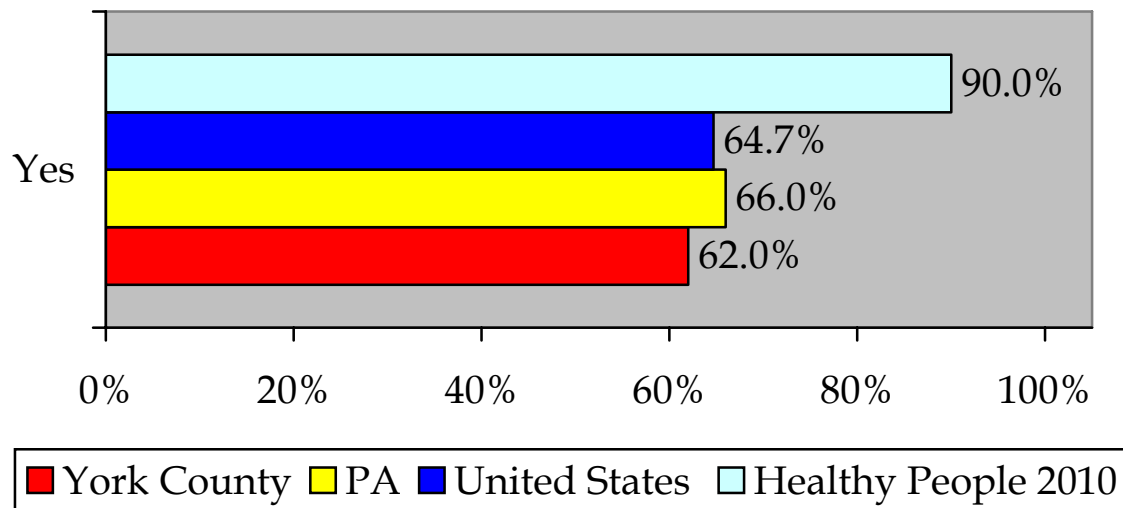
*Respondents indicated that one of the following situations were true for them: they used intravenous drugs in the past year, they were treated for a sexually transmitted or venereal disease in the past year, they gave or received money or drugs in exchange for sex in the past year, they had anal sex without a condom in the past year.

19. Immunization



Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, 2003 Pennsylvania Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Over Sampling Program - York County

Have You Ever Had a Pneumonia Shot (Aged 65+)? (2003)



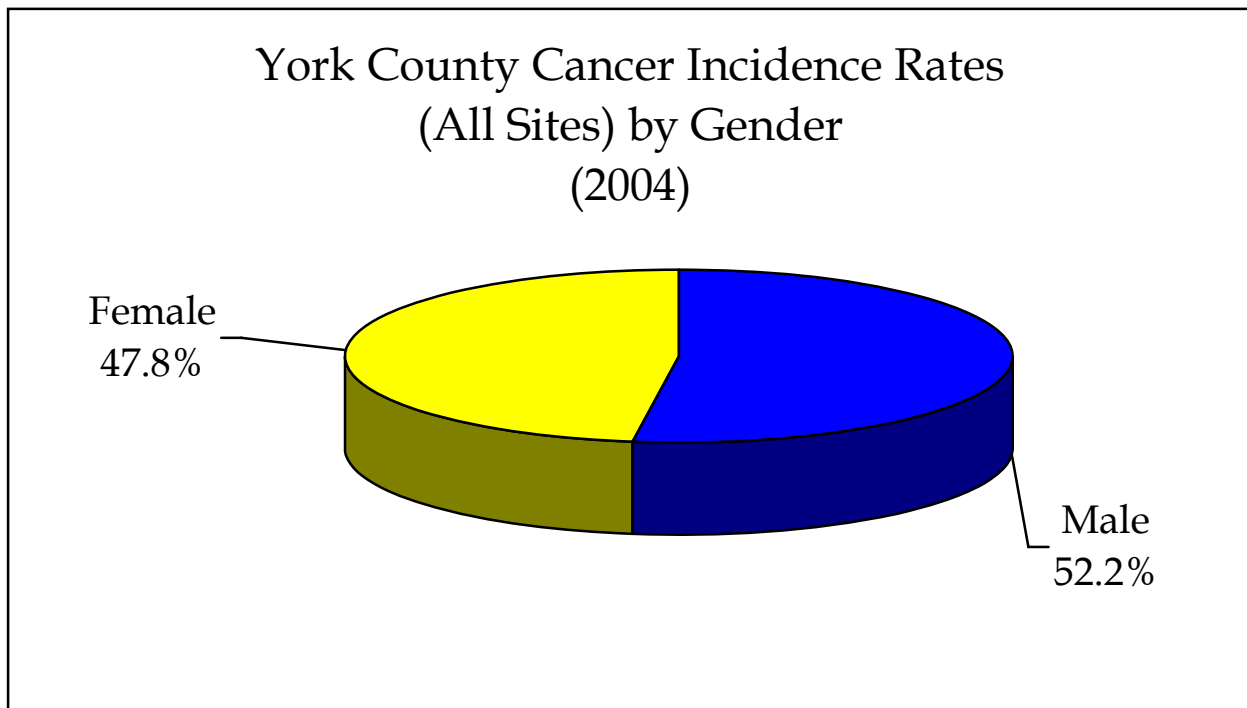
Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, 2003 Pennsylvania Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Over Sampling Program - York County

J. Cancer Statistics:

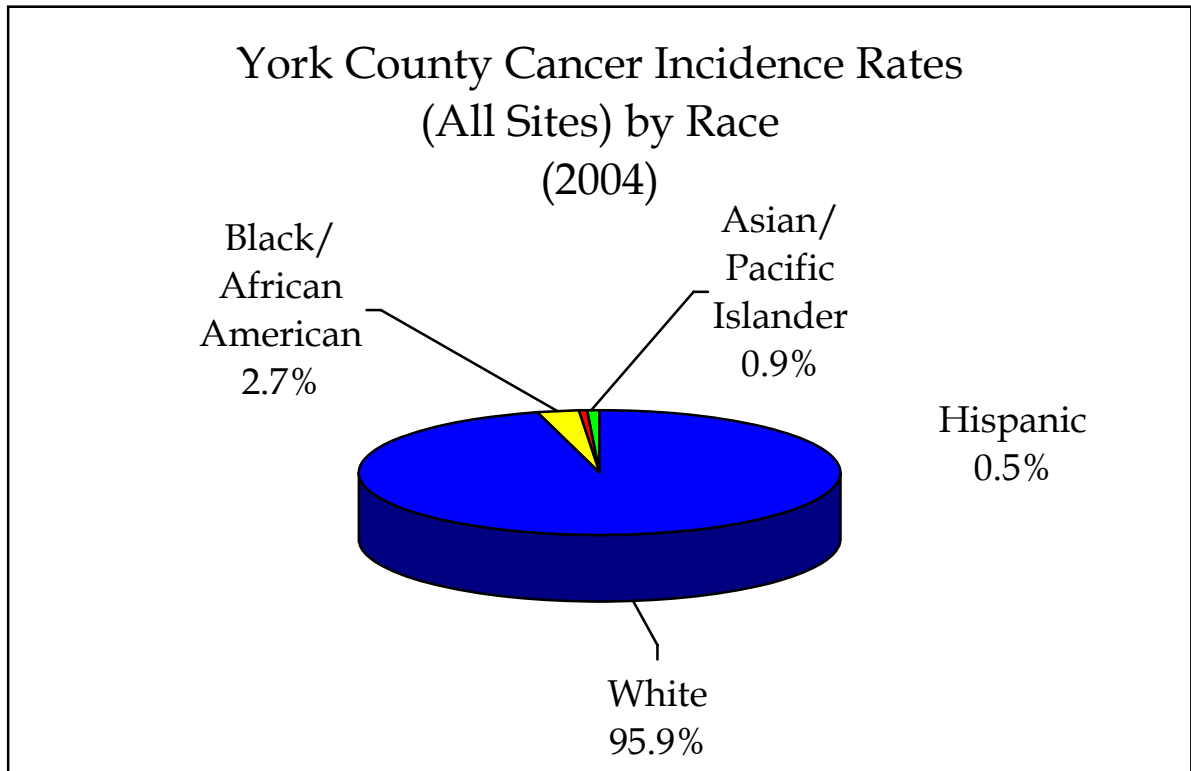
J1. Invasive Cancer Incidence Rates (2004)

