

Healthy York County Coalition

*Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS)
With York City breakout*

**Presented By:
Holleran
December 2008**

Methodology

- A total of 625 individuals who reside in York County were interviewed by telephone to assess their health practices and health status.
- The number of completed interviews yields a response rate of 18.7%* and an overall error rate of +/- 4.1% at a 95% confidence level.
- Interviews were conducted between April 7 and May 9, 2008 with additional interviews in York City conducted in November of 2008. Each interview lasted approximately 12-15 minutes.

*Based upon the response rate calculation defined by CASRO.

Over-sampling & Weighting

- There was a 25% over-sampling in York City to allow for results to be tabulated for the city alone.
- The overall county results were statistically weighted to account for the over-sampling and to equalize any demographic imbalances in the final sample (gender, age).

Respondent Demographics

Zip Code

Zip Code	Number of Respondents	Zip Code	Number of Respondents
17404*	127	17362	10
17403*	94	17401*	10
17402	91	17322	9
17331	40	17339	9
17315	22	17314	9
17356	17	17366	8
17319	16	17370	8
17313	15	17361	8
17019	14	17360	7
17363	13	17347	7
17349	12	17364	6
17327	11	17329	4
17345	11	17365	4
17368	11	17302	4
17406	11	17321	3

**Represent York City zip codes over-sampled*

Zip Code (cont'd)

Zip Code	Number of Respondents	Zip Code	Number of Respondents
17407	3	17317	1
17352	3	17323	1
17309	3	17311	1
17354	2		

N=625

**Represent York City zip codes over-sampled*

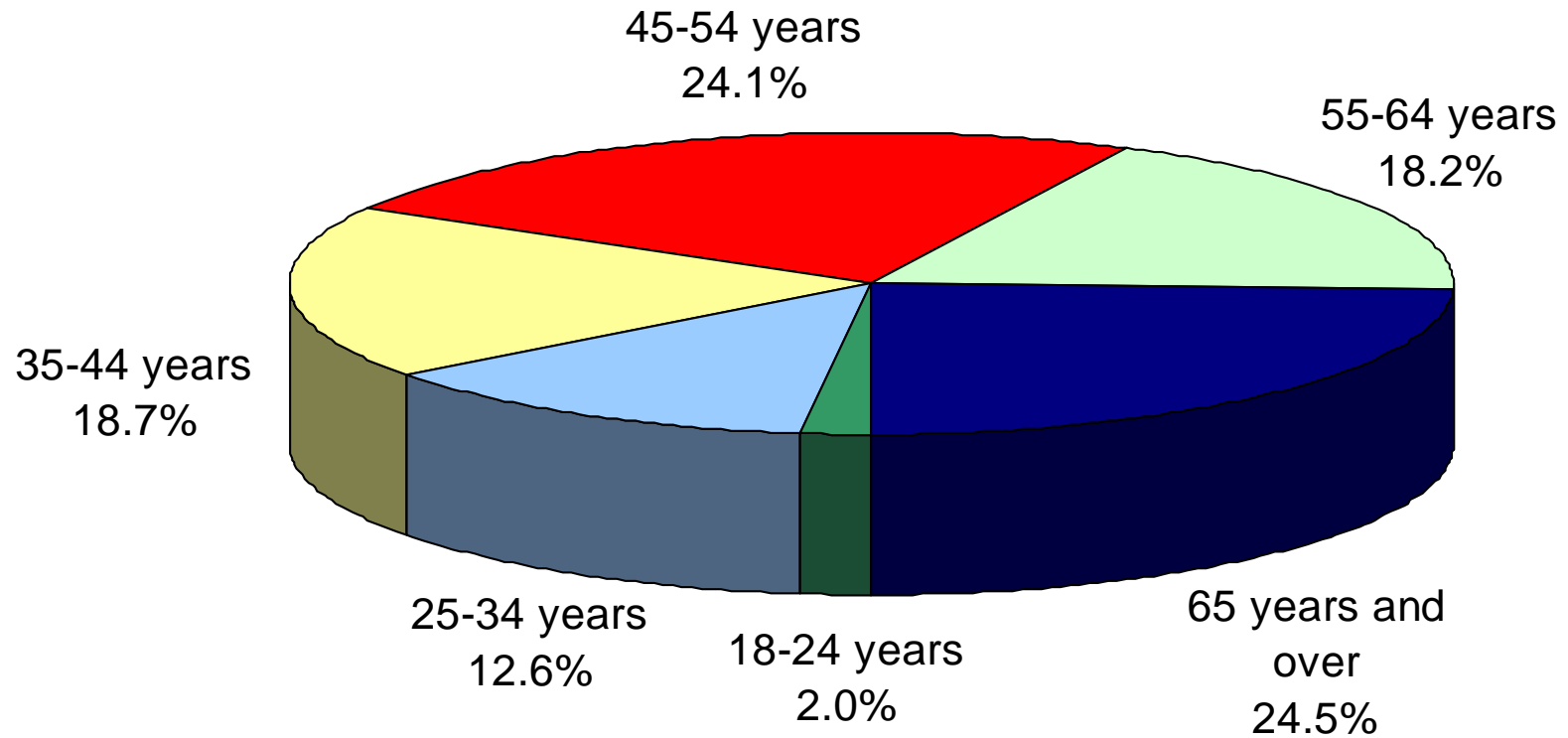
Gender

Gender	York County BRFSS 2008	York County Census*
Male	35.6%	49.1%
Female	64.4%	50.9%

*Per the 2006 American Community Survey

Note: All BRFSS results statistically weighted by gender.

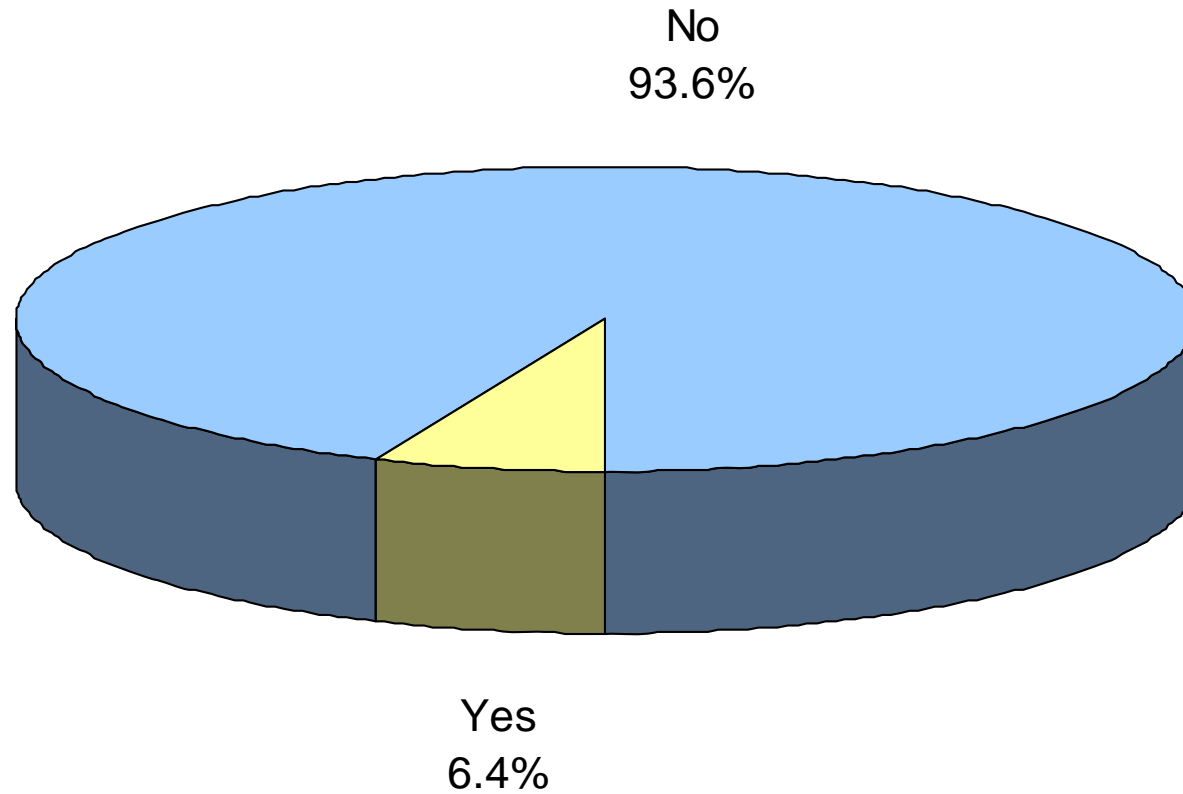
Age Range



N=605

Note: All BRFSS results statistically weighted by age.

Are you Hispanic or Latino?



N=609

Race

Race*	York County BRFSS 2008	York County Census [^]
White	88.4%	92.5%
Black or African American	4.6%	5.5%
Asian	0.5%	1.3%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0%
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.0%	0.5%
Other	5.1%	1.2%
Hispanic or Latino**	6.4%	3.9%

*Note: Race alone or in combination with one or more other races.

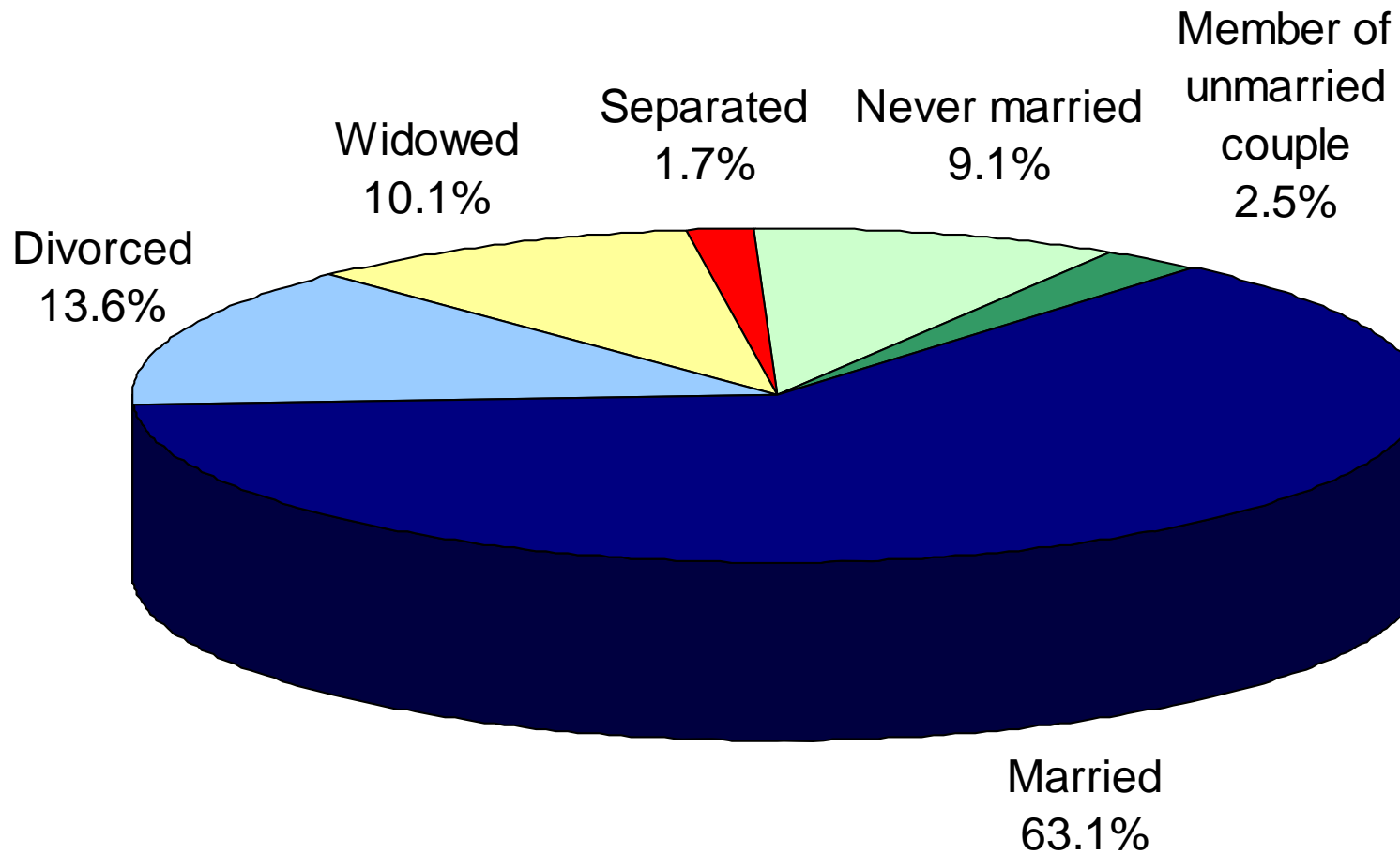
**Note: Can be of any race.

[^]Per the 2006 American Community Survey

Responses given for “Other” race

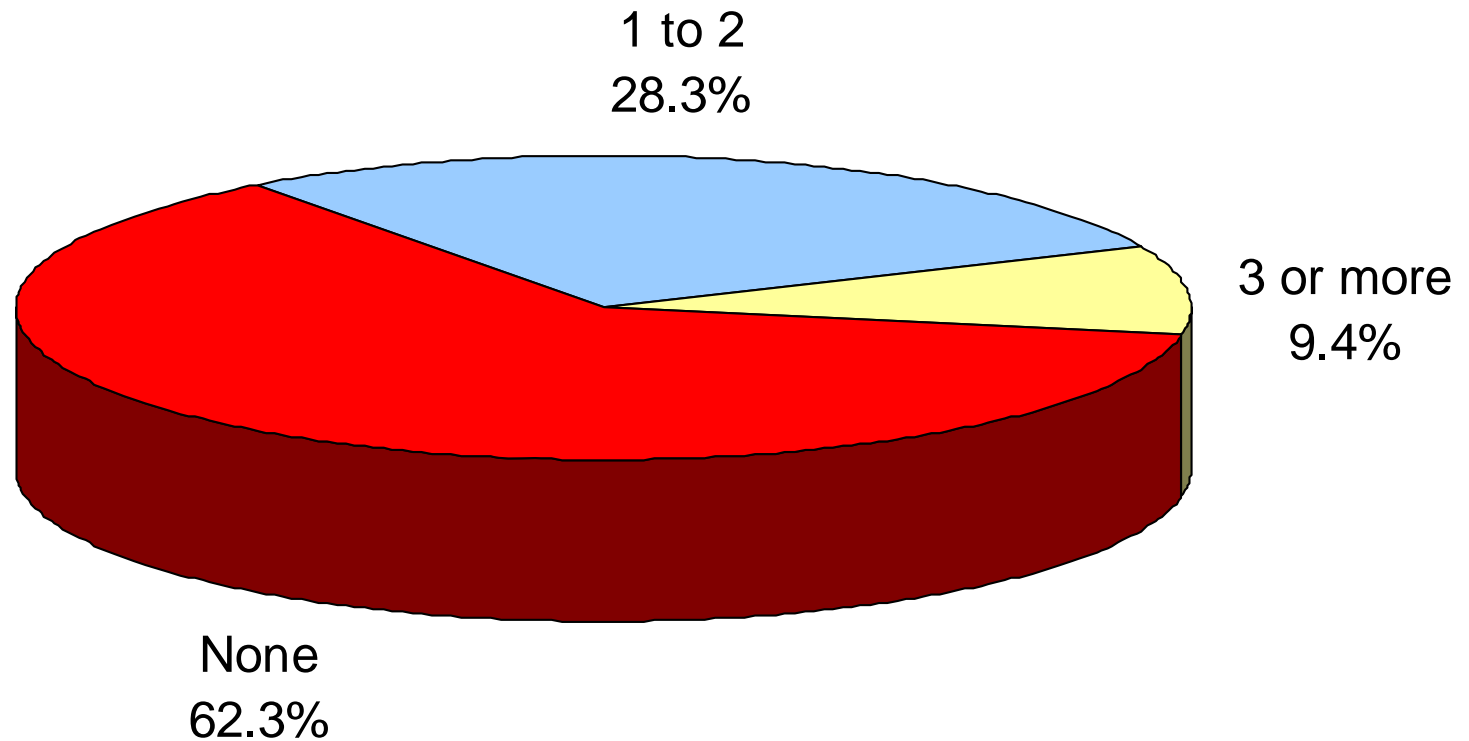
Response	Frequency
Mexican	8
European	2
Hispanic	1
“I am an American”	1
American Indian/German	1
Hebrew	1
Latino	1
Mediterranean	1
Multi-ethnic descent	1
Puerto Rican	1
White/Hispanic	1