Site	United States	Pennsylvania	York County
<i>Age Adjusted Rates per 100,000</i>			
All Sites	457.8	488.6	489.6
Prostate	159.5	143.9	160.6
Breast	124.3	123.2	127.4
Melanoma of the skin	19.6	14.4	26.1
Leukemia	12.0	9.2	10.0
Non-Hodgkins Lymphoma	20.4	17.3	16.4
Lung and Bronchus	60.0	54.1	40.7
Colon	48.2	54.9	55.7
Cervical	7.0	7.8	9.9

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health, EpiQMS, 2004
Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results (SEER) Program, 2004



Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, EpiQMS 2004



Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, EpiQMS 2004

J2. Invasive Cancer Death Rates (2004)

Site	United States	Pennsylvania	York County
All Sites	185.7	196.0	189.2
Prostate	25.4	25.7	26.4
Breast	24.4	27.5	26.3
Melanoma of the skin	2.7	2.9	3.8
Leukemia	7.2	7.7	8.6
Non-Hodgkins Lymphoma	7.0	7.9	7.2
Lung and Bronchus	53.3	53.1	52.6
Colon	17.9	19.8	17.3
Cervical	2.4	2.3	^

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health, EpiQMS, 2004

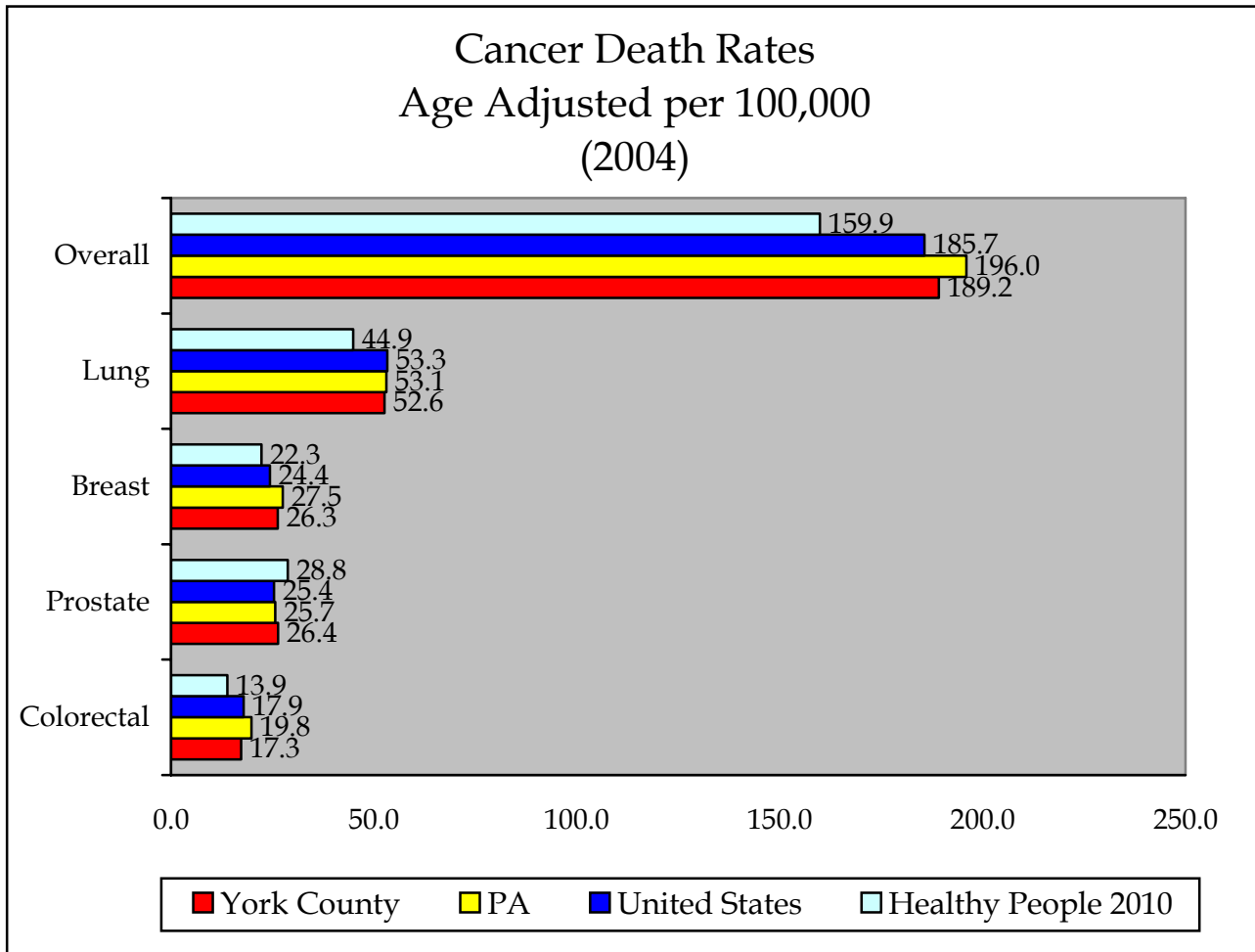
Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results (SEER) Program, 2004

^Too few cases to report.

J3. Healthy People 2010 Targets:

	Pennsylvania	York County	Healthy People 2010
<i>Age Adjusted rate per 100,000</i>			
Overall cancer death rate	196.0	189.2	159.9
Lung cancer death rate	53.1	52.6	44.9
Breast cancer death rate	27.5	26.3	22.3
Prostate cancer death rate	25.7	26.4	28.8
Colorectal cancer death rate	19.8	17.3	13.9

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health, EpiQMS 2004
Healthy People 2010



Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health, EpiQMS 2004
Healthy People 2010

K. Maternal Health Statistics:

K1. Birth Statistics (2005)

	Pennsylvania	York County
Number Of Live Births	148,706	4,980
Birth Rate per 1,000 population	11.7	12.2

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, PA Vital Statistics, 2005

K2. Birth Rates by Maternal Age (2005)

Rates per 1,000 Women

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County
<15	0.7	0.6	N/D
15-17	21.4	15.4	18.6*
17-19	69.9	46.5	54.1*
20-24	102.2	76.6	105.6*
25-29	115.5	113.1	114.6*
30-34	95.8	97.1	93.6
34-39	46.3	44.4	35.3*
40-44	9.1	8.4	5.7*
45 and over	0.6	0.5	N/D

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, EpiQMS 2005
Healthy People 2010

*Rates are significantly different than Pennsylvania.