Marital Status



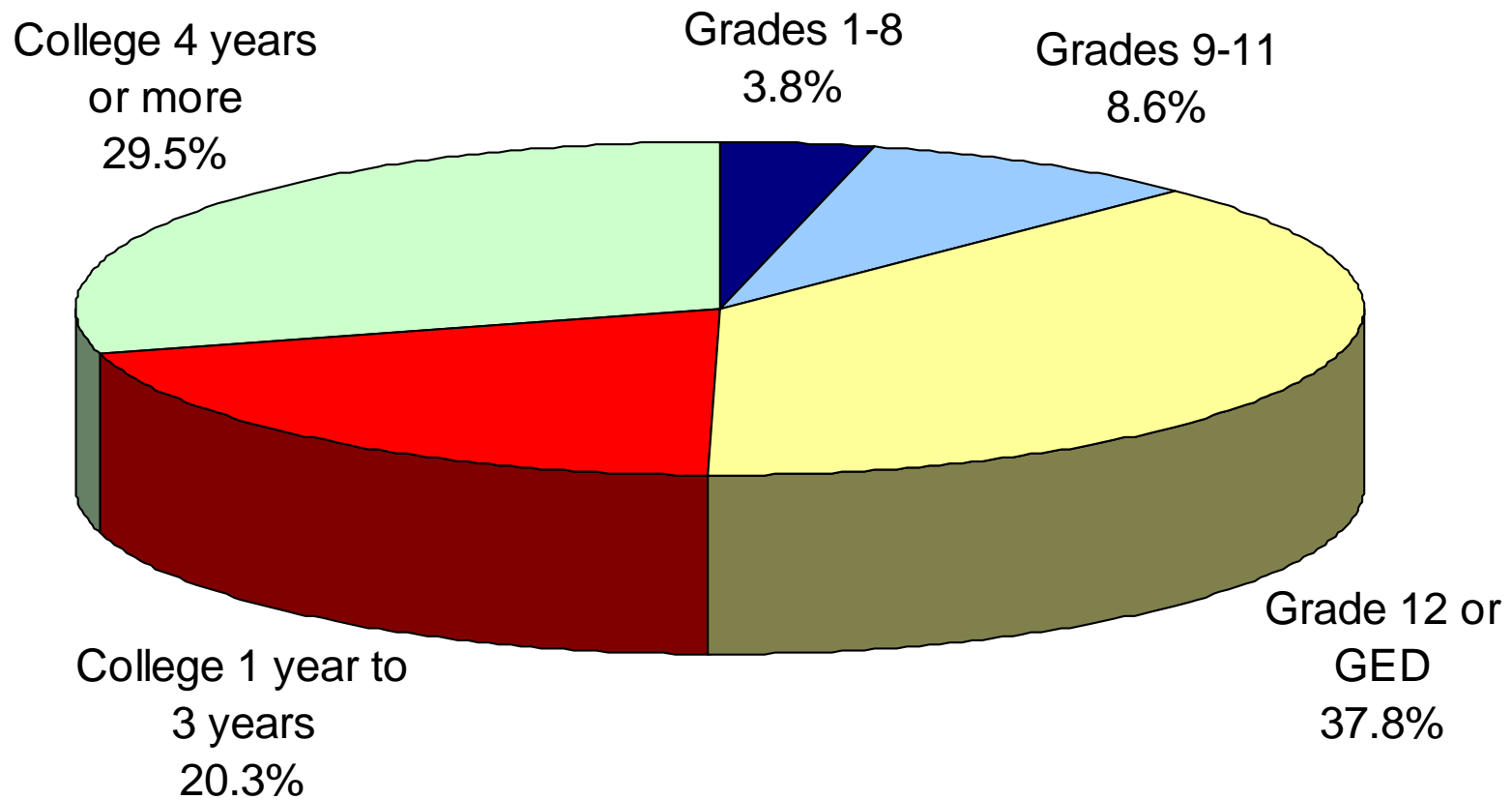
N=605

Number of children in household who are less than 18 years old



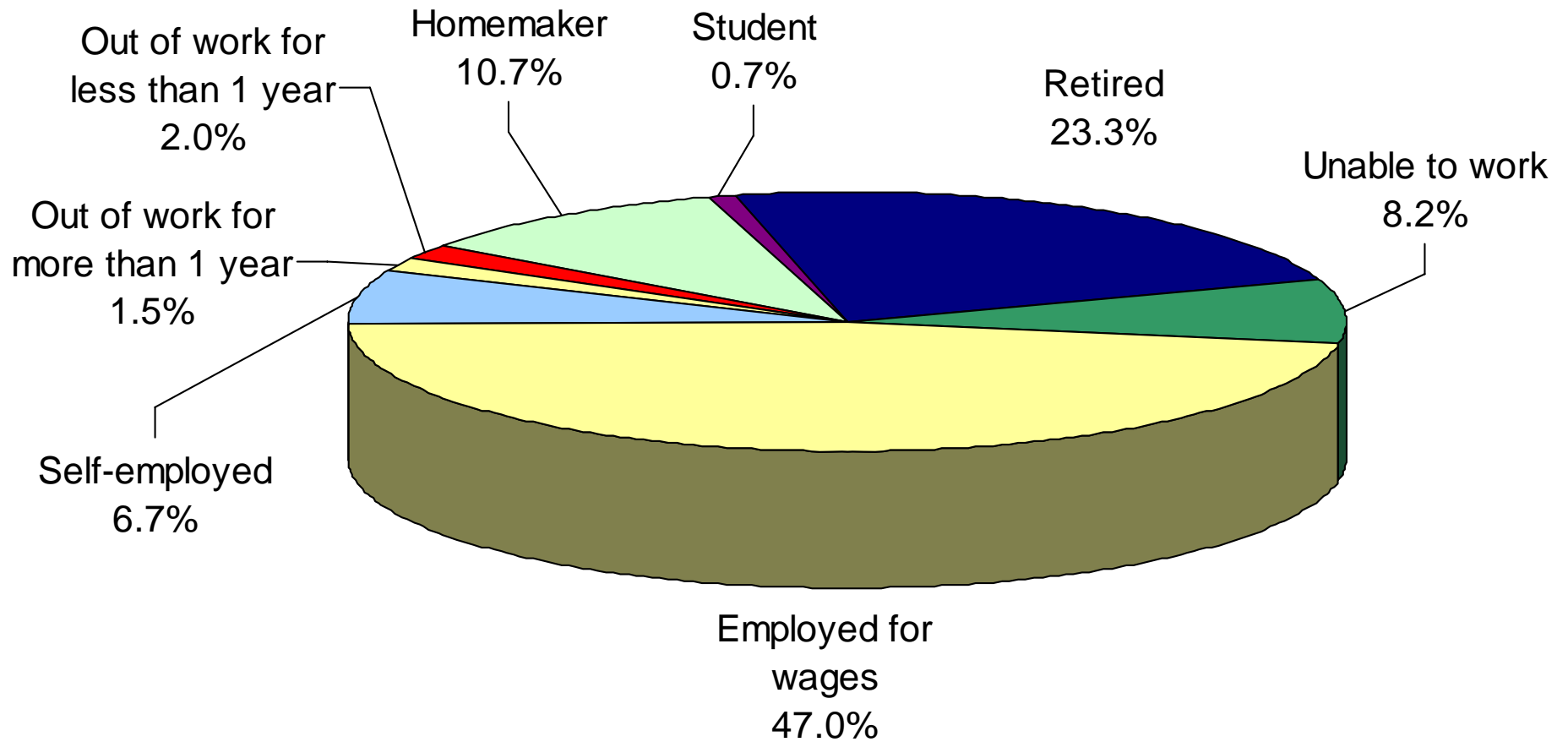
N=605

Highest grade or year of school completed



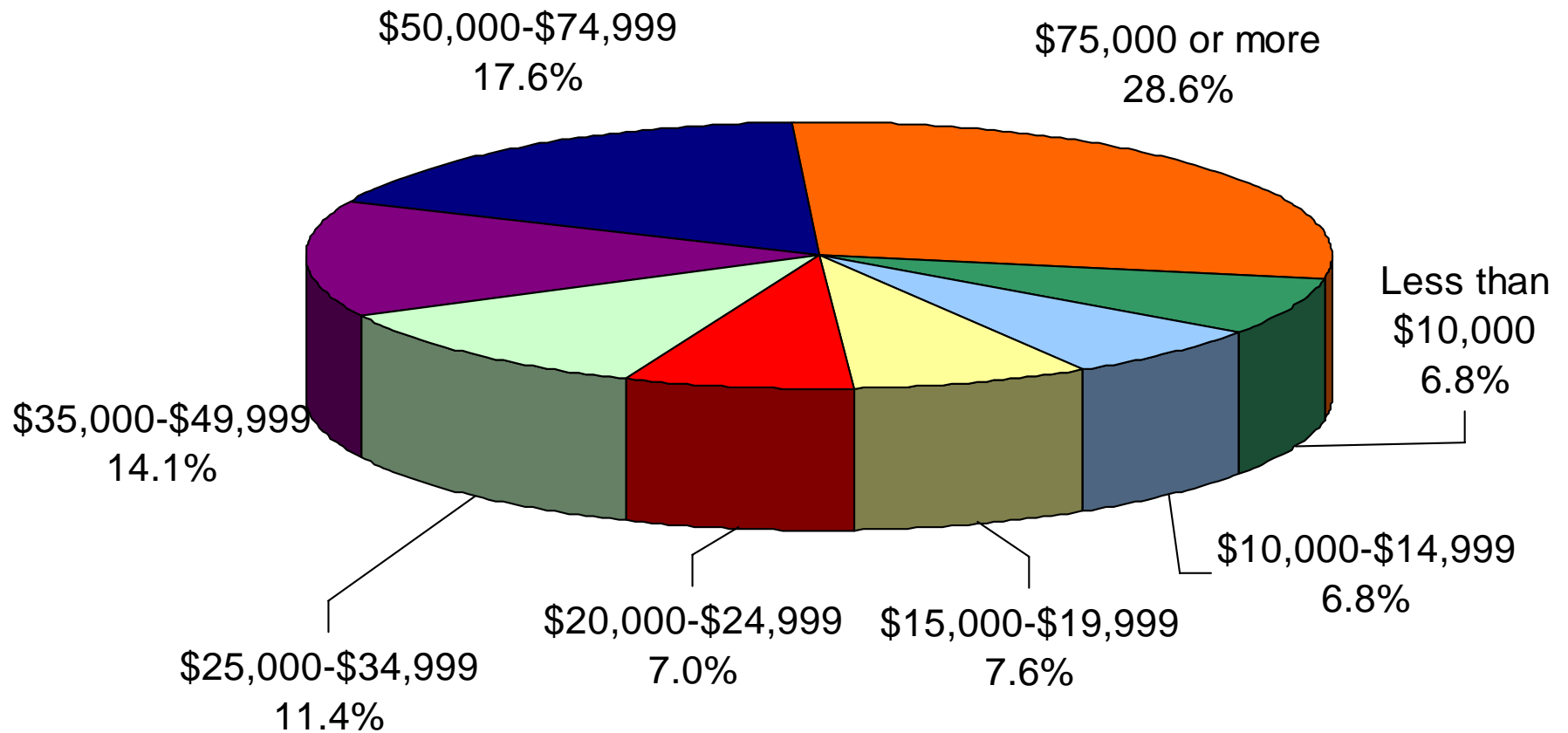
N=606

Employment Status



N=609

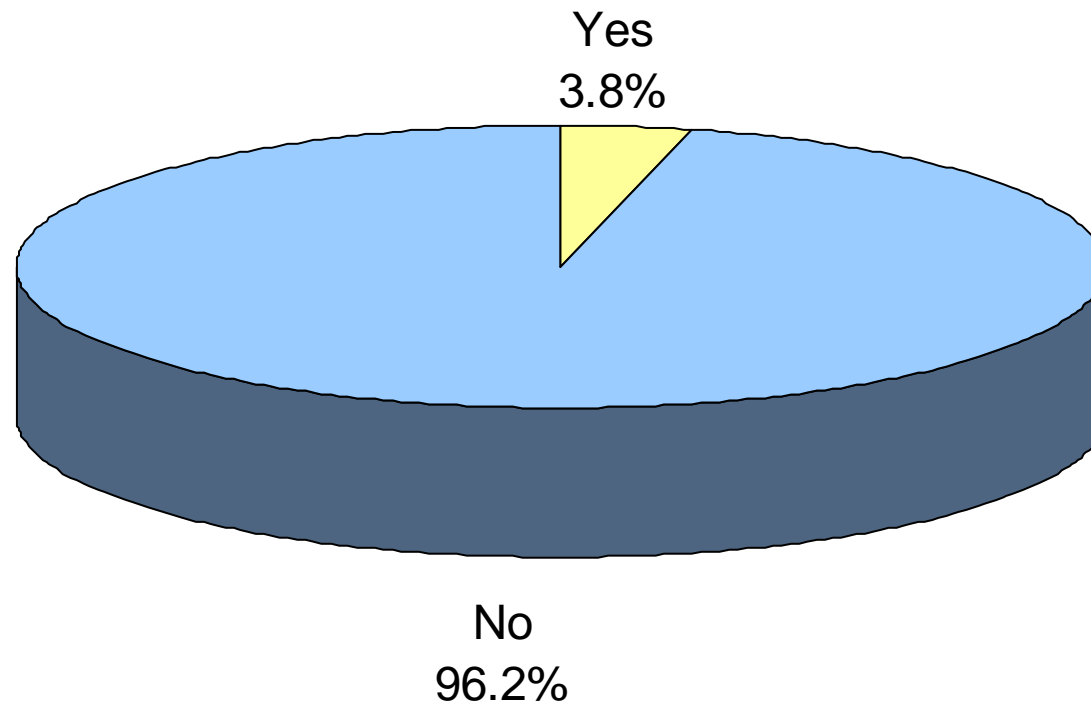
Annual household income from all sources



N=511

To your knowledge, are you now pregnant?

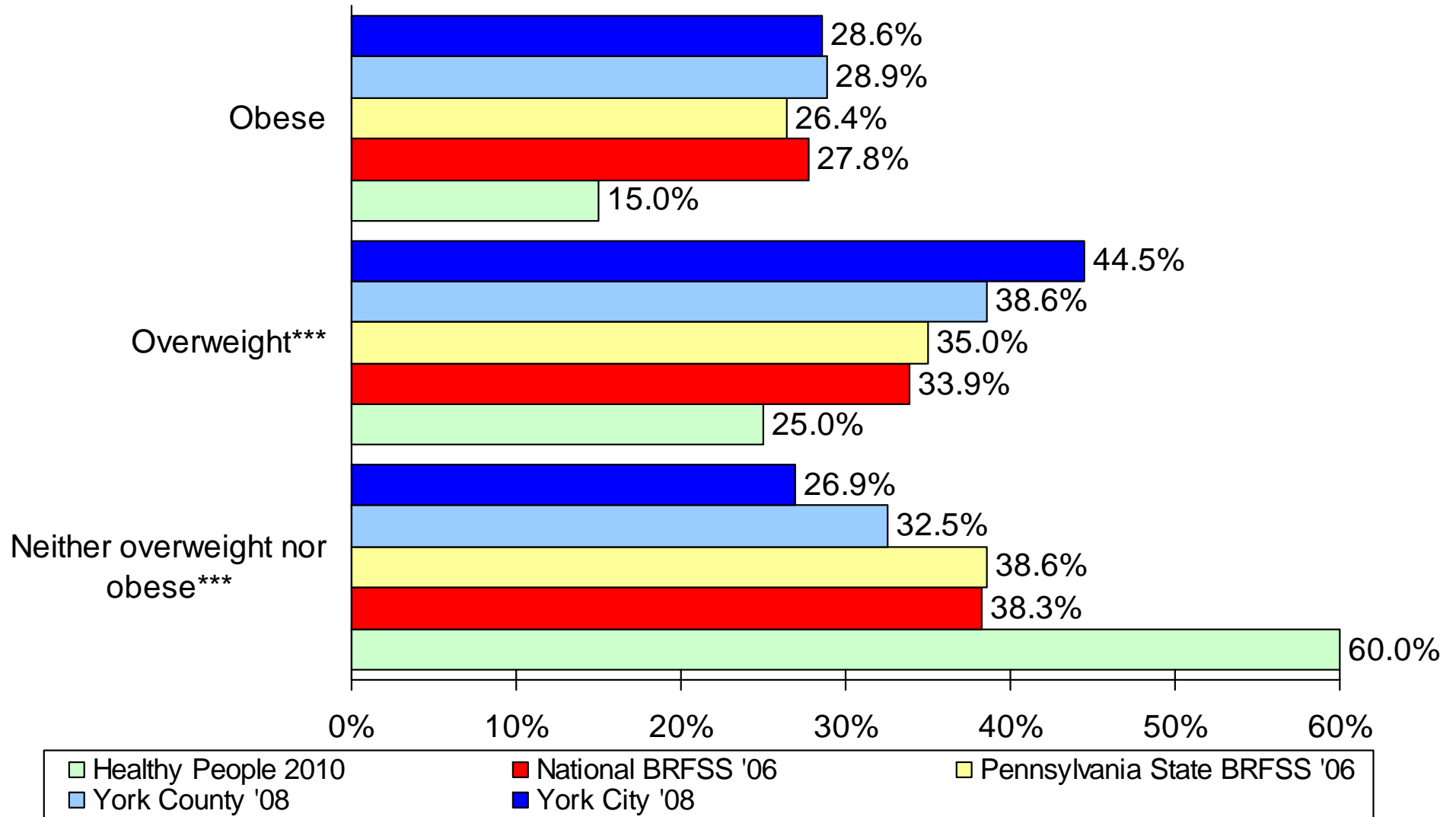
Females under age 45



N=132

Body Mass Index (BMI)

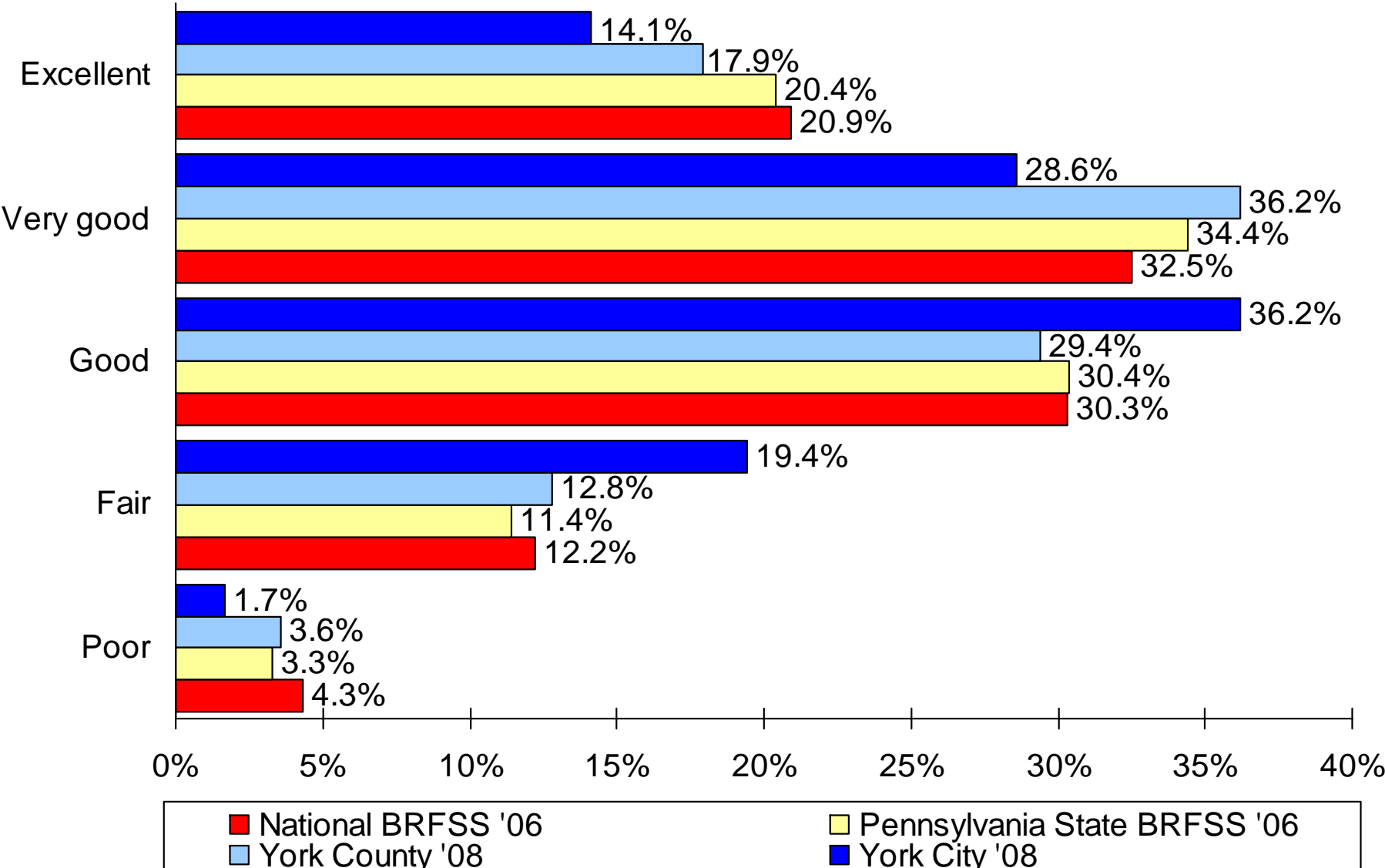
Frequency of responses



***Scores are significantly different than the National and Pennsylvania comparison.

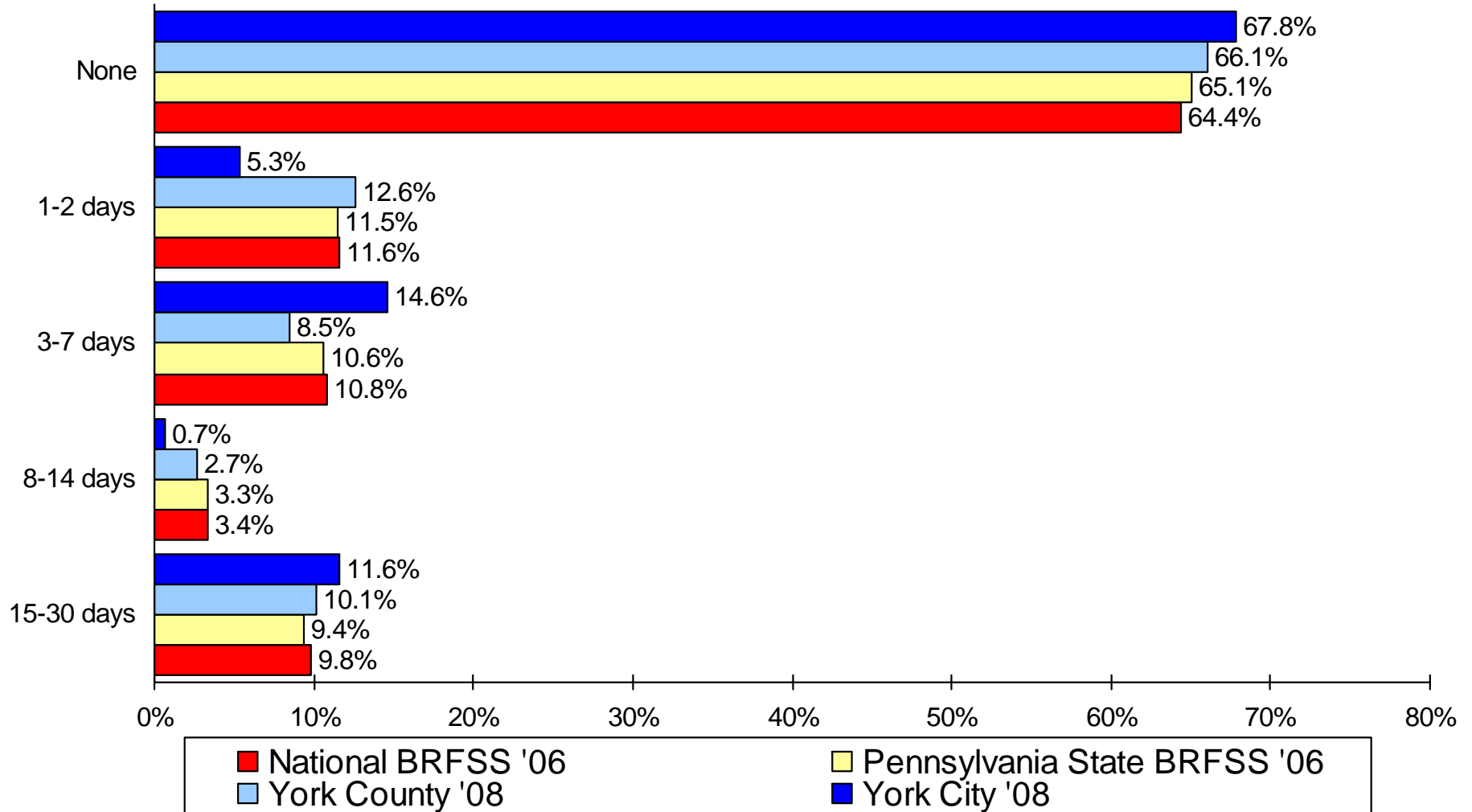
Health Status

Would you say in general that your health is...?

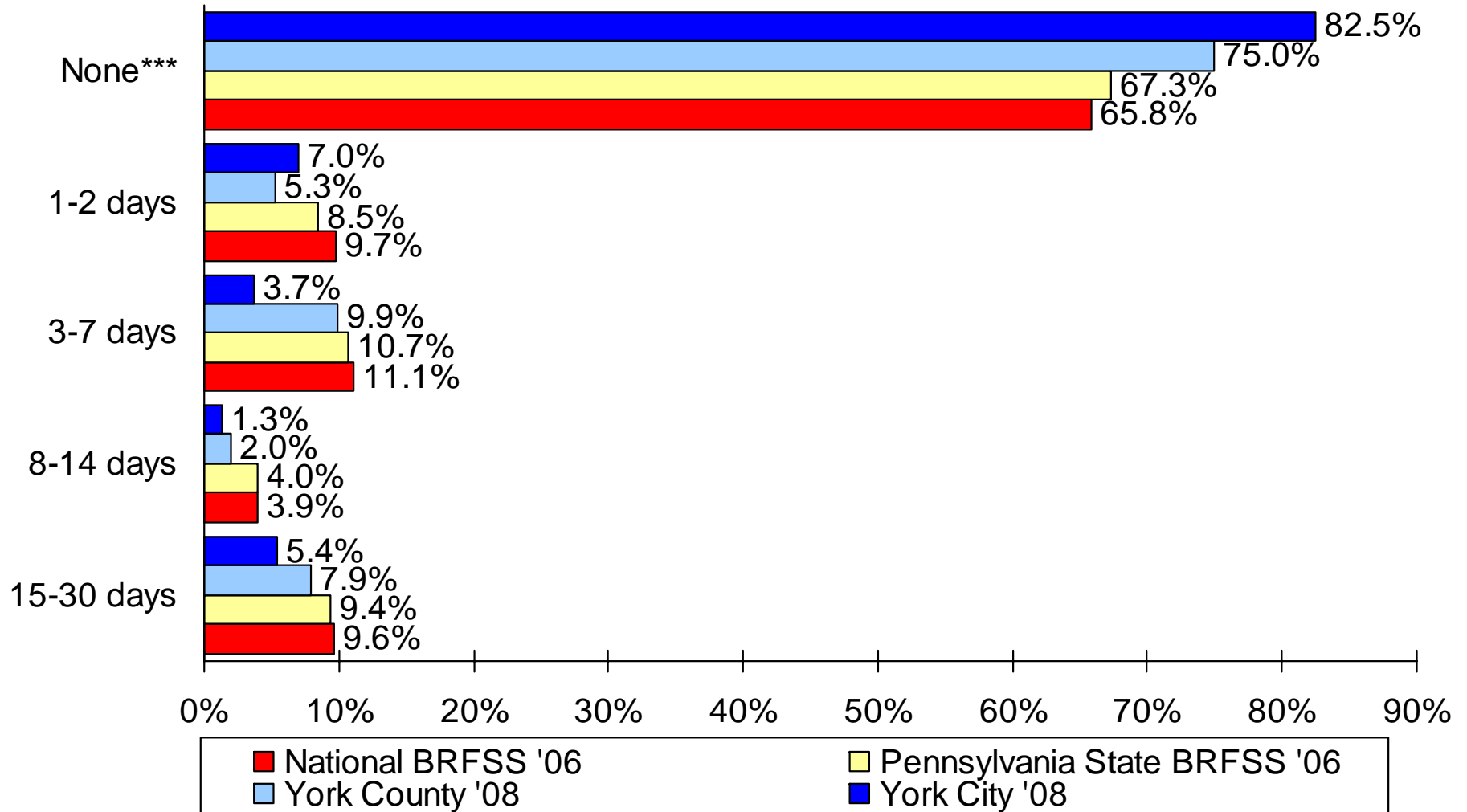


Healthy Days: Health- Related Quality of Life

Now thinking about your physical health, for how many days during the past 30 days was your physical health not good?



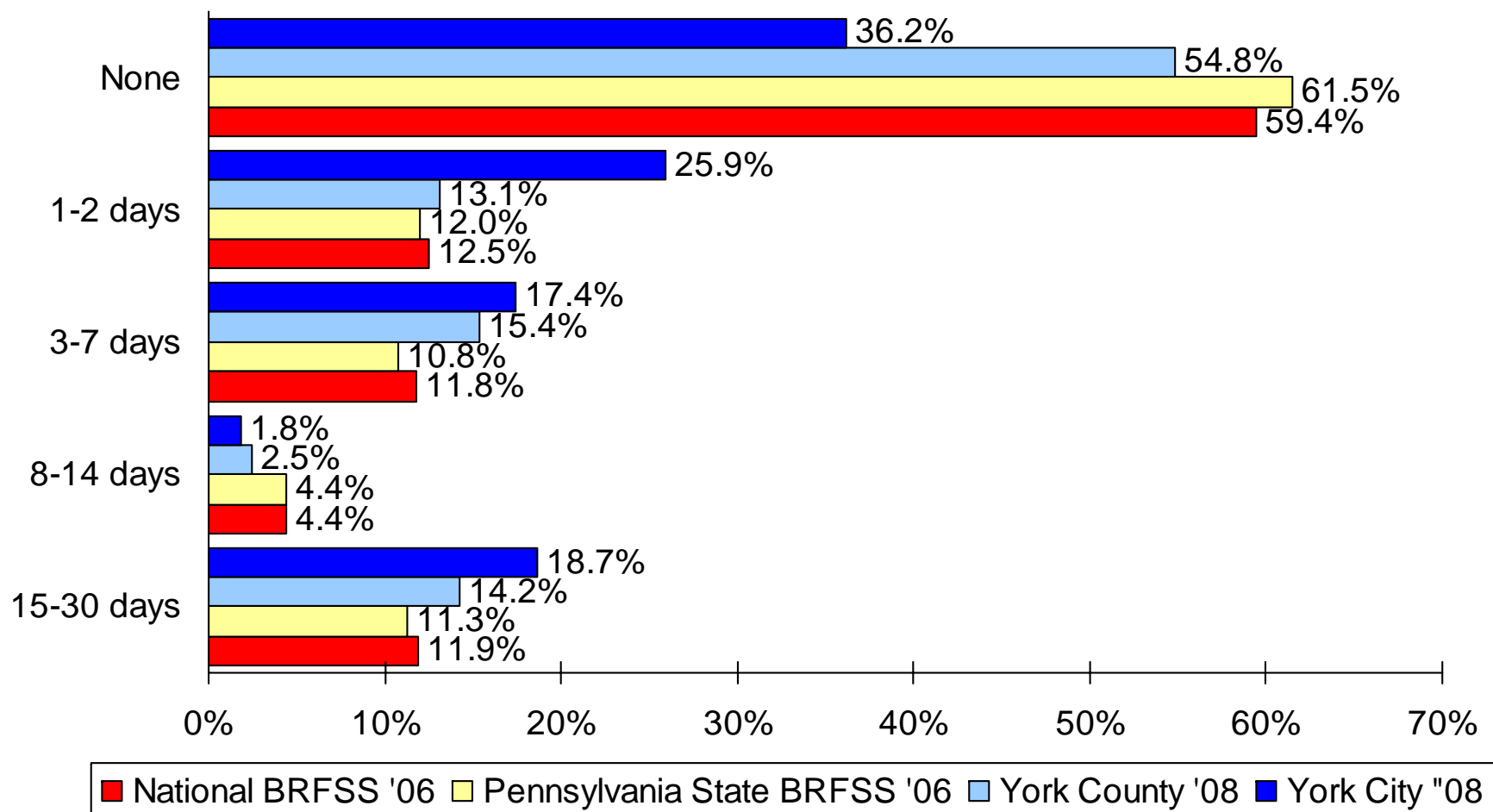
Now thinking about your mental health, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?



***Scores are significantly different than the National and Pennsylvania comparison.

During the past 30 days, for about how many days did poor physical or mental health keep you from doing your usual activities?

Respondents reporting 1 or more days of poor physical or mental health



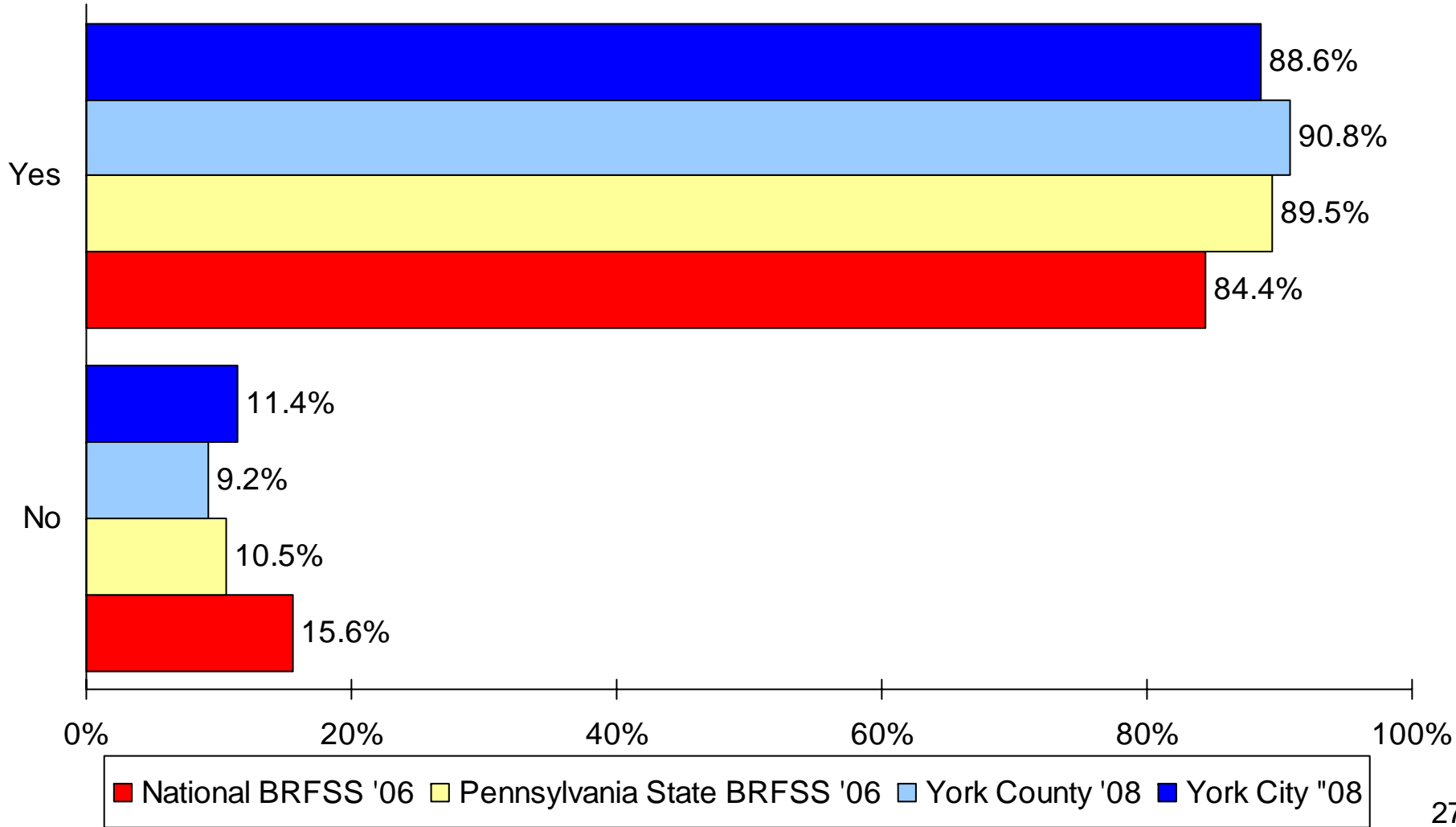
Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race

Health Status

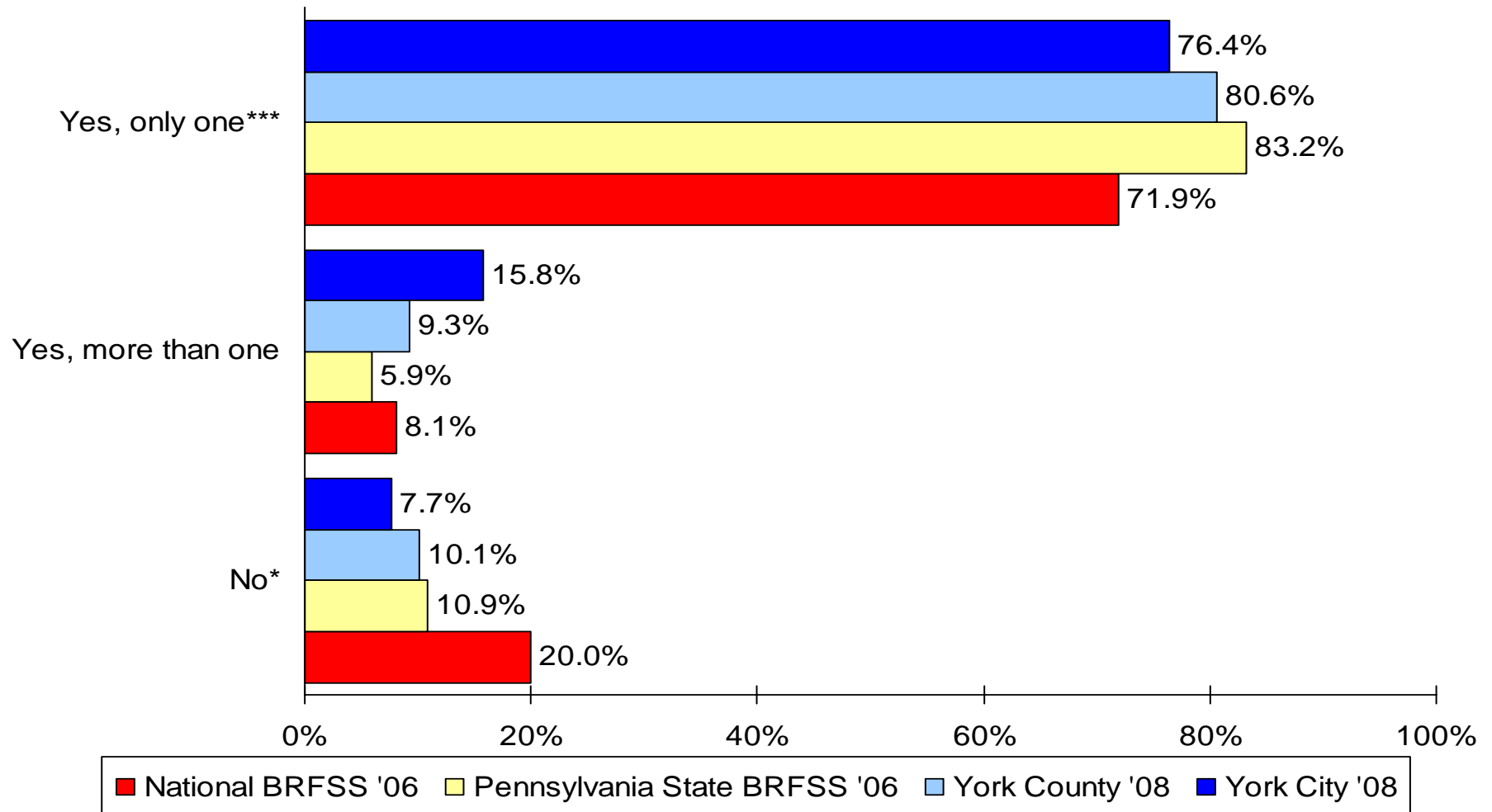
- Black or African American respondents are more likely to identify their general health as fair than White respondents.

Health Care Access

Do you have any kind of health care coverage?



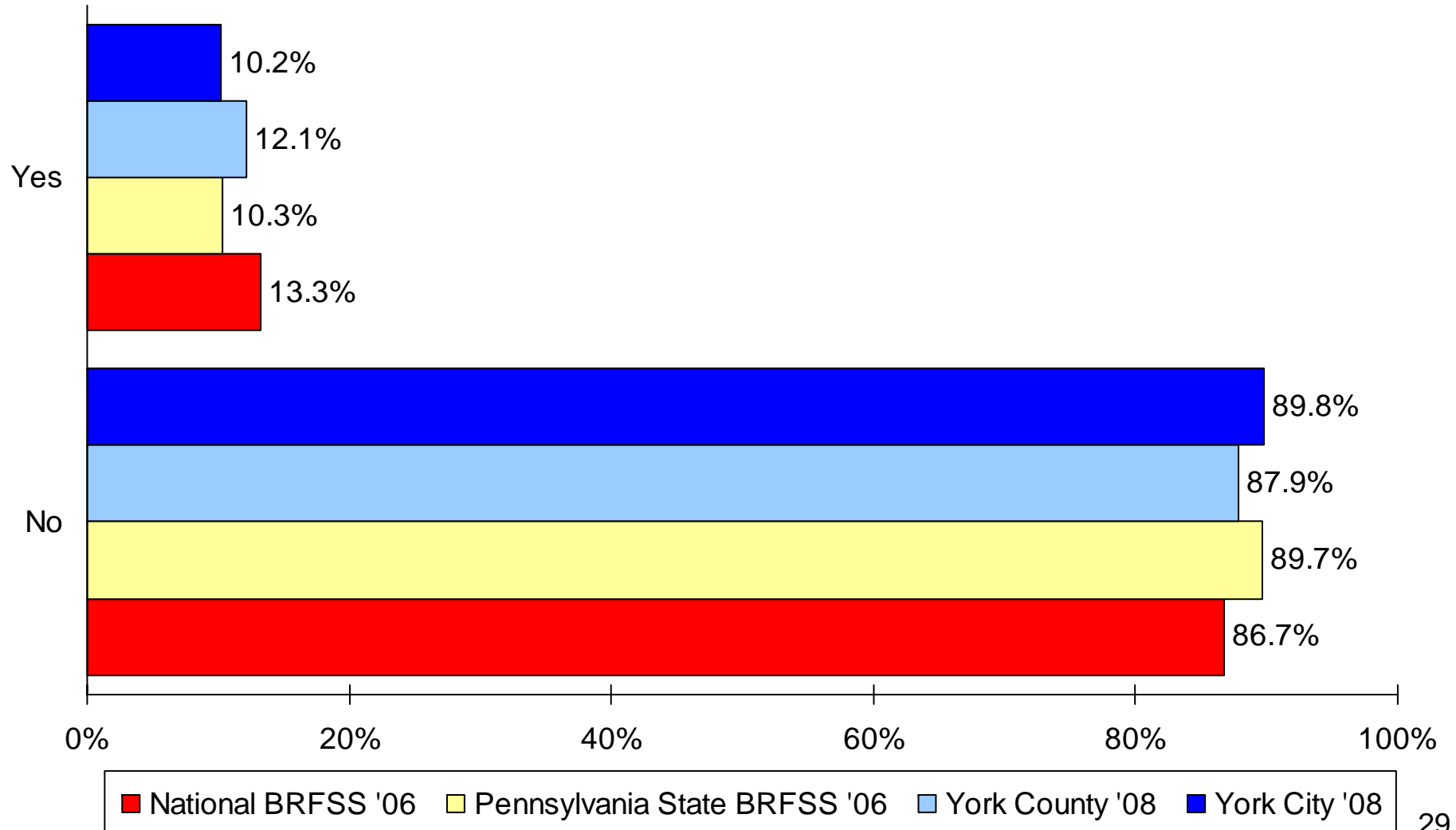
Do you have one person you think of as your personal doctor or health care provider?



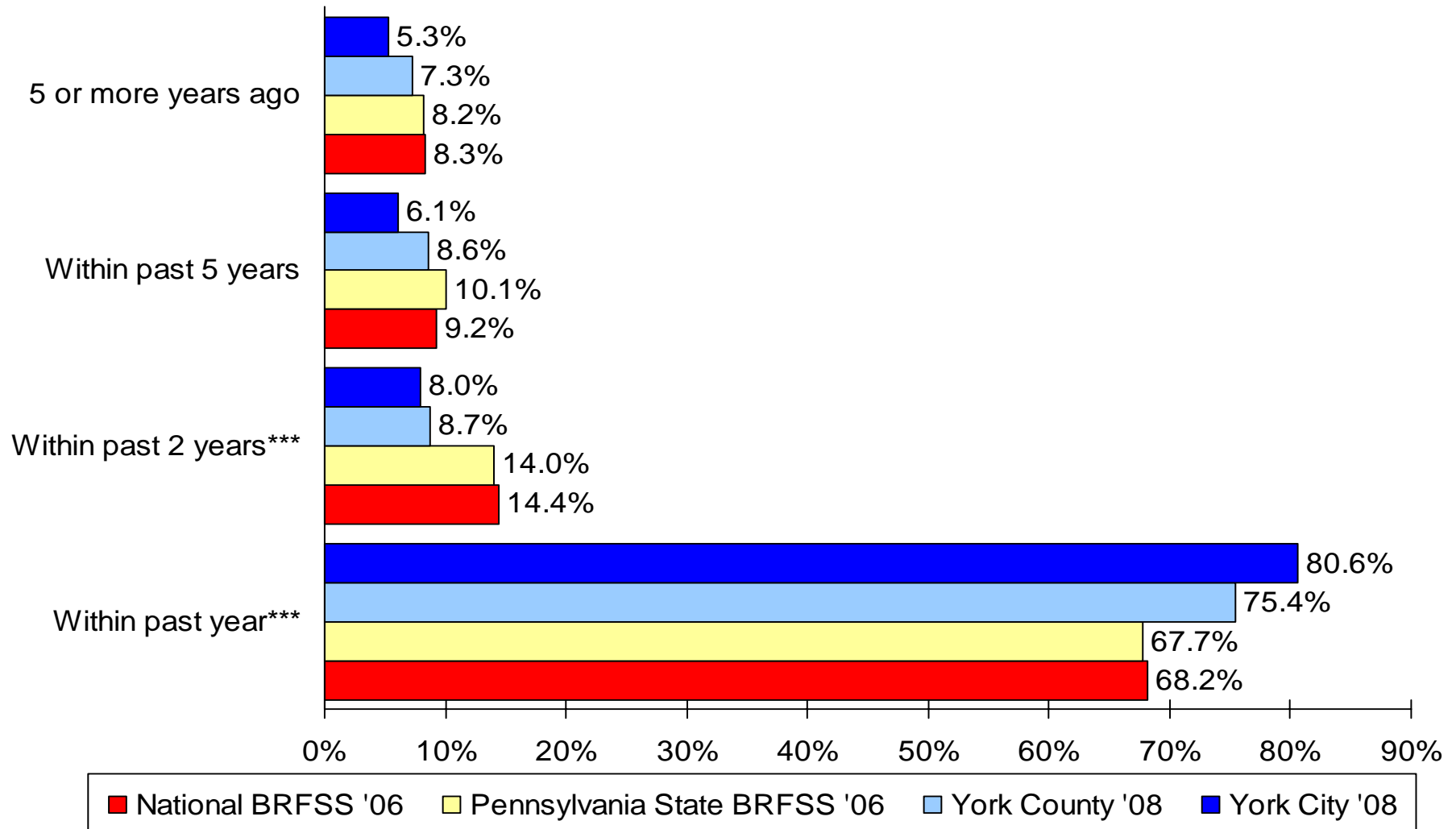
*Scores are significantly different than the National comparison.