N/D - Data not available.

K5: Prenatal Care (2003-2005)

Percentage of Live Births

	Pennsylvania	York County	Healthy People 2010
Beginning prenatal care in 1 st trimester	81.1%	82.9%	90.0%
Receiving adequate prenatal care	65.5%	68.7%	90.0%

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Healthy People 2010

K6. First Prenatal Visit by Trimester (2005)

Percentage of Live Births

	Pennsylvania	York County
Beginning prenatal care in 1 st trimester	81.1%	82.9%
Beginning prenatal care in 2 nd trimester	14.4%	13.5%
Beginning prenatal care in 3 rd trimester	3.2%	3.1%
No prenatal care	1.3%	.6%

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Pennsylvania Vital Statistics 2005

K7. No prenatal care by Maternal Age (2003-2005 average)

Percentage of Live Births

	Pennsylvania	York County
Less than 20 years old	2.6%	1.6%
20-29 years old	1.4%	.6%
30-39 years old	.8%	.3%
40 years or older	1.6%	.4%
Total	1.3%	.6%*

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, EpiQMS

*Significantly different than Pennsylvania.

K8. No prenatal care by Race/Ethnicity (2003-2005 average)

Percent of live births	Pennsylvania	York County
Hispanic	1.8%	.9%
White	.8%	.5%*
Black	4.1%	.8%
Asian	.9%	N/D

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, EpiQMS

*Rates are significantly different than Pennsylvania.

N/D - No data available.

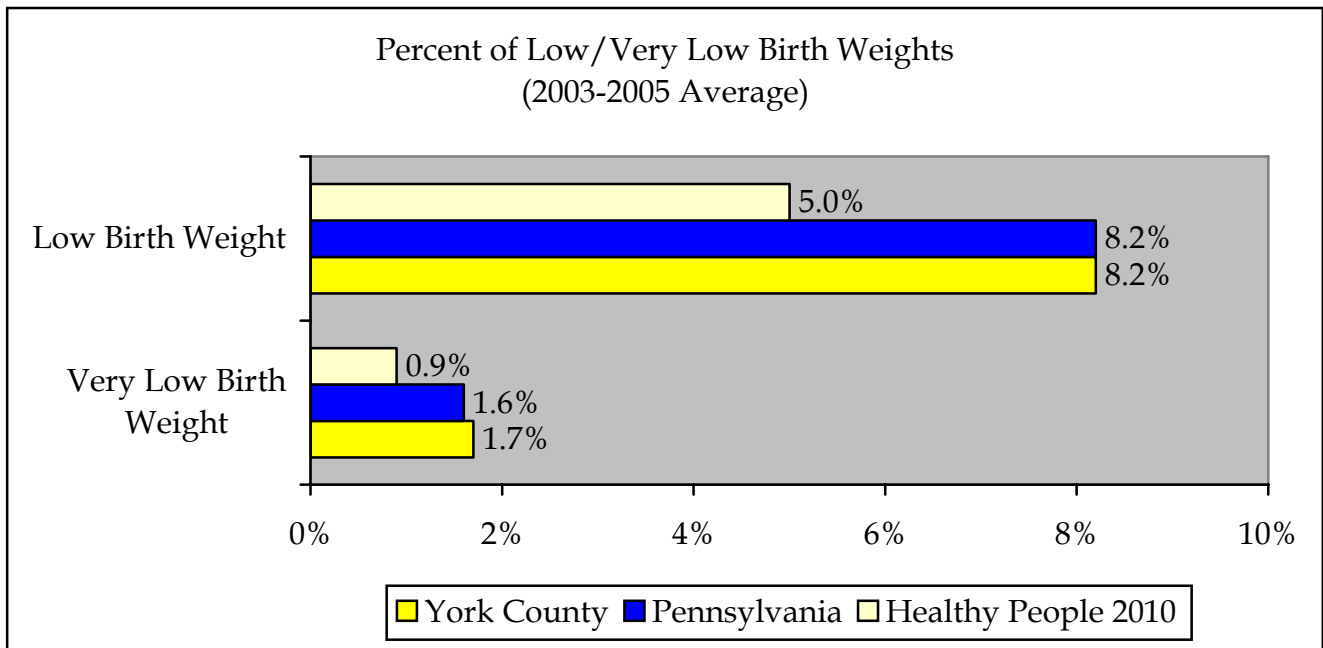
K9. Percent of Births by Birth Weight (2005)

Percentage of Live Births

	Pennsylvania	York County
0-1499 grams	1.6%	1.6%
1500-2499 grams	6.8%	6.4%
2500-3499 grams	54.4%	52.6%
3500-4499 grams	35.9%	37.8%
4500+ grams	1.4%	1.5%

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Pennsylvania Vital Statistics 2005

K10. Percent of Low/Very Low Birth Weights (2003-2005)



Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Healthy People 2010

Low Birth Weight: A weight less than 5 pounds 3 ounces (2,500 grams).

Very Low Birth Weight: A weight less than 3 pounds 5 ounces (1,500 grams)

K11. Very Low Birth Weight by Maternal Age (2006)

Percentage of live births

	Pennsylvania	York County
Less than 20 years old	2.2%	1.5%
20-29	1.5%	4.2%
30-39 years	1.6%	2.2%
40 years and older	2.1%	0.3%
Total	1.6%	8.2%

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, PA DOH, Resident Births By Birth Weight, Age of Mother, and County 2006

K12. Very Low Birth weight by Race/Ethnicity (2001-2003 average)

Percentage of live births

	Pennsylvania	York County
White	1.3%	1.6%
Black	1.2%	3.4%
Other	3.5%	2.7%
Total	1.6%	1.8%

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, PA DOH, Resident Births by Birth Weight, Race of Mother, and County 2006

K13. Marital Status of Mother (2005)

	Pennsylvania	York County
Married	63.5%	64.7%
Not Married	36.5%	35.3%

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Pennsylvania Vital Stats 2005

K14. Tobacco Use During Pregnancy (2005)

Percentage of Live Births

	Pennsylvania	York County
Yes	17.9%	17.6%
No	82.1%	82.4%

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Pennsylvania Vital Stats 2005

K15. Abortions (2005 Data)

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County
Number of abortions among women under age 25	605,000	16,982	122
Abortion rate per 1,000 women ages 15-44	19.4	13.4	8.0

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Pennsylvania Vital Stats 2005
The Alan Guttmacher Institute, 2008

L. Child Health Statistics:

L1. Reported Abuse/Neglect per 1,000 Children (2005)

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County	Healthy People 2010
Reported cases	43.9	7.9	9.4	N/A
Substantiated cases	12.1	1.5	1.3	10.2

Data Sources: Department of Public Welfare, 30th Annual Child Abuse Report
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Child Maltreatment 2005
Healthy People 2010

L2. Percentage of Reported Cases Which are Substantiated Cases

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County
2005 Rate	25.2%	19.2%	13.9%

Data Sources: Department of Public Welfare, 30th Annual Child Abuse Report
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Child Maltreatment 2005

L3. Number of Children in Foster Care (2006)

	Pennsylvania	York County
Children in Foster Care	124,962	632

Data Source: Kids Count, 2006

M. Oral Health

M1. Length Since Last Dental Visit

Adults 35-44	United States	Pennsylvania	York County	Healthy People 2010
Within the past year	74%	72%	75%	56%

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health, 2003 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Centers for Disease Control, 2003 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Healthy People 2010

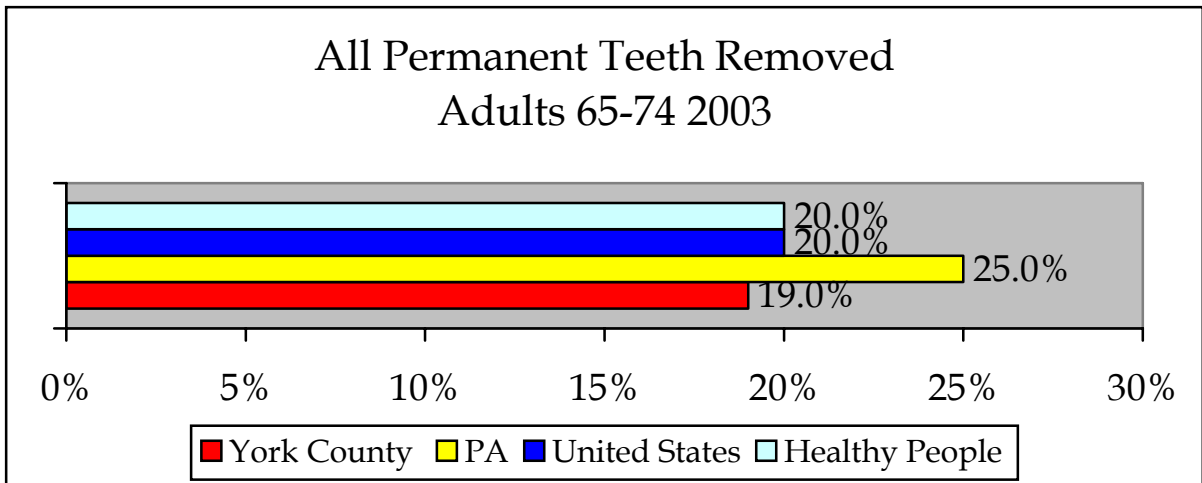
M2. Tooth Decay and Gum Disease

Adults 35-44	United States	Pennsylvania	York County	Healthy People 2010
No permanent teeth removed	64.8%	61.0%	65.0%	42.0%

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health, 2003 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Centers for Disease Control, 2003 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System

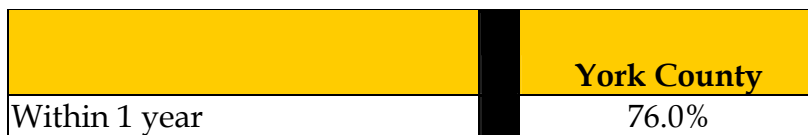
Number of permanent teeth removed due to tooth decay or gum disease (all adults)	York County
0 to 5 teeth	83.0%
All	9.0%

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health, 2003 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System



Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, 2003 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System

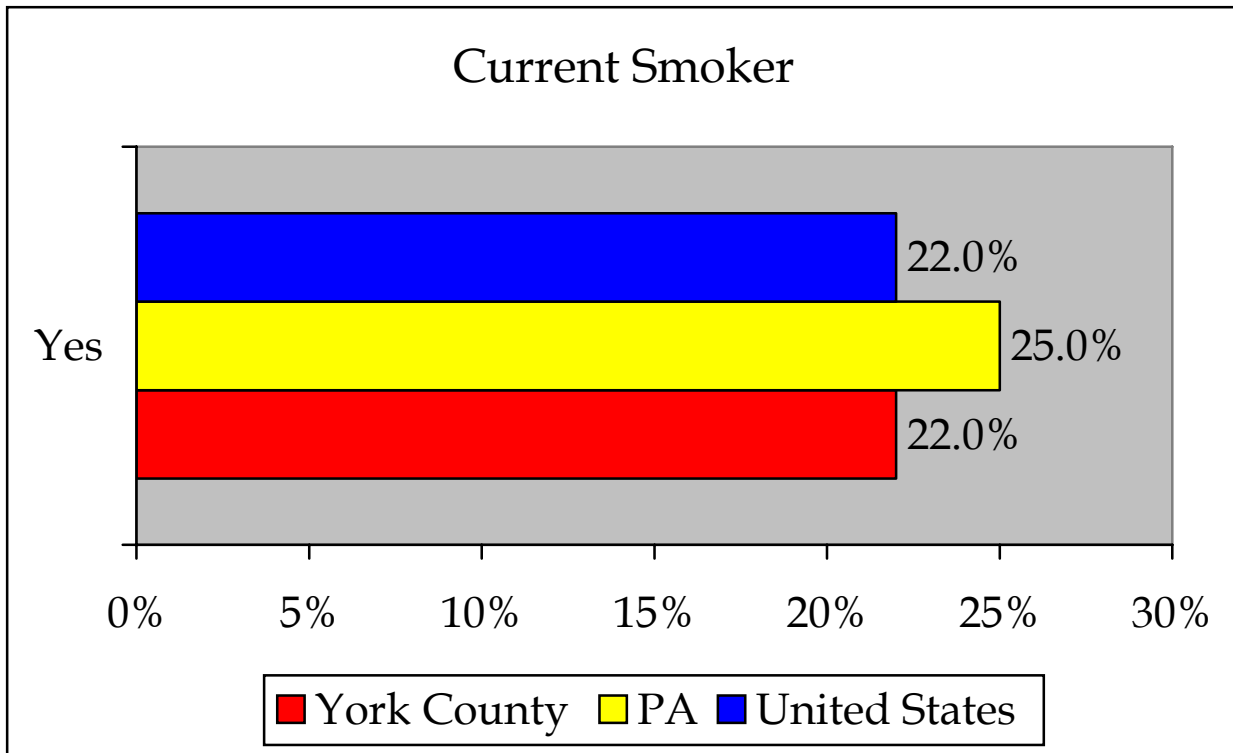
M3. Length Since Last Teeth Cleaning, Adults (2003)



Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, 2003 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System