***Scores are significantly different than the National and Pennsylvania comparison.

Was there a time in the past 12 months when you needed to see a doctor but could not because of cost?

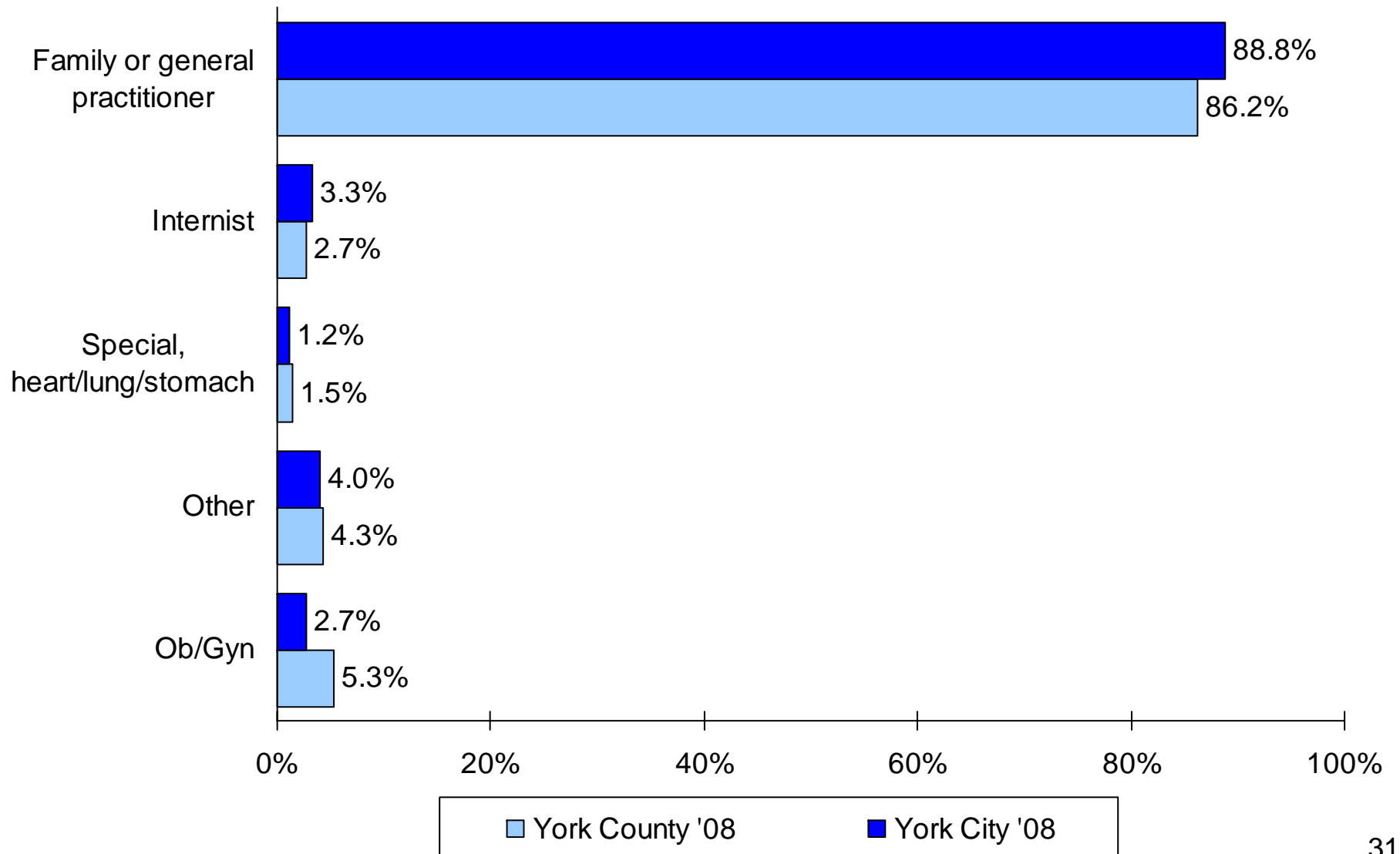


About how long has it been since you last visited a doctor for a routine checkup?

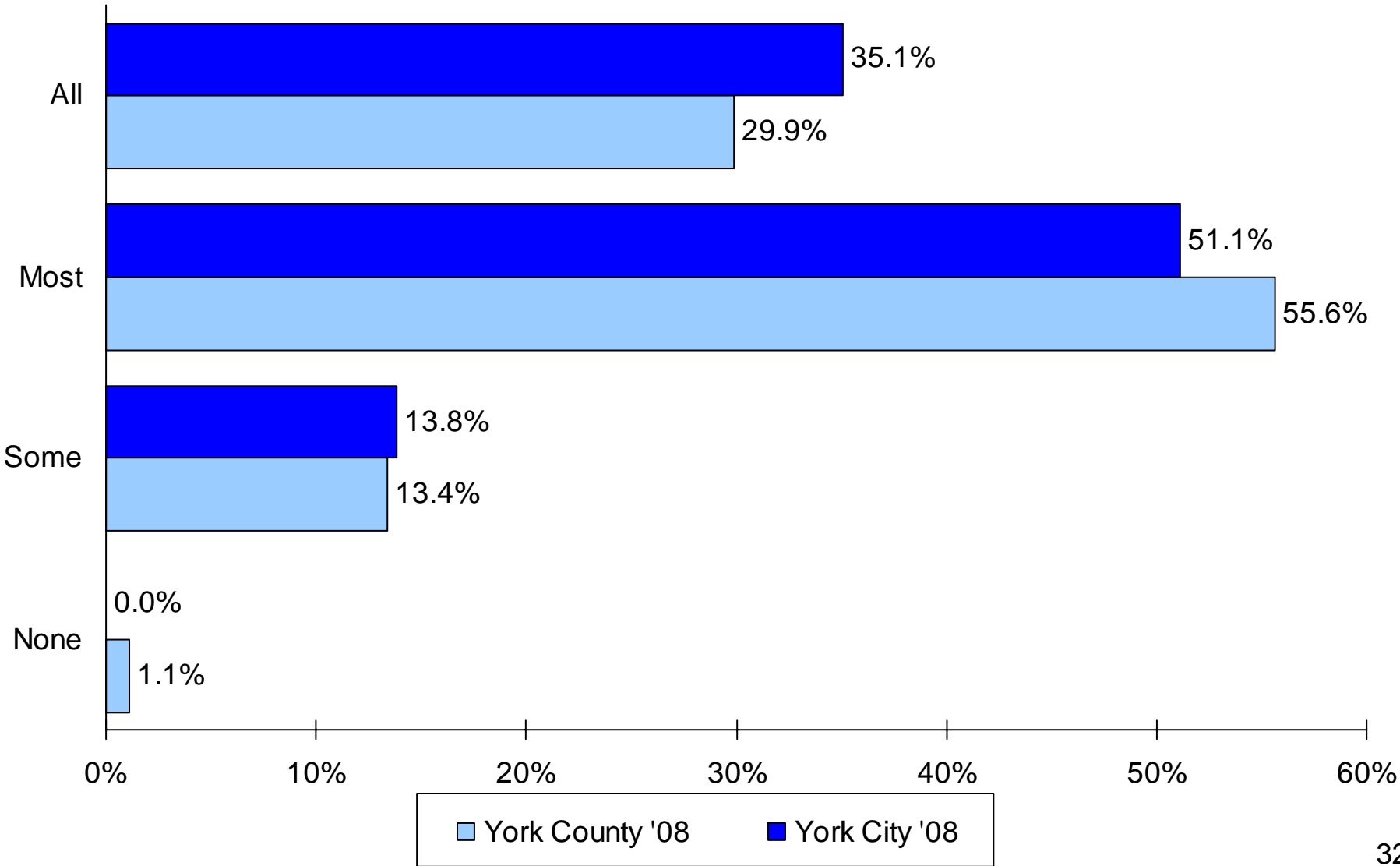


***Scores are significantly different than the National and Pennsylvania comparison.

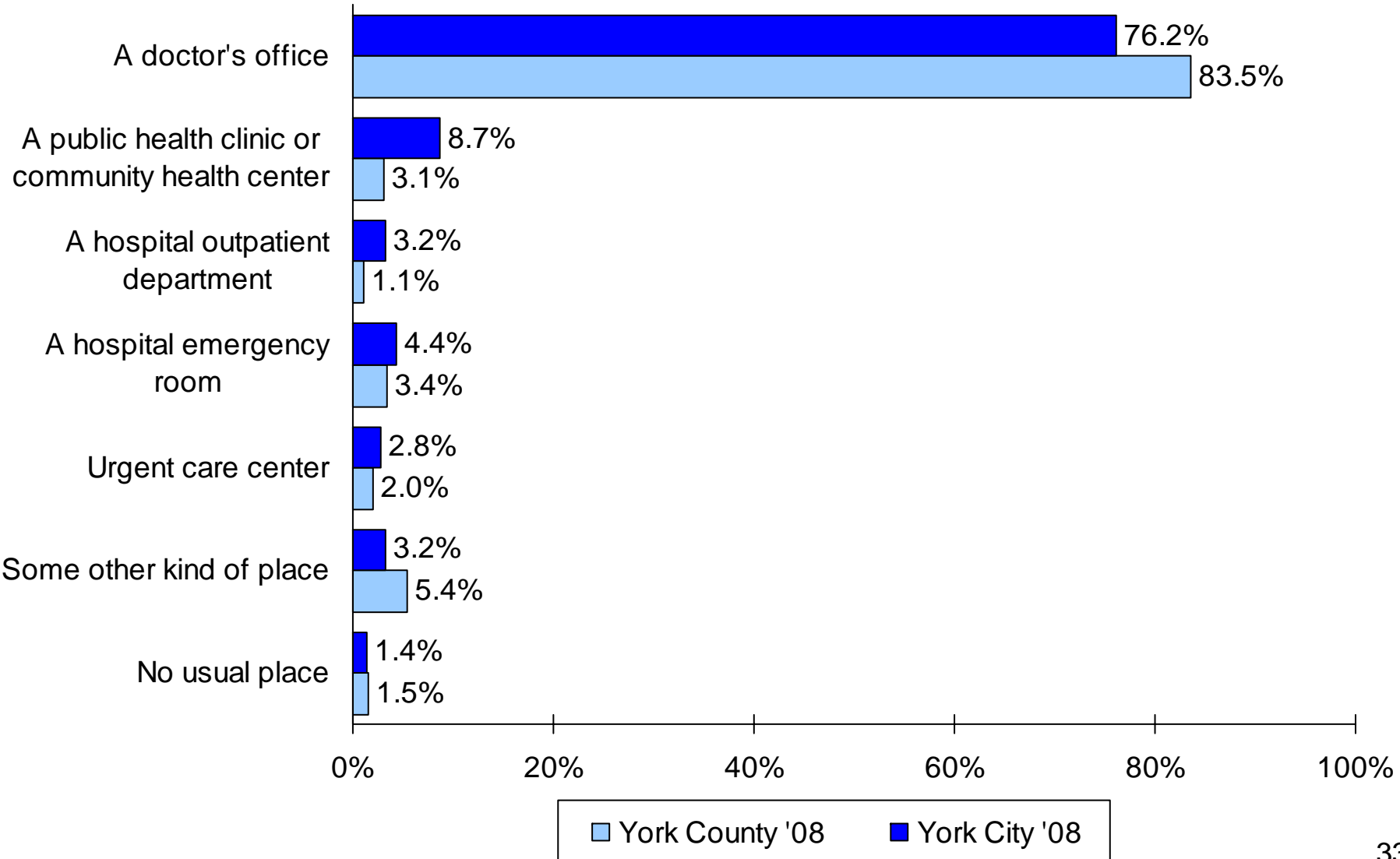
What type of doctor did you see for your last routine checkup?



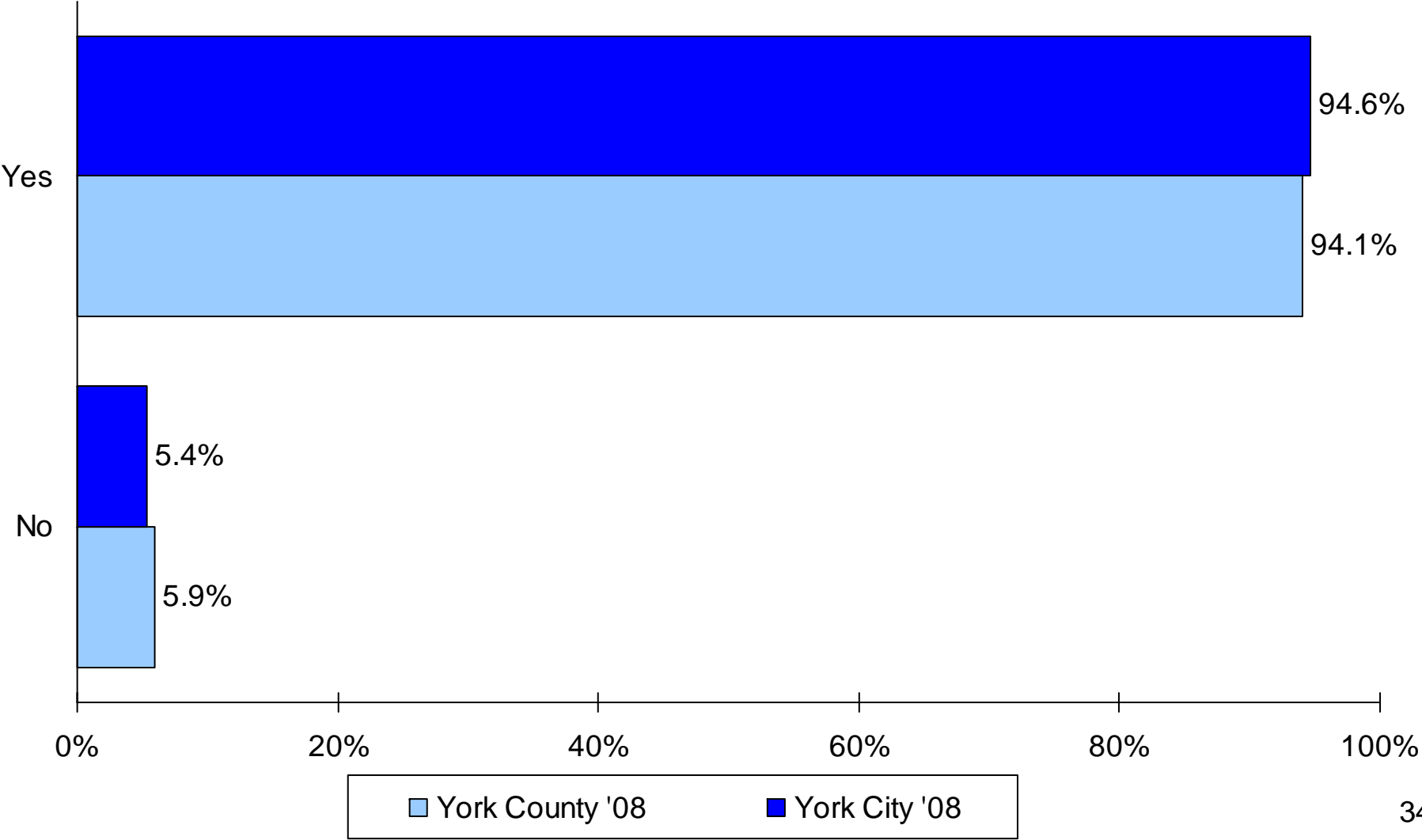
For hospital bills, does your health plan cover all, most, some or none of your expenses?



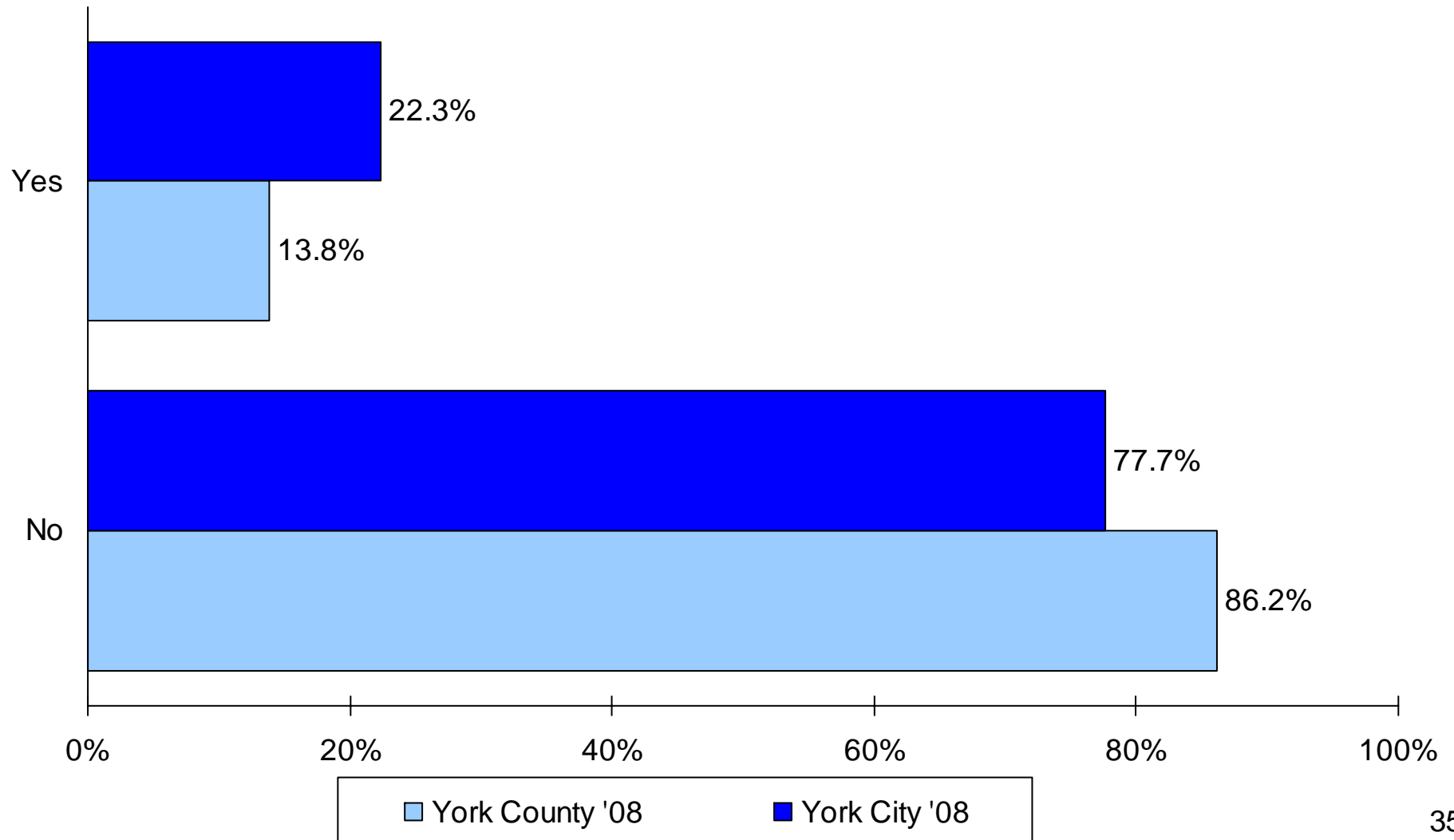
When you are sick or need advice about your health, where do you go?



Does your health coverage pay for prescription drugs?



Was there a time in the past 12 months when your doctor prescribed medication to you that you did not access because of cost?



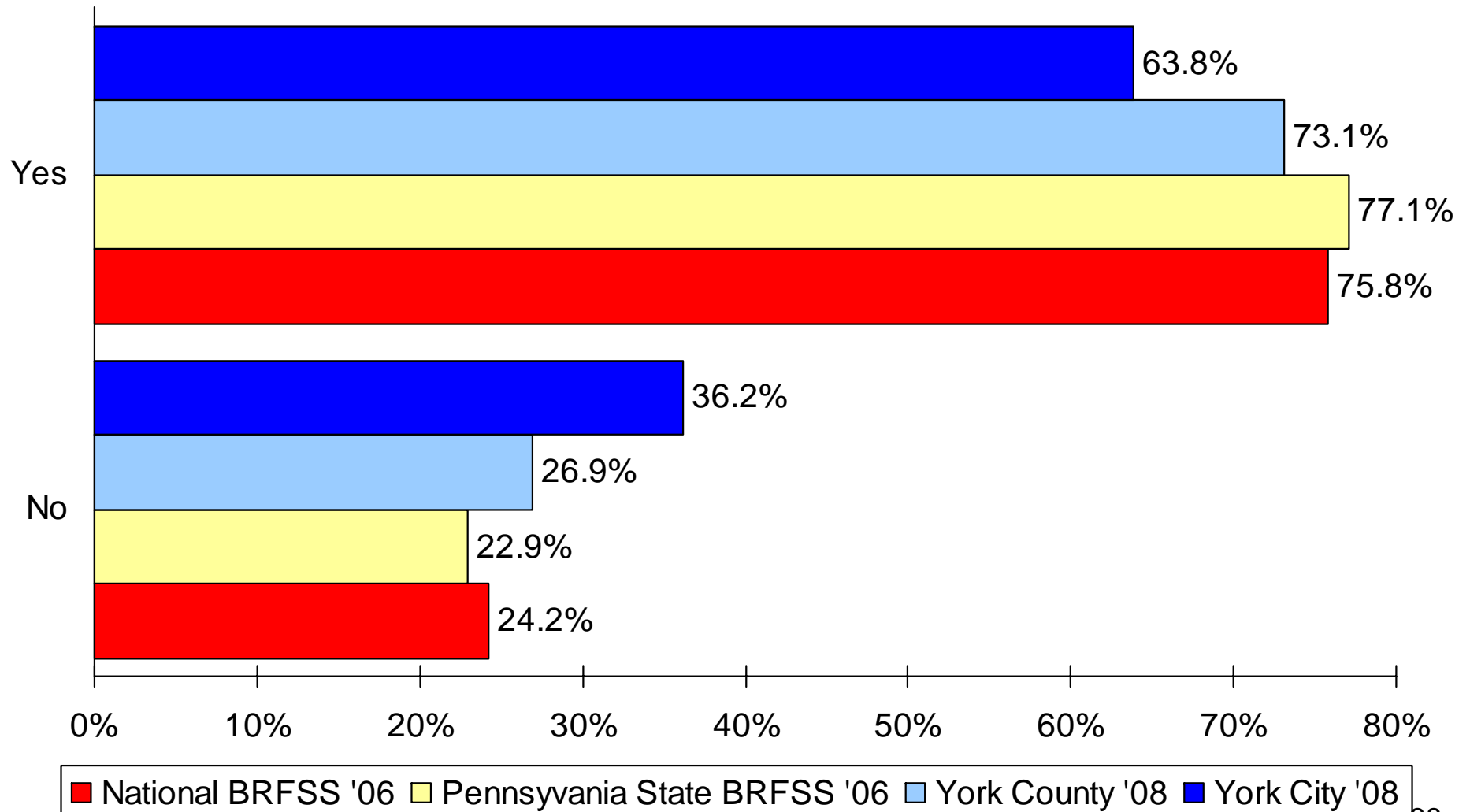
Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race

Health Care Access

- Females are more likely than males to report having one person they think of as their healthcare provider, while males are more likely to report not having one person they think of as their healthcare provider.
- Other respondents and American Indian/Alaskan Native/Pacific Islander respondents are more likely to identify using a specialist for their last routine checkup than White respondents.
- White respondents are more likely to report seeking advice from a doctor's office when sick than Other respondents.
- Asian respondents are more likely to report seeking advice from a public health clinic than White respondents.
- Other respondents are more likely to report using a hospital outpatient department or emergency room for medical when seek or needing advice than White respondents.

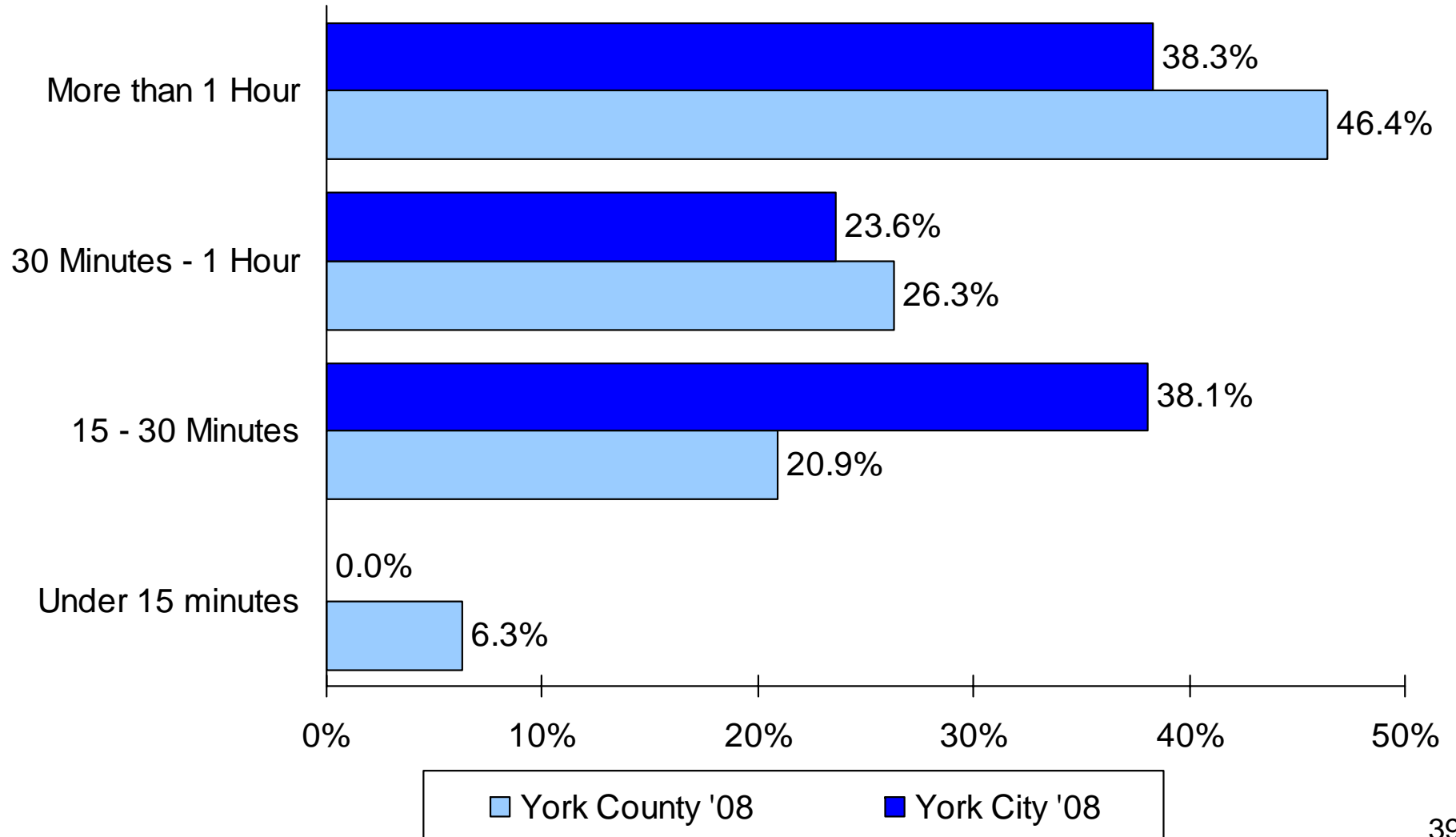
Exercise and Physical Activity

During the past month, other than your regular job, did you participate in any physical activities or exercises?

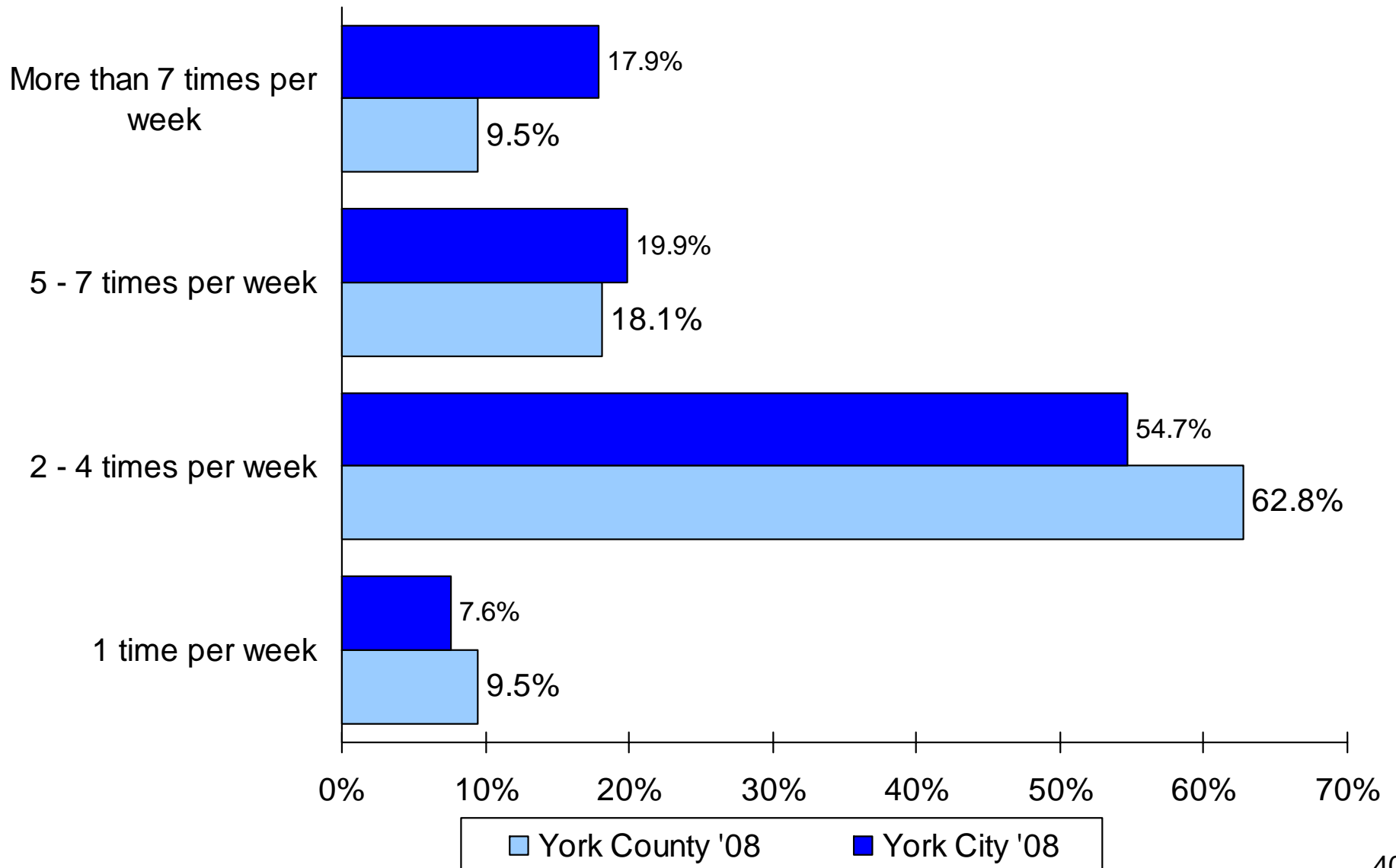


When you took part in this activity for how many minutes or hours did you usually keep at it?

Respondents who engage in moderate activity for at least 10 minutes



How many times per week did you take part in this activity during the past month?



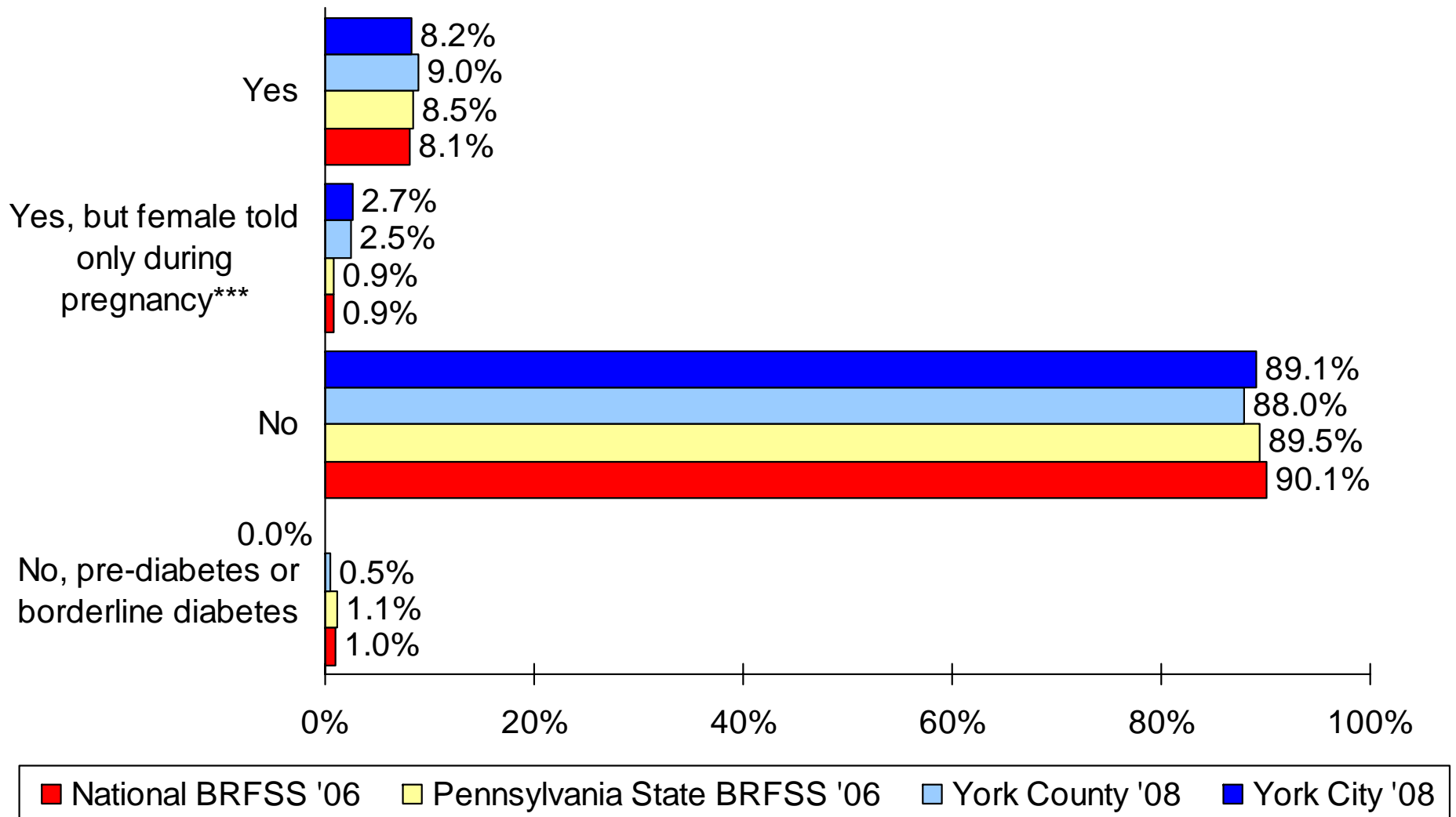
Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race

Exercise and Physical Activity

- Both White and Black or African American respondents are more likely to report exercising in the past 30 days than Other respondents.
- Of those who exercise, Asian respondents are more likely to report exercising daily than White respondents.

Diabetes

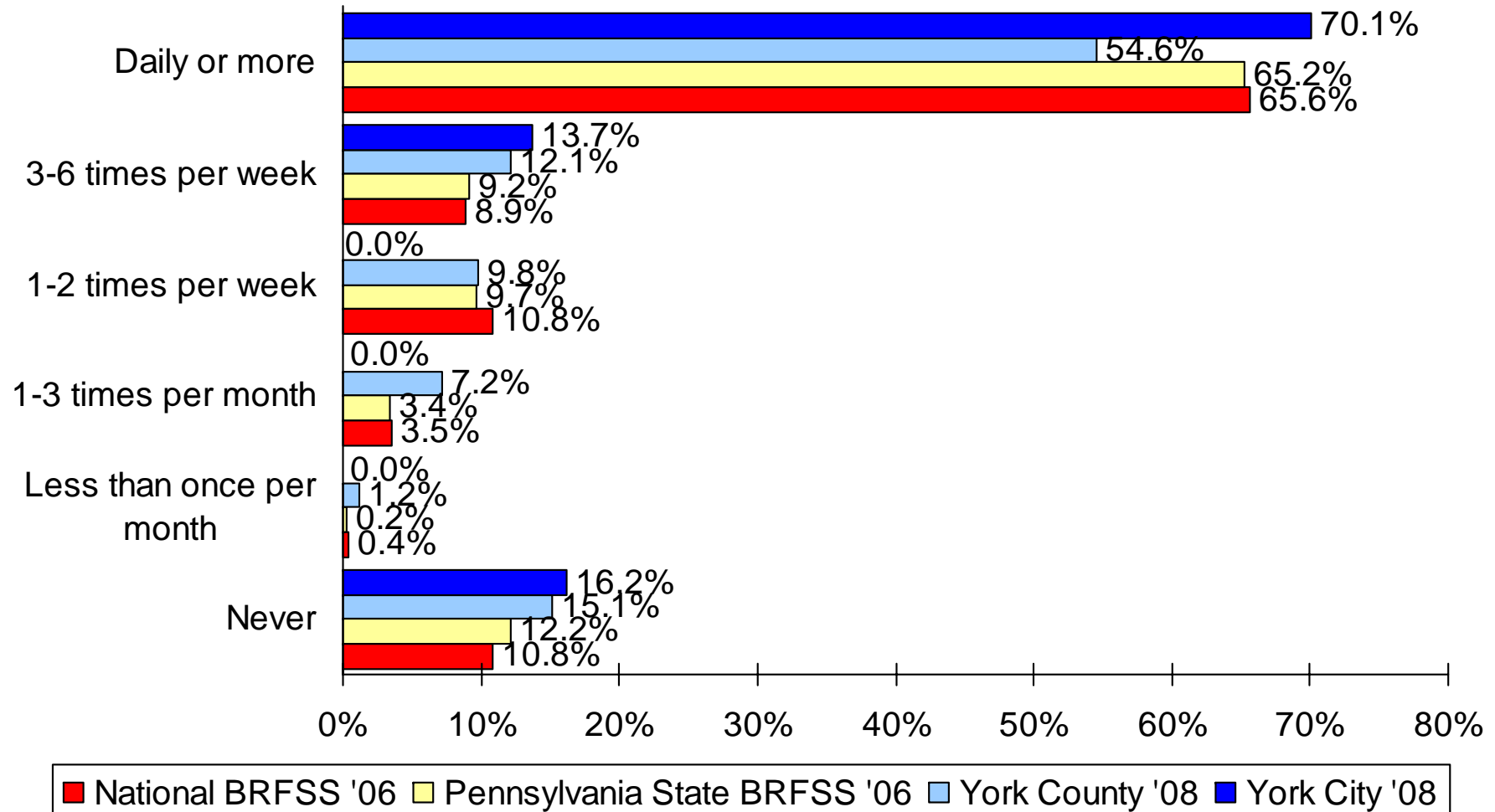
Have you ever been told by a doctor that you have diabetes?



***Scores are significantly different than the National and Pennsylvania comparison.

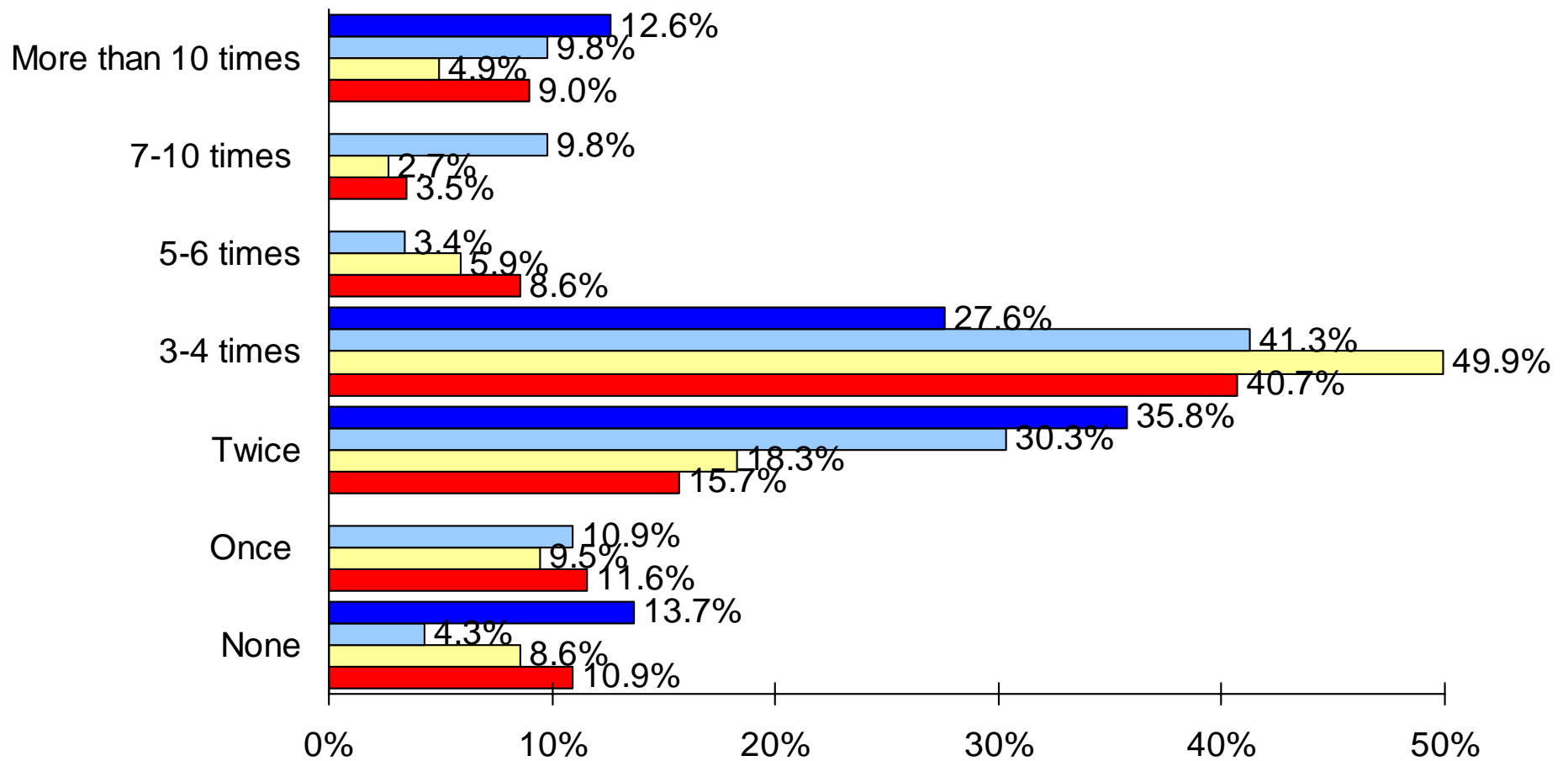
How often do you check your blood for glucose or sugar?