N. Tobacco Use

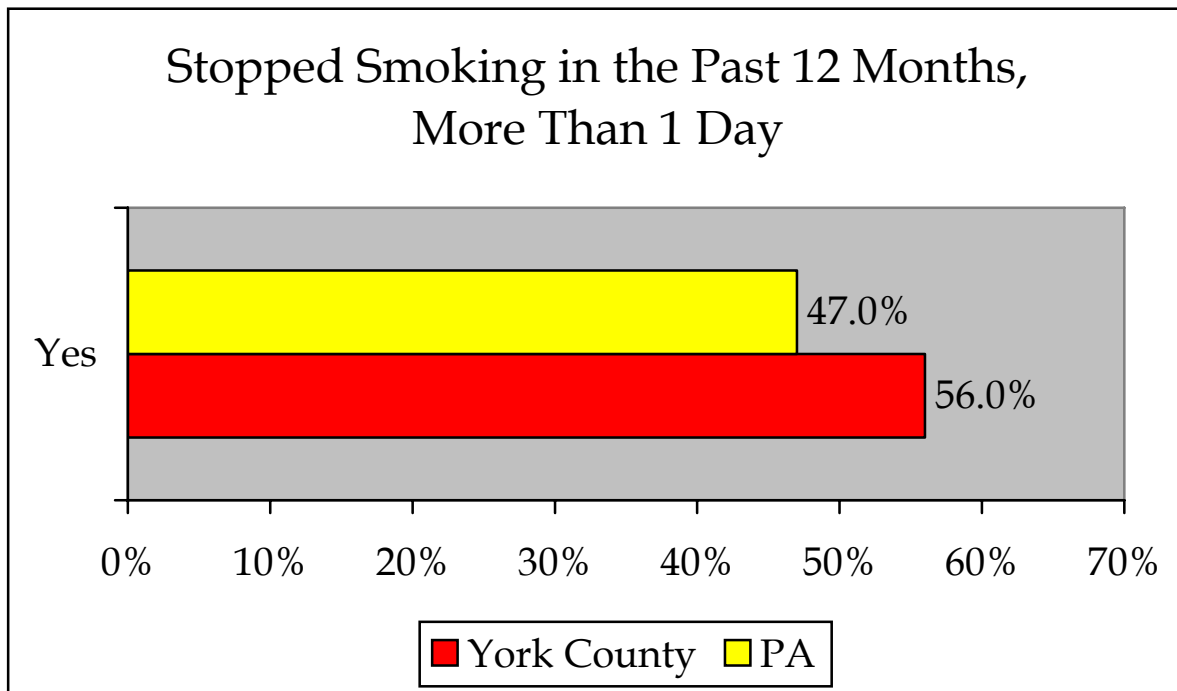
N1. Percentage of Smokers (2003)



Note: Only asked of individuals who have smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their lifetime.

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health - 2003 Behavioral Risks of Adams County Adults, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion

N2. Stopped Smoking the past 12 months (2003)



Note: Only asked of individuals who smoke some days or every day.

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health - 2003 Behavioral Health Risk Factor Surveillance System

O. Injury and Violence Prevention

O1. Violent Crime Rate per 100,000 Inhabitants

	Pennsylvania	York County
2006	421.5	261.6
2005	420.1	274.3
% Change between '06-'05	+0.3%	-4.6%

Data Source: Pennsylvania Uniform Crime Reporting System, Pennsylvania Annual Uniform Crime Report 2006
 Pennsylvania Uniform Crime Reporting System, Pennsylvania Annual Uniform Crime Report 2005

O2. Death Rate per 100,000 Population Due to Injuries/Violence (2005)

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County	Healthy People 2010
All Unintentional Injuries	39.1	39.9	38.1	17.5
Firearm Related	11.2	10.7	7.1*	3.6
Homicide	6.1	6.2	4.0	3.0

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health, EpiQMS
 Centers for Disease Control, DATA 2010 Injury and Violence Prevention
 Pennsylvania Department of Health, Healthy People 2010

*Rates are significantly lower than Pennsylvania.

O3. Motor Vehicle Accidents (2005)

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County	Healthy People 2010
Motor vehicle accident deaths per 100,000 population	14.6	13.3	14.1	8.0
Motor vehicle accident deaths per 100 million miles driven	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.8

Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health, EpiQMS
 Centers for Disease Control, DATA 2010 Injury and Violence Prevention Fatality Analysis Reporting System, Motor Vehicle Crash Fatality Reports 2006
 Healthy People 2010

P. Crime Statistics

P1. Total Offenses-all ages (2006)

	Pennsylvania		York County	
<i>Rate per 100,000 residents</i>				
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Murder	721	5.8	9	2.2
Rape	3,434	27.6	80	19.2
Robbery	20,299	163.2	349	83.8
Aggravated Assault	27,978	224.9	651	156.4
Burglary	54,482	437.9	1,348	323.8
Larceny-Theft	201,731	1,621.6	6,697	1,608.6
Motor Vehicle Theft	28,280	227.3	526	126.3
Manslaughter	24	0.2	1	0.2
Simple Assault	85,641	688.4	1,603	685.0
Arson	2,312	18.6	64	15.4
Forgery & Counterfeiting	7,121	57.2	304	73.0
Fraud	39,466	317.23	1,416	340.1
Embezzlement	1,047	8.4	6	1.4
Stolen Property; Buying, receiving, Possessing, etc.	4,087	32.9	147	35.3
Vandalism	142,558	1,145.9	5,325	1,279.1
Prostitution	2,538	20.4	110	26.4
Weapons; Carrying, Possessing, etc.	6,234	50.1	135	32.4
Sex Offenses (Except Forcible Rape and Prostitution)	7,262	58.4	245	58.8
Drug Abuse Violations	52,259	420.1	1,775	426.4
Gambling	381	3.1	2	0.5
Offenses Against Family and Children	4,761	38.3	96	23.1
Driving Under the Influence	50,587	406.6	2,077	498.9
Liquor Laws	20,158	162.0	485	116.5
Disorderly Conduct	94,020	755.8	4,425	1,062.9
Vagrancy	1,934	15.5	38	9.1
Drunkenness	24,077	193.5	659	158.3
All Other Offenses (Except Traffic)	100,795	810.2	2,630	631.7
Total	977,066	7,853.8	22,762	5,467.4

Data Source: Pennsylvania Uniform Crime Reporting System, Pennsylvania Annual Uniform Crime Report 2006

P2. Total Arrests-Year Comparisons

	Pennsylvania	York County
Total Arrests 2006	481,552	19,913
Total Arrests 2005	467,236	18,931
% Change between '06-'05	+3.1%	+5.2%

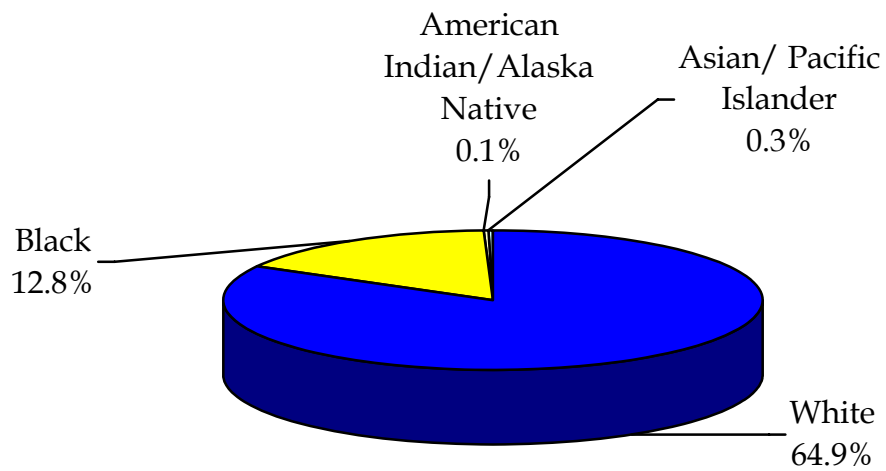
Data Sources: Pennsylvania Uniform Crime Reporting System, Summary Arrest Report for County: York 2006
Pennsylvania Uniform Crime Reporting System, Summary Arrest Report Statewide 2006

P3. Adult/Juvenile Arrests (2006)