Respondents with diabetes



About how many times in the past 12 months have you seen a doctor, nurse, or other health professional for your diabetes?

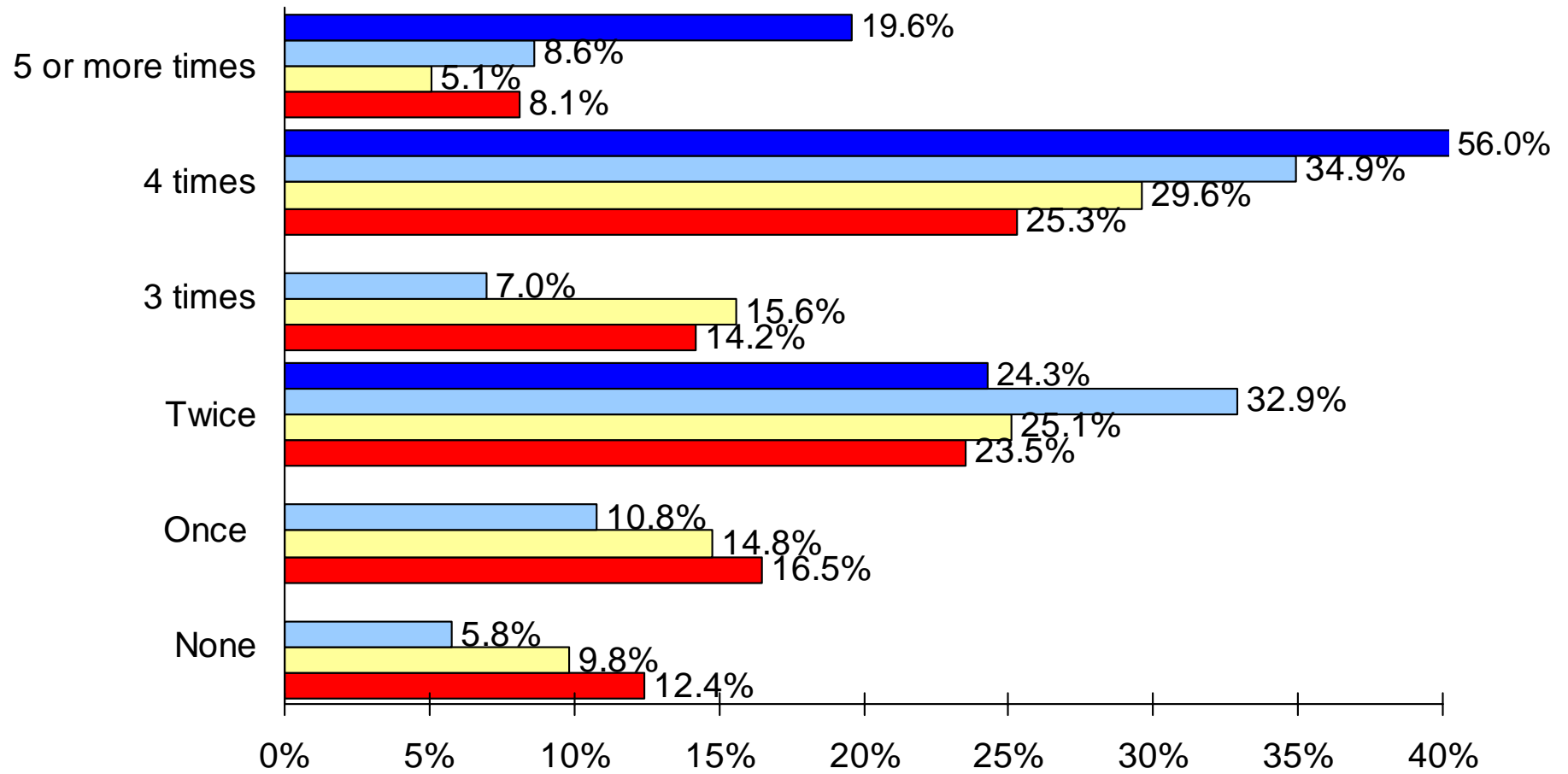
Respondents with diabetes



■ National BRFSS '06
 ■ Pennsylvania State BRFSS '06
 ■ York County '08
 ■ York City '08

About how many times in the past 12 months has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional checked you for “A one C”?

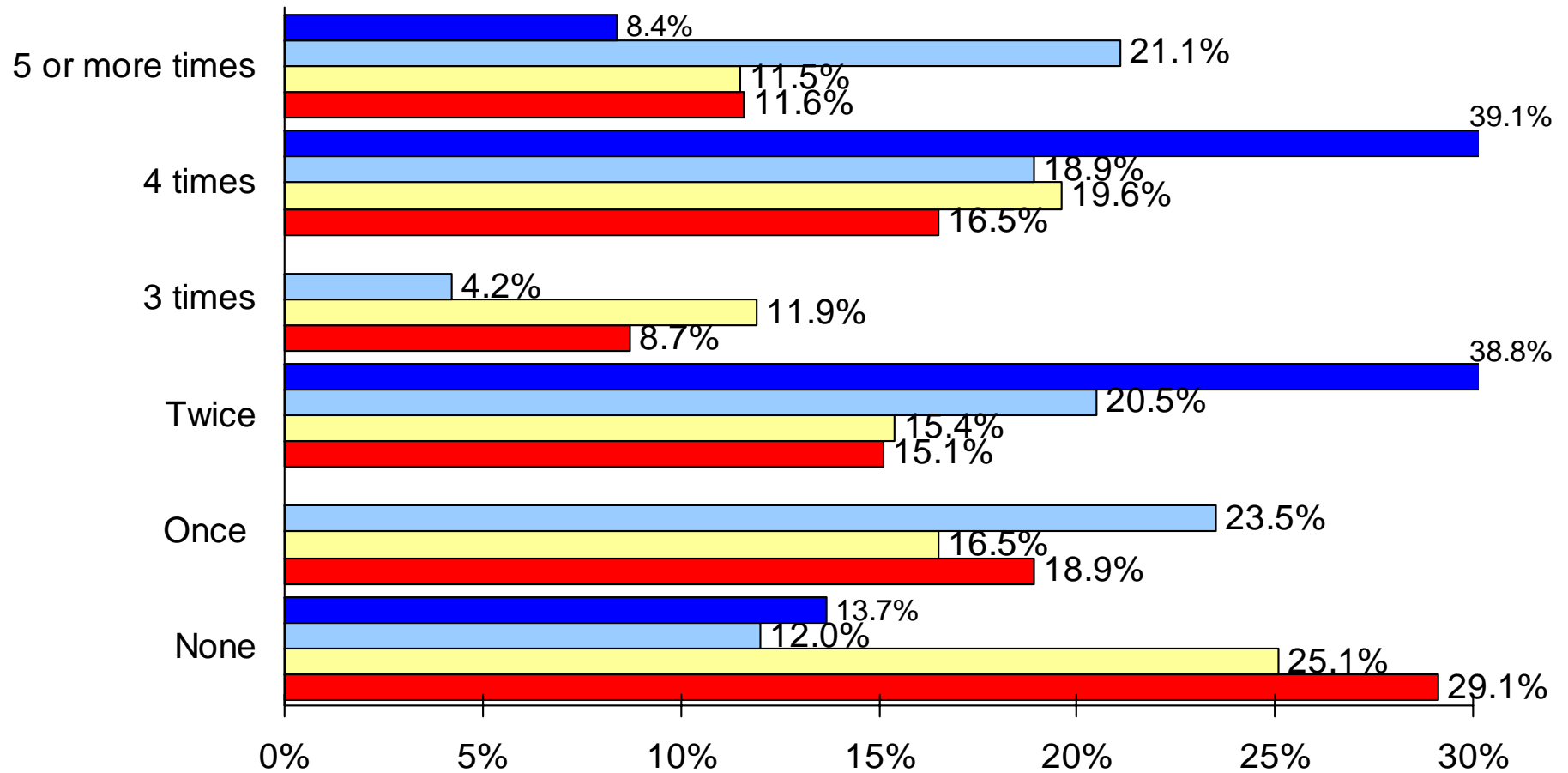
Respondents with diabetes



■ National BRFSS '06
 ■ Pennsylvania State BRFSS '06
 ■ York County '08
 ■ York City '08

About how many times in the past 12 months has a health professional checked your feet for any sores or irritations?

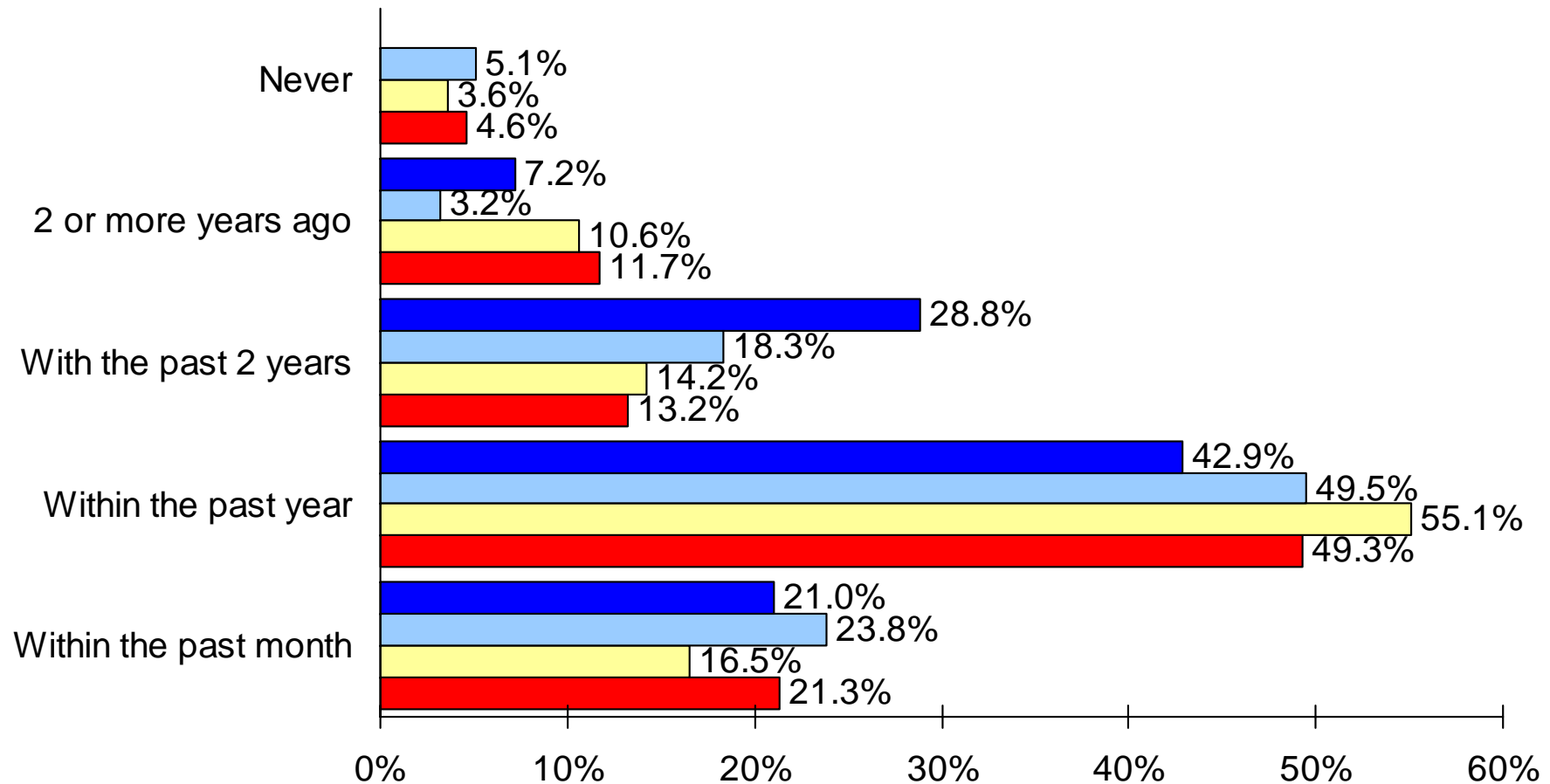
Respondents with diabetes



■ National BRFSS '06
 ■ Pennsylvania State BRFSS '06
 ■ York County '08
 ■ York City '085

When was the last time you had an eye exam in which the pupils were dilated?

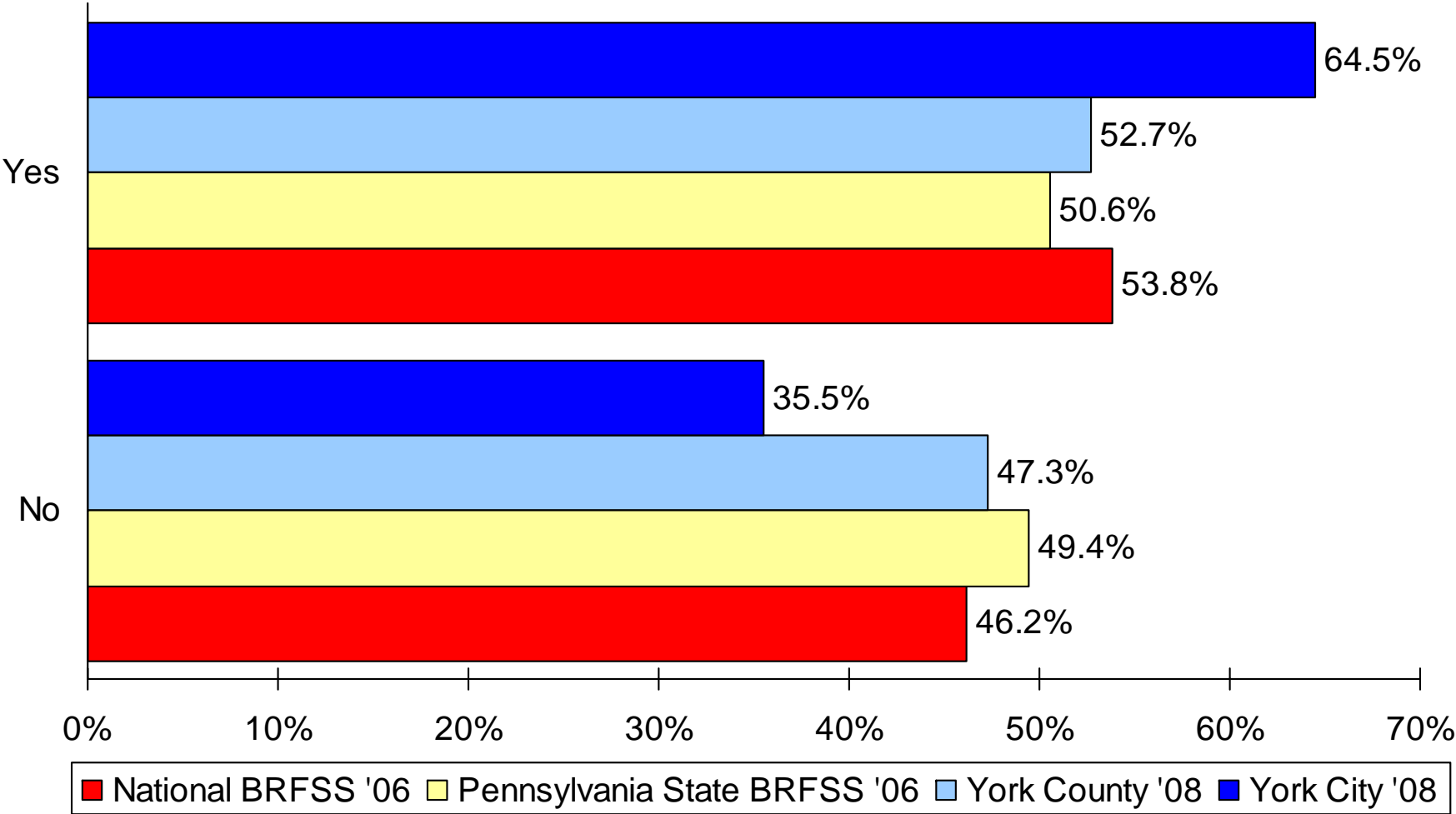
Respondents with diabetes



■ National BRFSS '06 ■ Pennsylvania State BRFSS '06 ■ York County '08 ■ York City '08

Have you ever taken a course or class in how to manage your diabetes yourself?

Respondents with diabetes



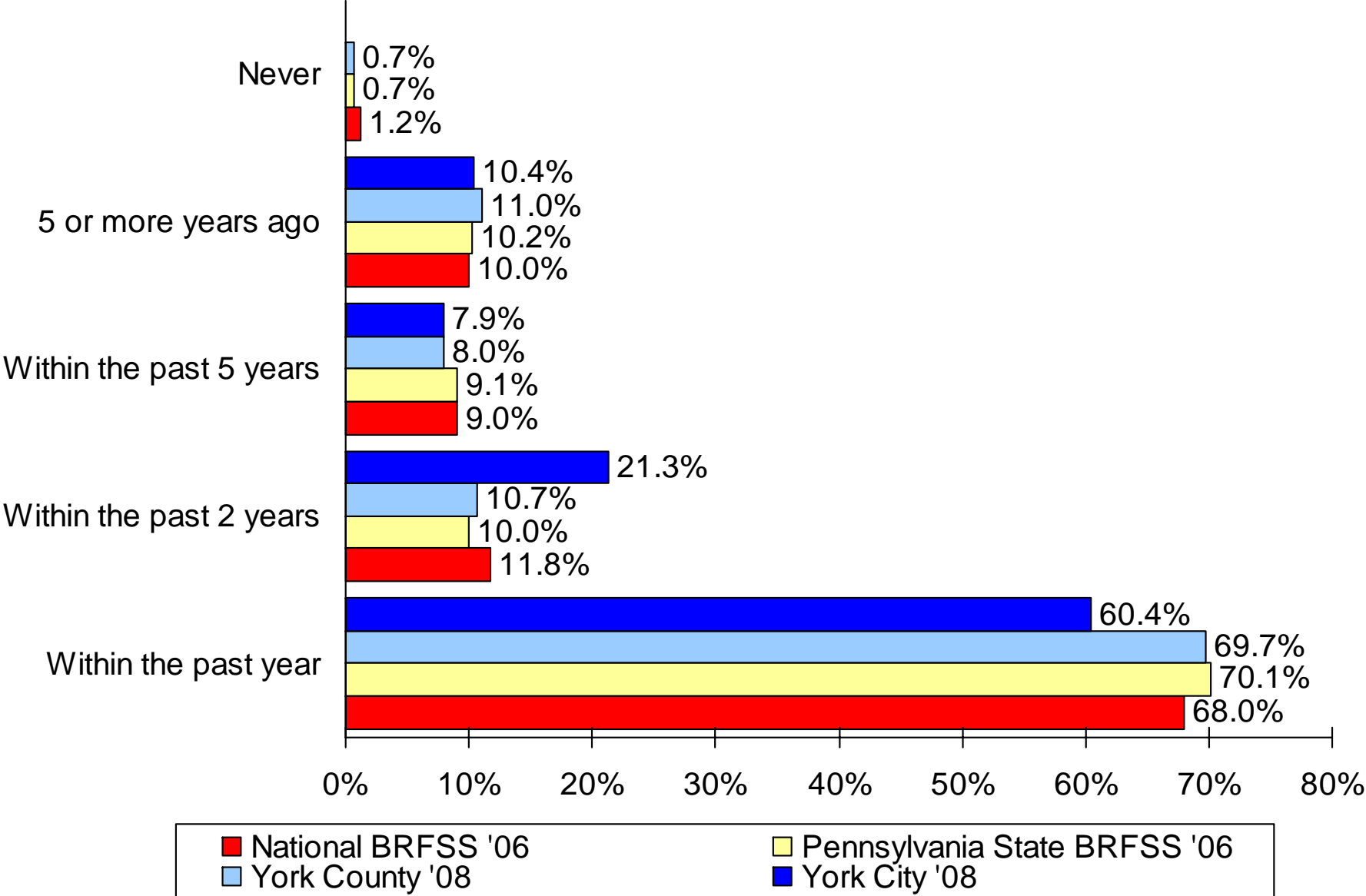
Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race

Diabetes

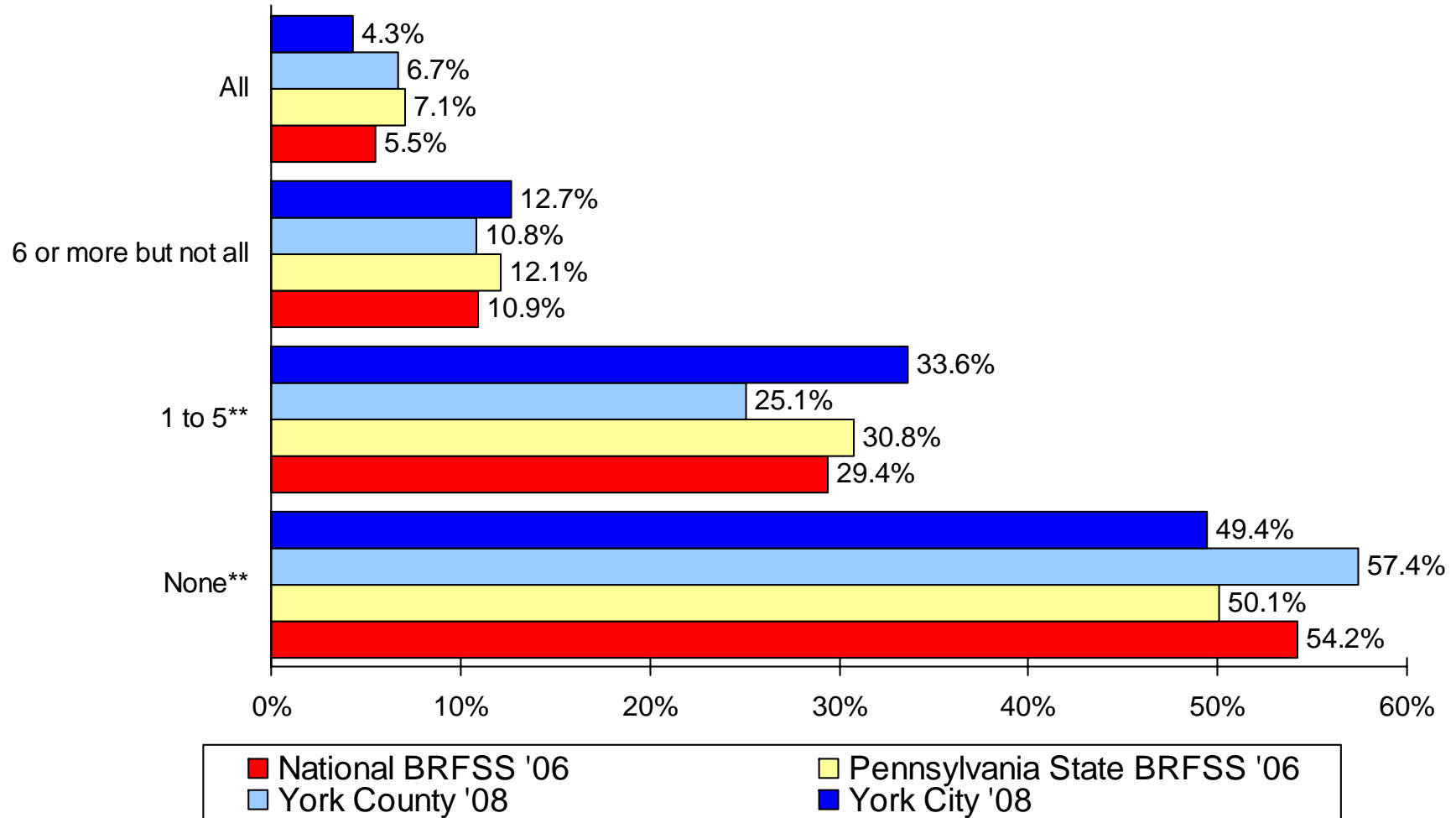
- Males are more likely than females to have been told by their doctor that they have diabetes.
- Of those with diabetes, Black or African American respondents are more likely to report having their “A one C” tested five or more times within the past year than White respondents.
- Of those with diabetes, Other respondents are more likely to report never having their “A one C” checked than White respondents.
- Of those with diabetes, Other respondents are more likely than White respondents to report never having an eye exam in which their pupils were dilated or having an eye exam in which their pupils were dilated 2 or more years ago.

Oral Health

How long has it been since you last visited a dentist or dental clinic for any reason?

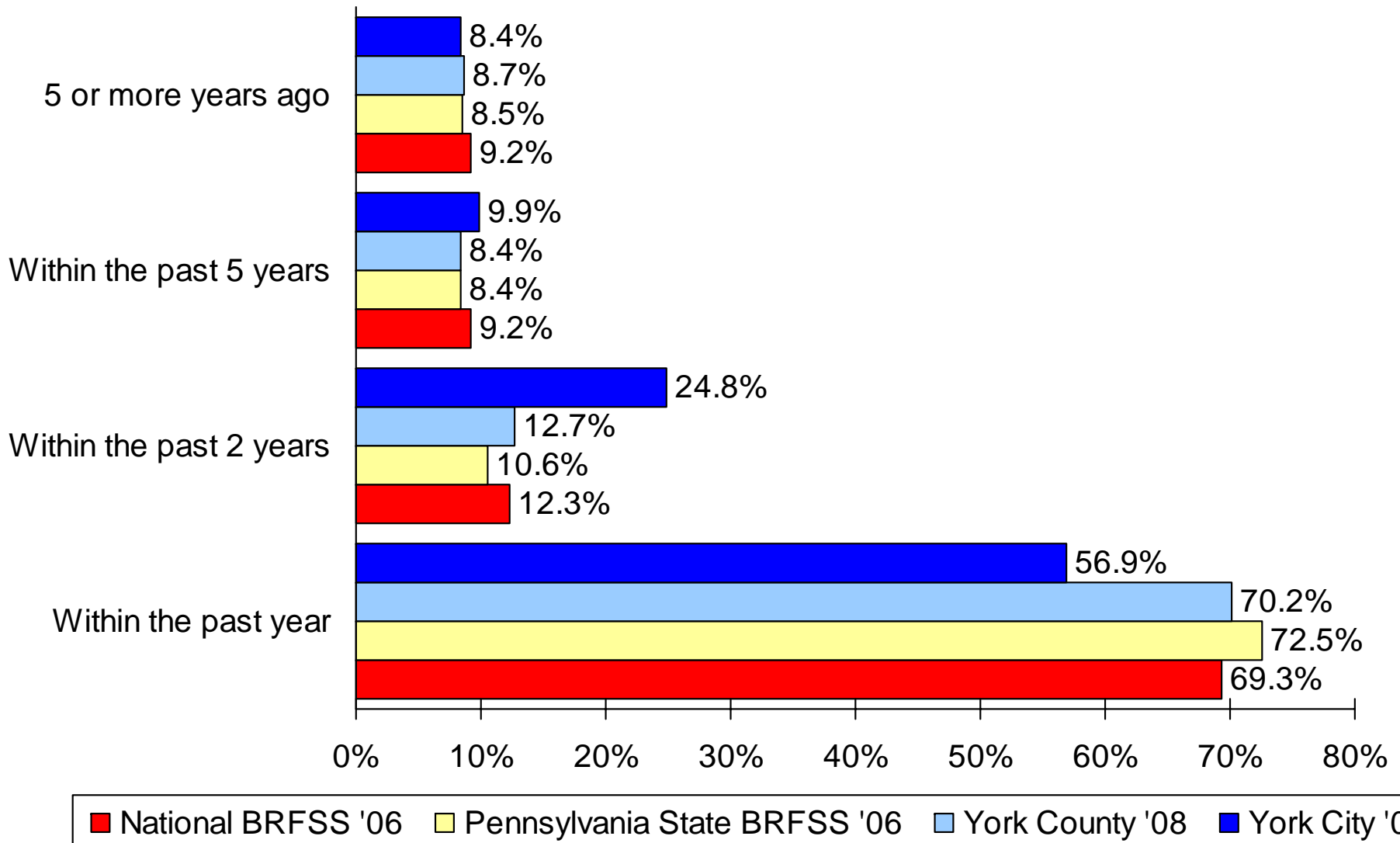


How many of your permanent teeth have been removed because of tooth decay or gum disease?

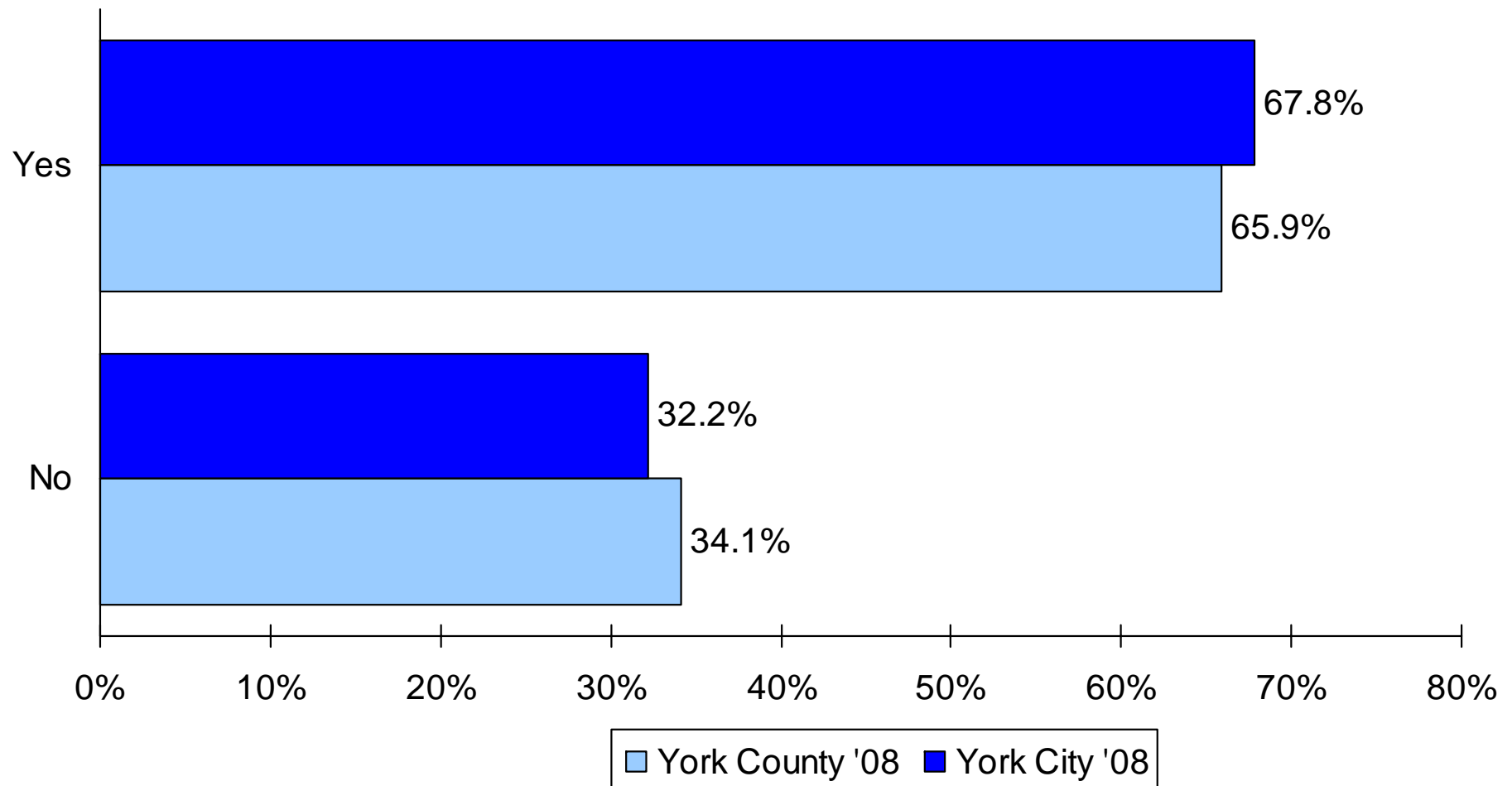


**Scores are significantly different than the Pennsylvania comparison.

How long has it been since you had your teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist?

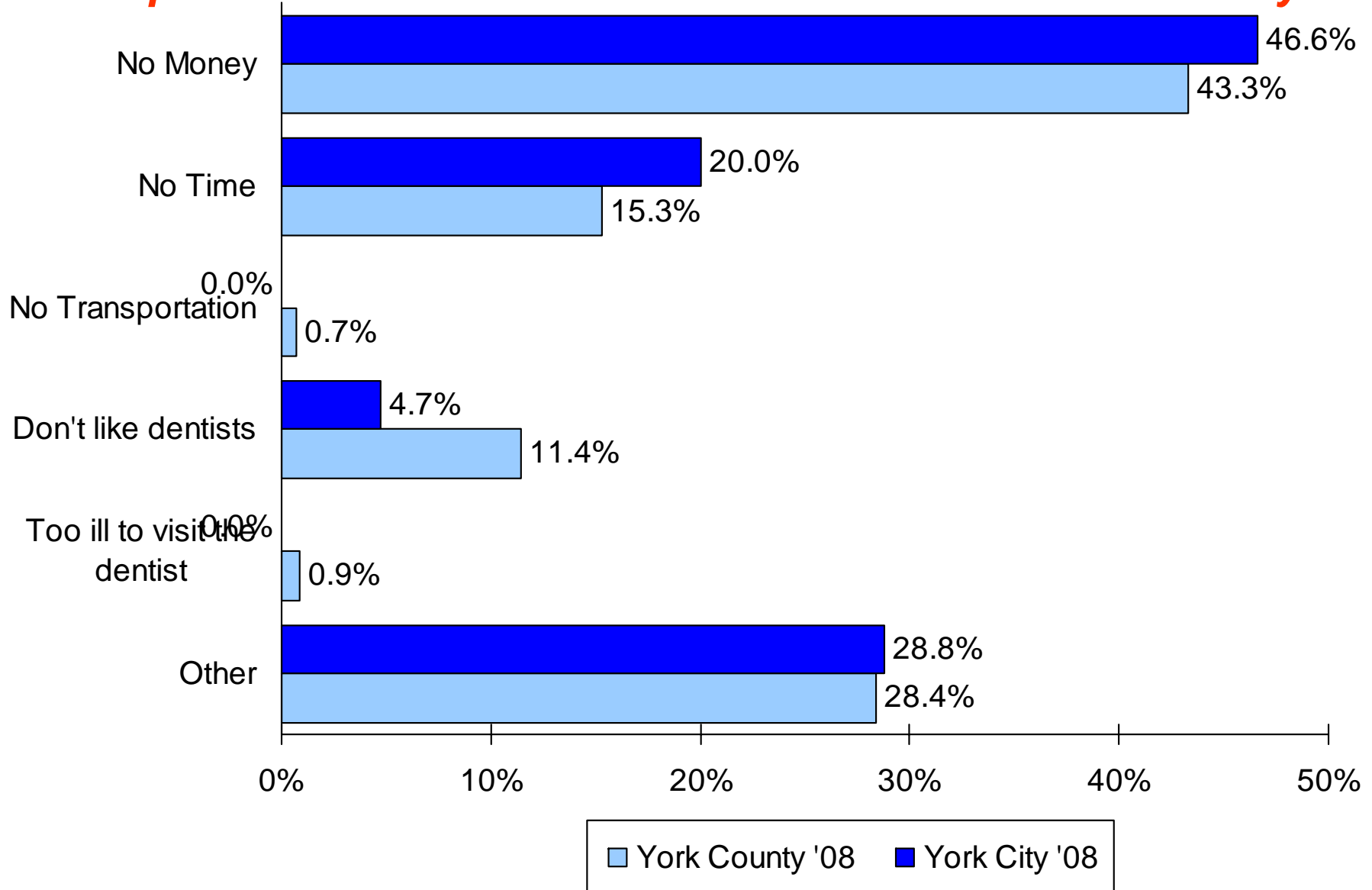


Do you have any kind of insurance coverage that pays for some or all of your routine dental care?



What is the main reason you have not visited the dentist in the last year?

Respondents who have not had a dentist visit in the last year



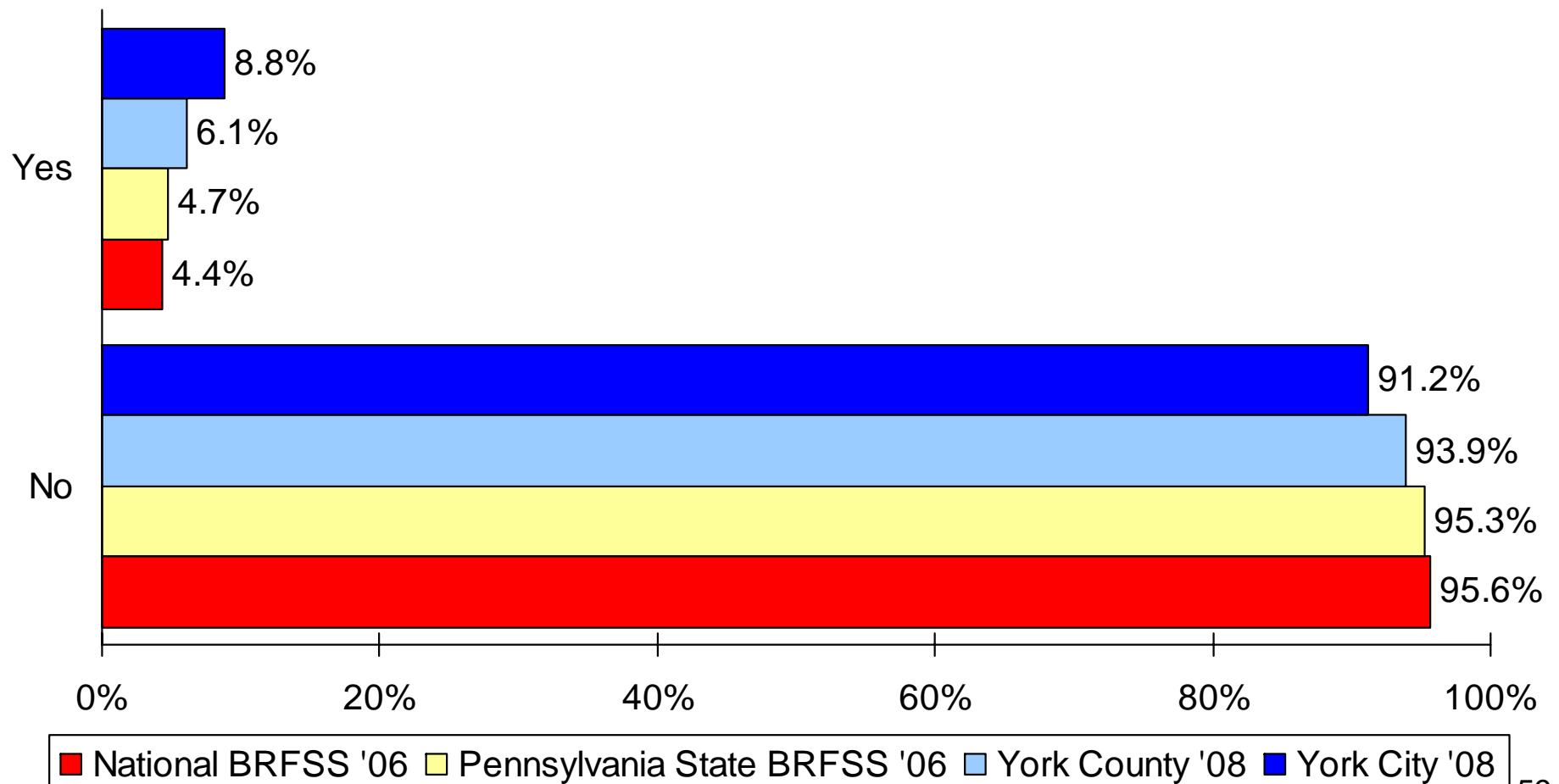
Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race

Oral Health

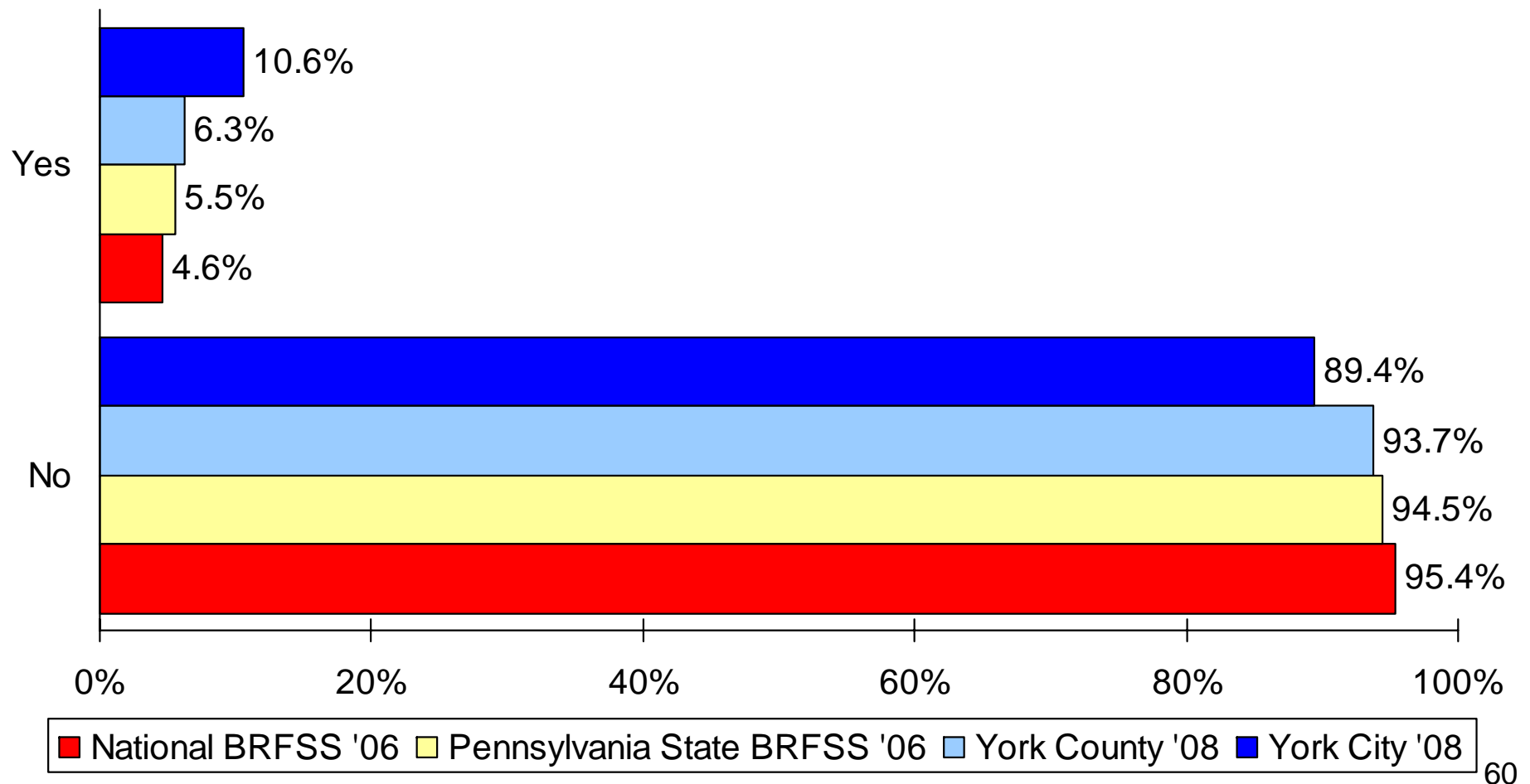
- Other respondents are more likely to report having their teeth cleaned by a dental hygienist in the past five years (but more than 2 years ago) than White respondents.
- Among those who have not visited the dentist in the last year, Black or African American respondents are more likely to identify *Other* as the reason than Other respondents.