	Pennsylvania	York County
Total Adult Arrests	370,237	15,558
Total Juvenile Arrests	111,315	4,335

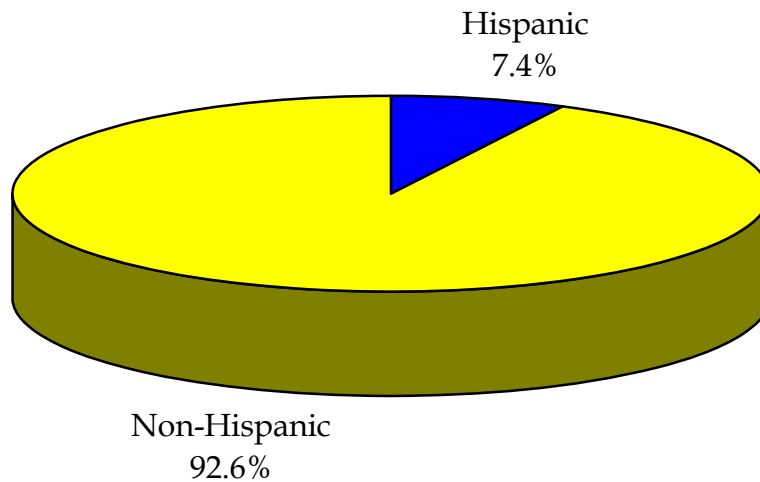
Data Sources: Pennsylvania Uniform Crime Reporting System, Summary Arrest Report for County: York 2006
Pennsylvania Uniform Crime Reporting System, Summary Arrest Report Statewide 2006

Total Arrests for York County by Race 2006



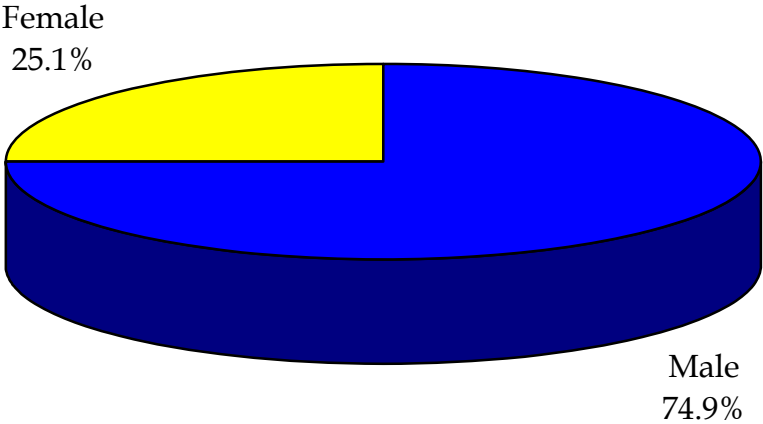
Data Source: Pennsylvania Uniform Crime Reporting System, Summary Arrest Report for County: York 2006

Total Arrests for York County Hispanic/Non-Hispanic 2006



Data Source: Pennsylvania Uniform Crime Reporting System, Summary Arrest Report for County: York 2006

Total Arrests for York County by Gender 2006



Data Source: Pennsylvania Uniform Crime Reporting System, Summary Arrest Report for County: York 2006

Q. Substance Abuse:

Q1. Total Drug and Alcohol admissions (2005-2006)

	Pennsylvania	York County
Total Admissions	92,115	1,711

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health - Drug and Alcohol Statistics 2006

Q2. Primary Drug for Admission (2005-2006)

Percentage of admissions by Primary Drug

	Pennsylvania	York County
Alcohol	37.7%	46.8%
Heroin & Other Opiates	28.9%	24.0%
Cocaine/Crack	17.9%	15.1%
Marijuana/Hashish	12.8%	11.9%
Other Drugs	2.7%	2.2%

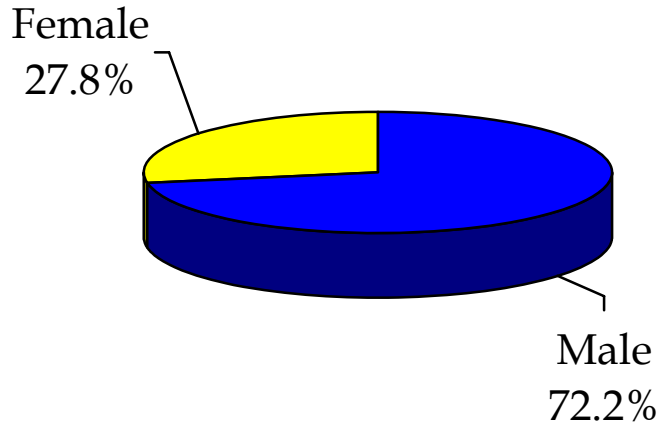
Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health - Drug and Alcohol Statistics 2006

Q3. Referral Source (2005-2006)

Referred to Treatment by:	Pennsylvania	York County
Drug and Alcohol Abuse Care Provider	28,081	408
Self	15,973	274
Hospital/Physician	4,930	145
Community Service Agency/Individual	13,145	77
Family/Friend	1,643	28
Employer/Employee Assistance Program	310	6
School	787	7
Clergy/Religious	47	0
Other Voluntary	1,996	43
County Probation	11,914	468
County Parole	1,401	22
State Probation	799	14
State Parole	2,298	70
Federal Probation	151	5
Federal Parole	141	3
Diversion Programs	577	28
Court (Judge)	5,069	92
Other Non-Voluntary	2,853	21
Total	92,115	1,711

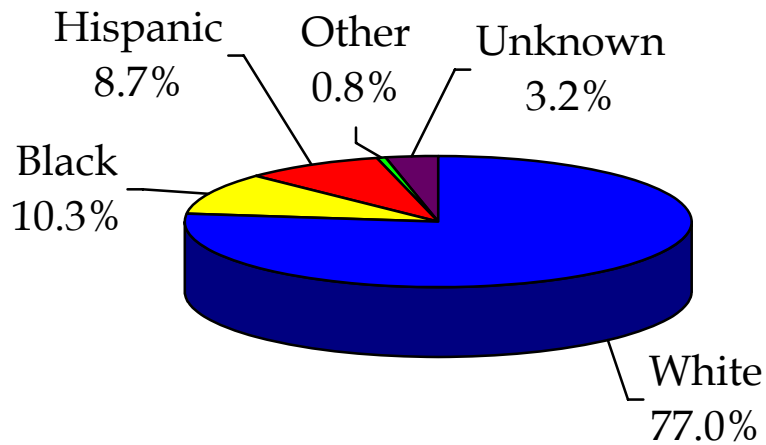
Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health – Drug and Alcohol Statistics 2006

York County Drug & Alcohol Admissions by Gender
(2005-2006)

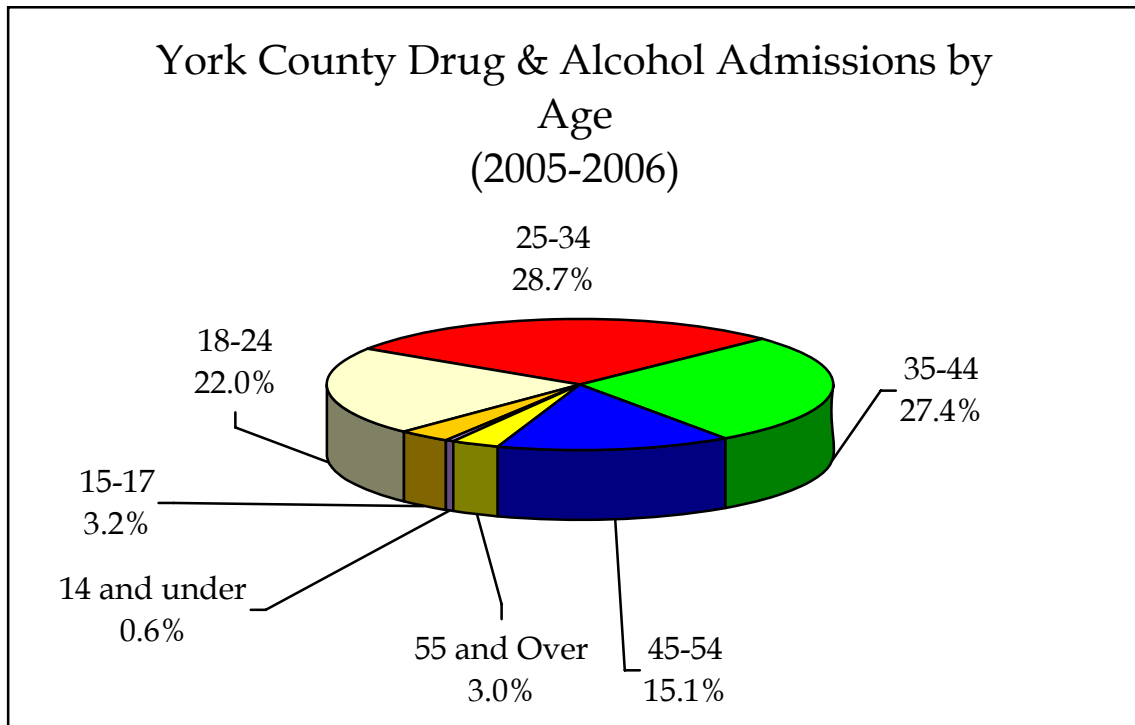


Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health - Drug and Alcohol Statistics 2006

York County Drug & Alcohol Admissions by Race
(2005-2006)



Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health - Drug and Alcohol Statistics 2006



Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health – Drug and Alcohol Statistics 2006

Q4. Drug-Induced Death Rate per 100,000 Population (2005)

	Pennsylvania	York County
Drug-induced deaths	13.5	9.5*

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health – EpiQMS 2005

*Rates are significantly lower than Pennsylvania

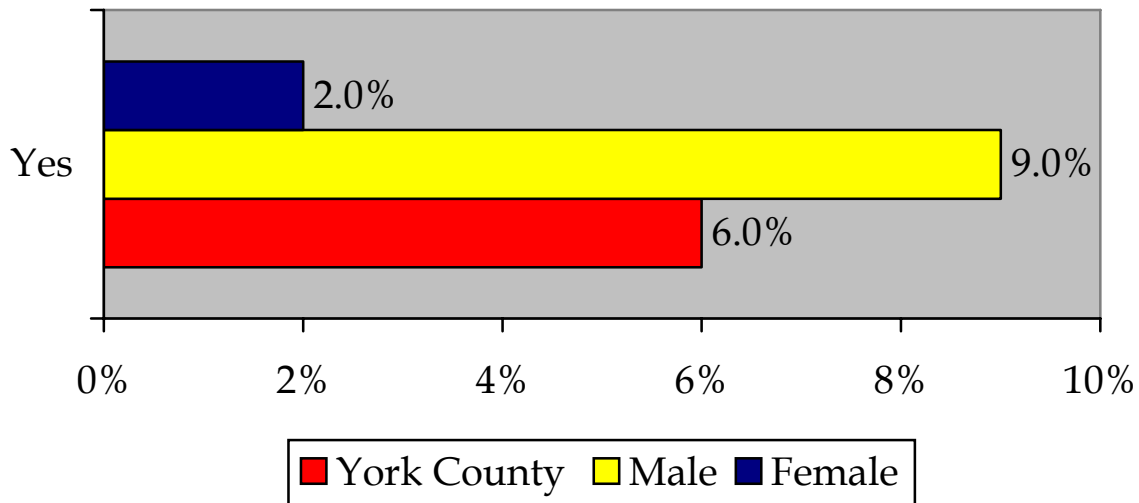
Q5. Alcohol consumption (2004)

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County
% of adults who are at risk for “heavy drinking”	5.8	7.0	5.0
% of adults who are “binge drinkers”	16.5	18.0	14.0*

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health – 2003 Behavioral Risks of York County Adults, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion

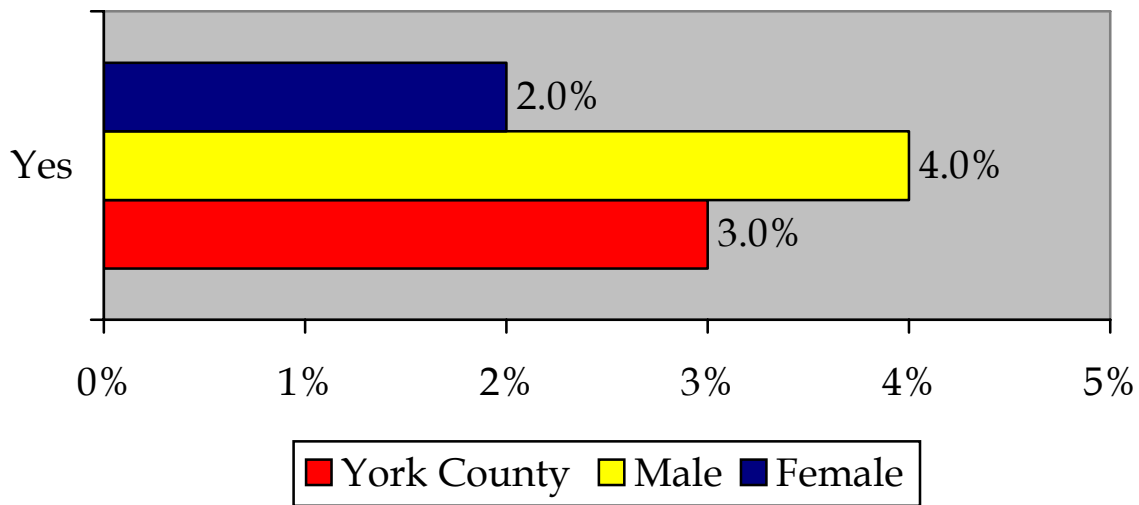
*Rates are significantly lower than Pennsylvania

In the past 30 days have you driven when you have perhaps had too much to drink?



Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health - 2003 Behavioral Risks of York County Adults

In the past 30 days have you ridden with someone who had perhaps had too much to drink?



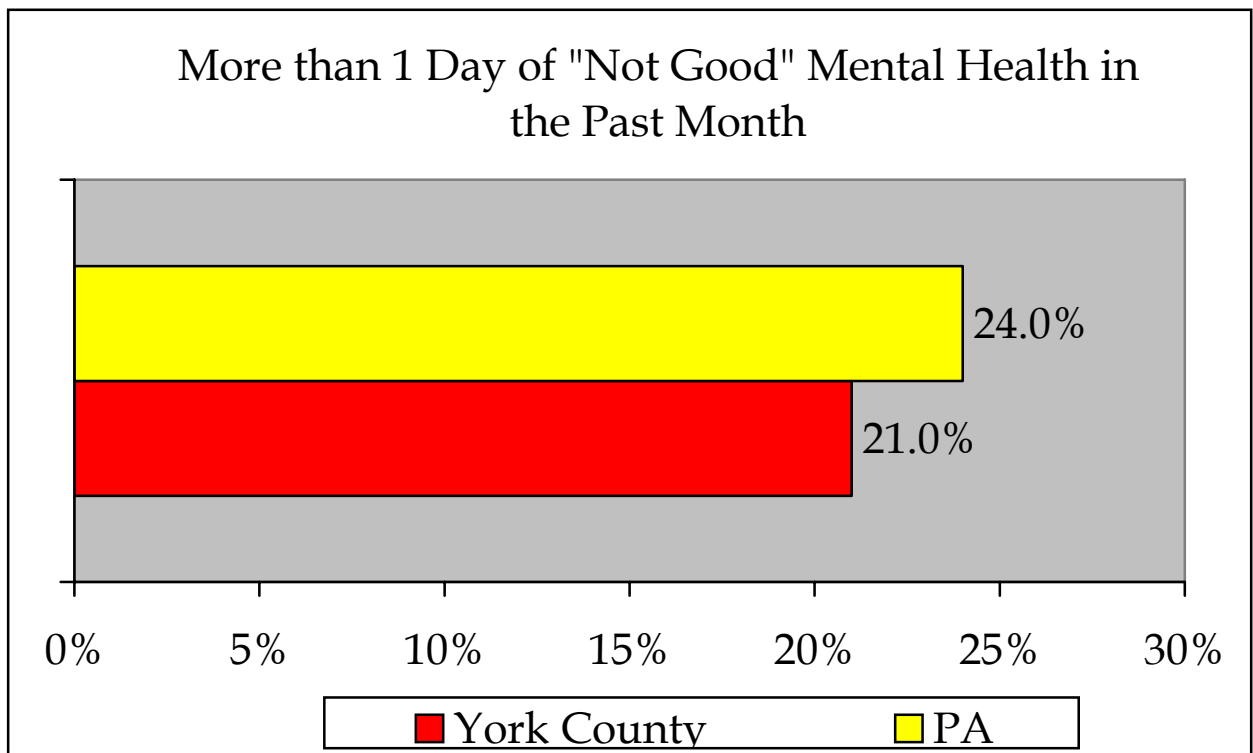
Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health - 2003 Behavioral Risks of York County Adults

R. Mental Health:

R1. Number of Days Mental Health Not Good

Number of days out of a month	Pennsylvania	York County
One or more days	1,225	393

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health – 2003 Behavioral Risks of York County Adults



Data Sources: Pennsylvania Department of Health – 2003 Behavioral Risks of York County Adults

R2. Suicide (2005)

	Pennsylvania	York County
Number of deaths due to Suicide in 2005	1,404	36
Age-Adjusted Death Rate (per 100,000 based on 2000 standard population)	11.0	8.5

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health - EpiQMS

S. Respiratory Disease

S1. Asthma (2003)

Adults Who Have Ever Been Told They Have Asthma

	United States	Pennsylvania	York County
Yes	11.7%	12.0%	13.0%
Currently Have Asthma			
Yes	7.6%	8.0%	8.0%

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health – 2003 Behavioral Risks of York County Adults, Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion

S2. Emphysema (2005)

Age-Adjusted Death Rate	Pennsylvania	York County
Emphysema	3.8	3.6

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health - EpiQMS

T. Environmental Health & Air Quality

T1. Air Quality (2007)

Air Quality	Grade	Orange Days (Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups)	Red Days (Unhealthy)	Purple Days (Very Unhealthy)
High Ozone Days	F	9	1	0
Particle Pollution	F	18	1	0

Data Source: American Lung Association – State of the Air 2007

T2. Superfund Sites

Superfund sites in York County:

- 1.) York County Solid Waste/Refuse Landfill**
- 2.) East Mount Zion**
- 3.) Old City of York Landfill**
- 4.) Modern Sanitation Landfill**

Data Source: Scorecard.org

U. Conclusions

The following conclusions are based on both comparisons to the Pennsylvania and National data. Areas where York County fares “worse” than Pennsylvania and/or the nation are termed “opportunities.” Areas where York County fares “better” than Pennsylvania and/or the nation are termed “strengths.” The strengths and opportunities listed below are not intended to be an exclusive list, as some data points are open to debate as to whether they are a strength or opportunity. For example, a higher percentage of arrests for a particular crime could either mean that that particular crime is occurring more or that law enforcement is doing a better job of cracking down on that type of illegal behavior. These areas are not included in the these lists, as it is not clear whether they are a strength or opportunity.

Areas of Strength

- ***Vacant housing units:*** According to the 2006 American Community Survey, 5.4% of York County housing units are vacant. This is lower than the 11.1% throughout Pennsylvania and 11.6% nationally.
- ***Educational Attainment:*** 41.0% of York County residents are high school graduates compared to 30.2% in the United States.
- ***Cerebrovascular diseases:*** York County has a death rate of 43.7 per 100,000 residents for cerebrovascular diseases which is lower than Pennsylvania (49.9) and the nation (50.0).
- ***Reported Chlamydia cases:*** York County had lower rates of Chlamydia (256.8 per 100,000 residents) for 2005 than Pennsylvania (347.8).
- ***Tuberculosis cases:*** When looking at the number of reported cases of tuberculosis for 2005, York County had a rate of 1.5 per 100,000 residents which was lower than Pennsylvania (2.7).
- ***Lung Cancer:*** York county had a rate of 40.7 per 100,000 residents for cancer of the lung and bronchus for 2004 which is lower than Pennsylvania (54.1) and the United States (60.0).

- **Abortion rate:** The abortion rate per 1,000 women ages 15-44 for York County for 2005 was 8.0; lower than Pennsylvania (13.4) and the nation (19.4).
- **Violent crime rate:** The violent crime rate dropped by 4.6% in York County from 2005 to 2006, while Pennsylvania increased 0.3%.
- **Firearm related injuries:** The firearm related injuries rate was lower in York County (7.1 per 100,000 residents) in 2005 than in Pennsylvania (10.7) and the nation (11.2).
- **Drug-induced deaths:** The drug-induced death rate for York County was 9.5 per 100,000 residents in 2005, lower than Pennsylvania, 13.5.
- **Binge drinking:** The percentage of adults who are binge drinkers is lower (14.0%) in York County than in Pennsylvania (18.0%) and the nation (16.5%).

Areas of Opportunity

- **Alzheimer's disease death rate:** The death rate for Alzheimer's disease is 34.7 per 100,000 residents for York County which is higher than Pennsylvania (20.4) and the nation (21.8).
- **Reported Gonorrhea cases:** The York County rate for Gonorrhea (93.0 per 100,000 residents) is higher than Pennsylvania (92.2).
- **Lyme Disease:** York County has a higher rate of Lyme disease (96.2 per 100,000 residents) than Pennsylvania (34.9) and the U.S. (31.6).
- **Very low birth weight:** 8.2% of live births in York County had very low birth weights compared to 1.6% in Pennsylvania.