Cardiovascular Disease Prevalence

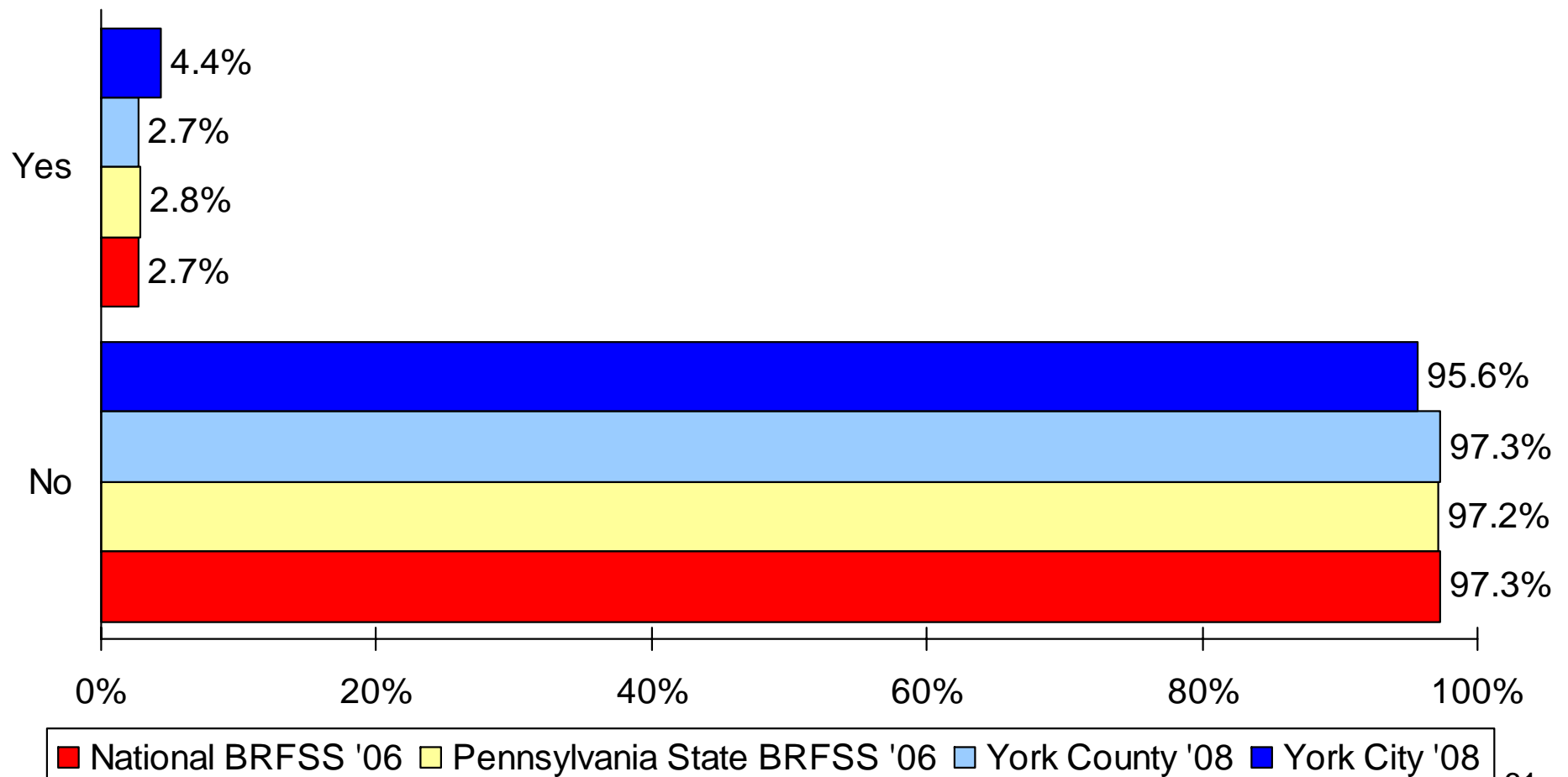
Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional ever told you that you had a heart attack?



Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional ever told you that you had angina or coronary heart disease?



Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional ever told you that you had a stroke?



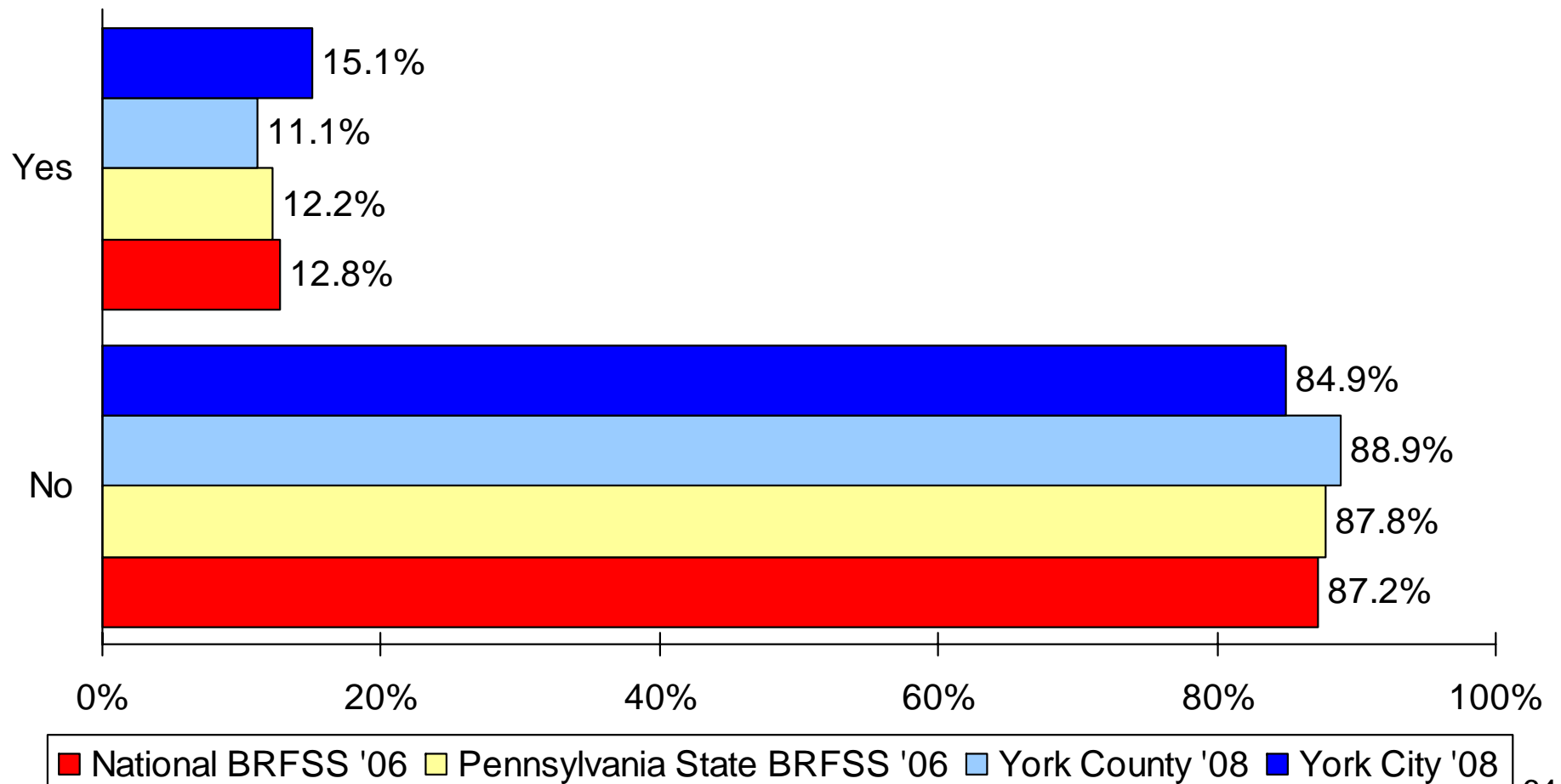
Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race

Cardiovascular Disease Prevalence

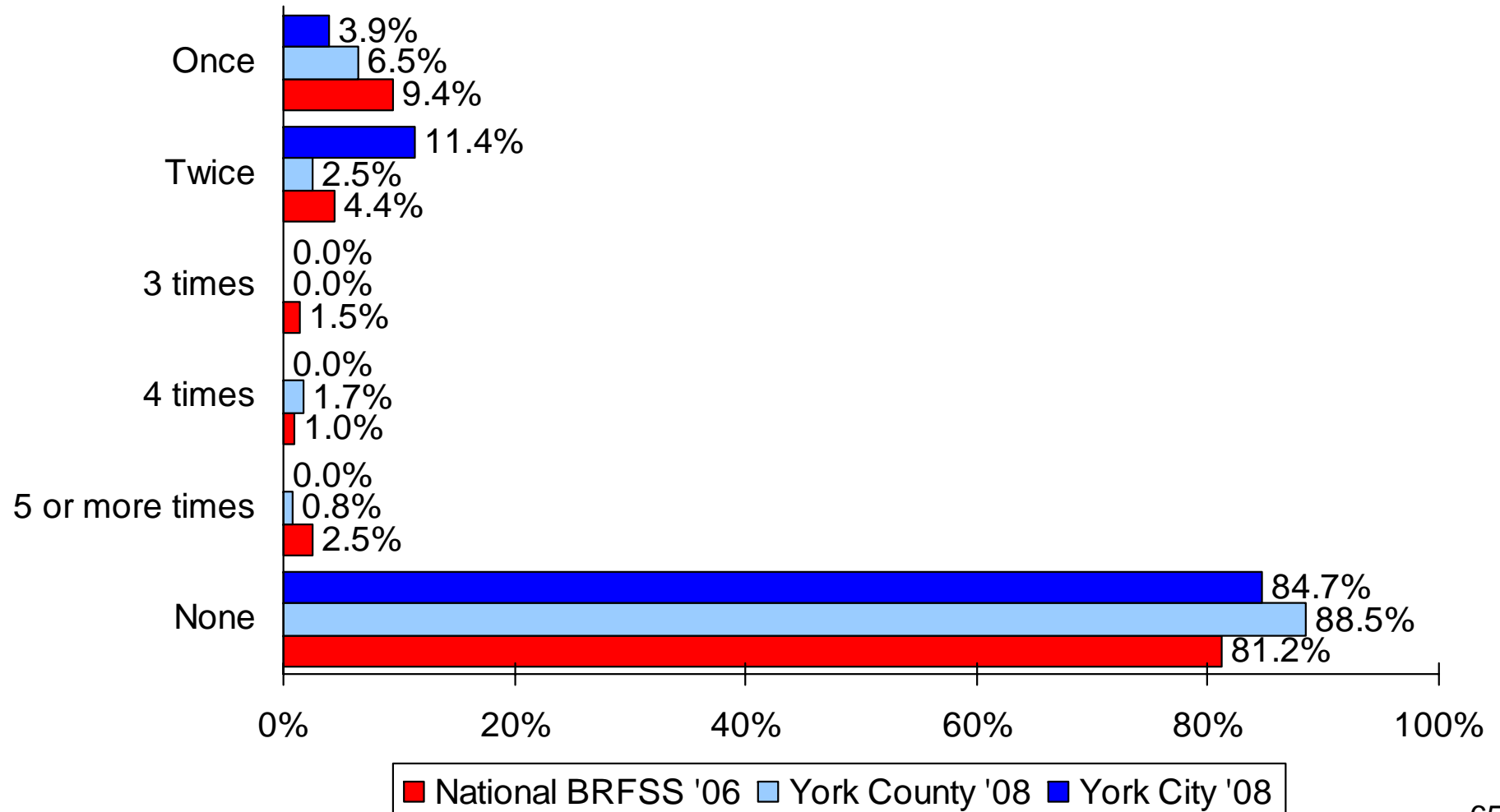
- Males are more likely to report having been diagnosed with coronary heart disease than females.

Asthma

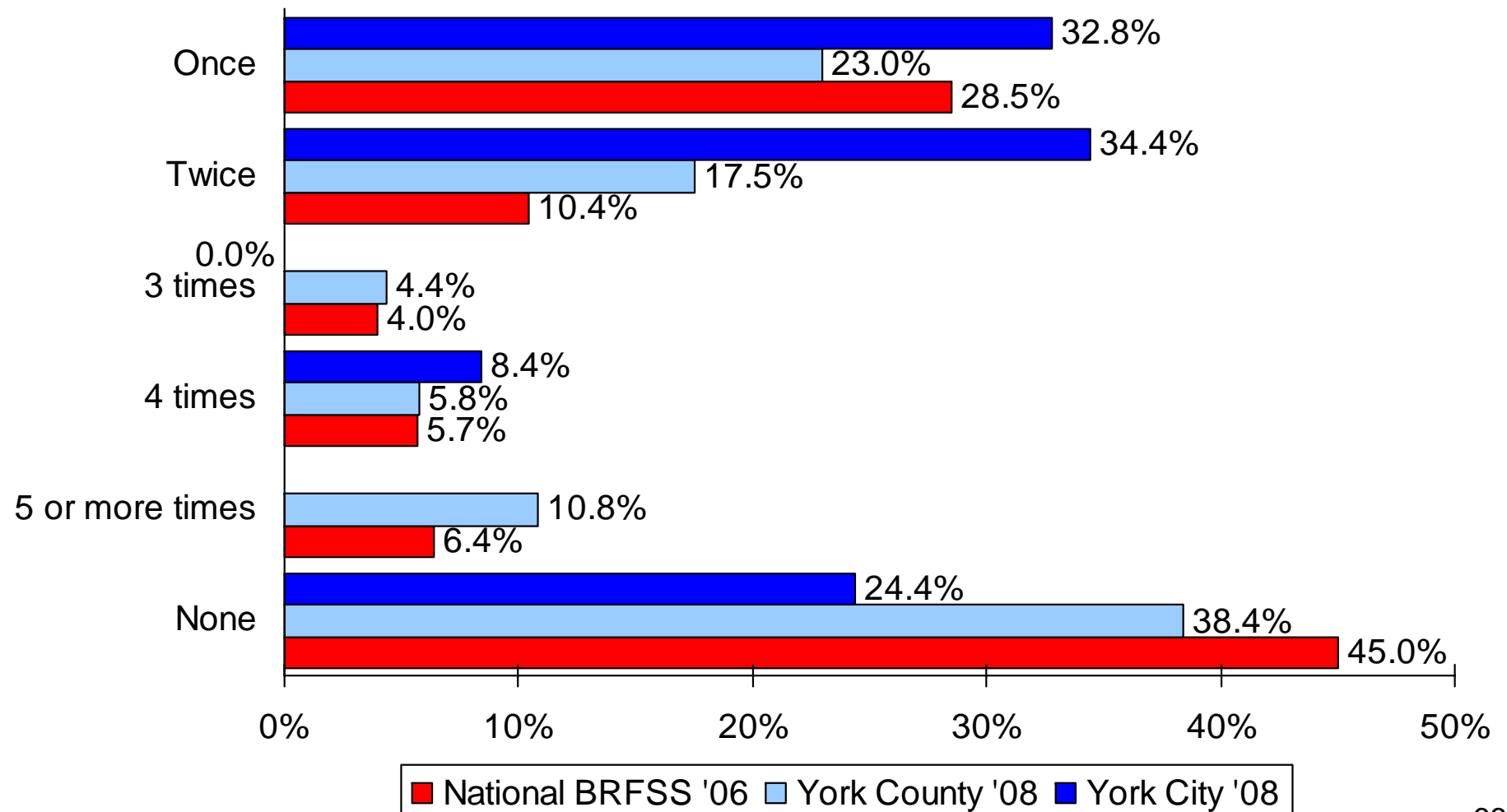
Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional that you had asthma?



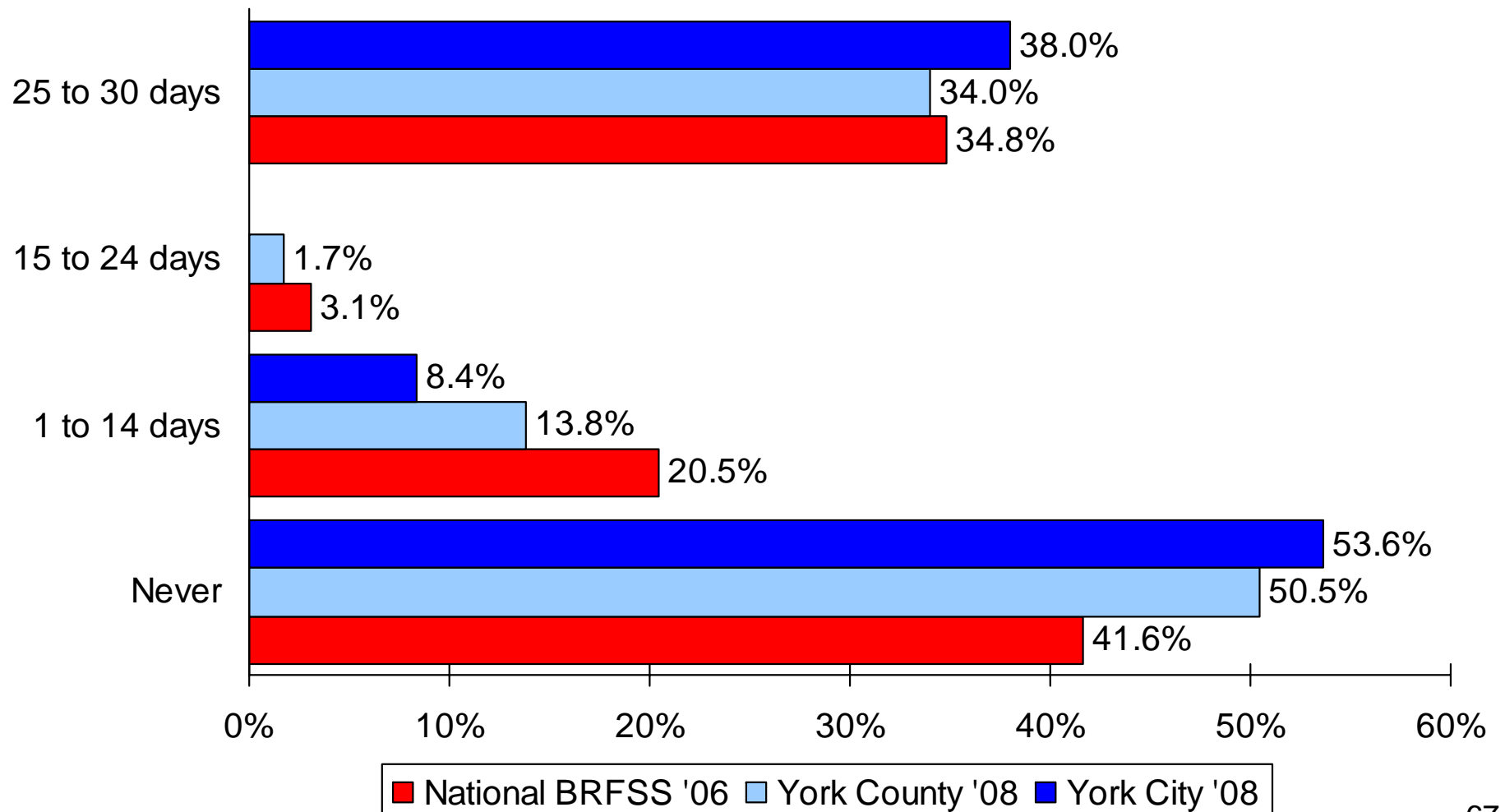
During the past 12 months, how many times did you visit an emergency room or urgent care center because of your asthma?



During the past 12 months, how many times did you see a doctor, nurse, or other health professional for a routine checkup for your asthma?



During the past 30 days, how many days did you take a prescription asthma medication to prevent an asthma attack from occurring?



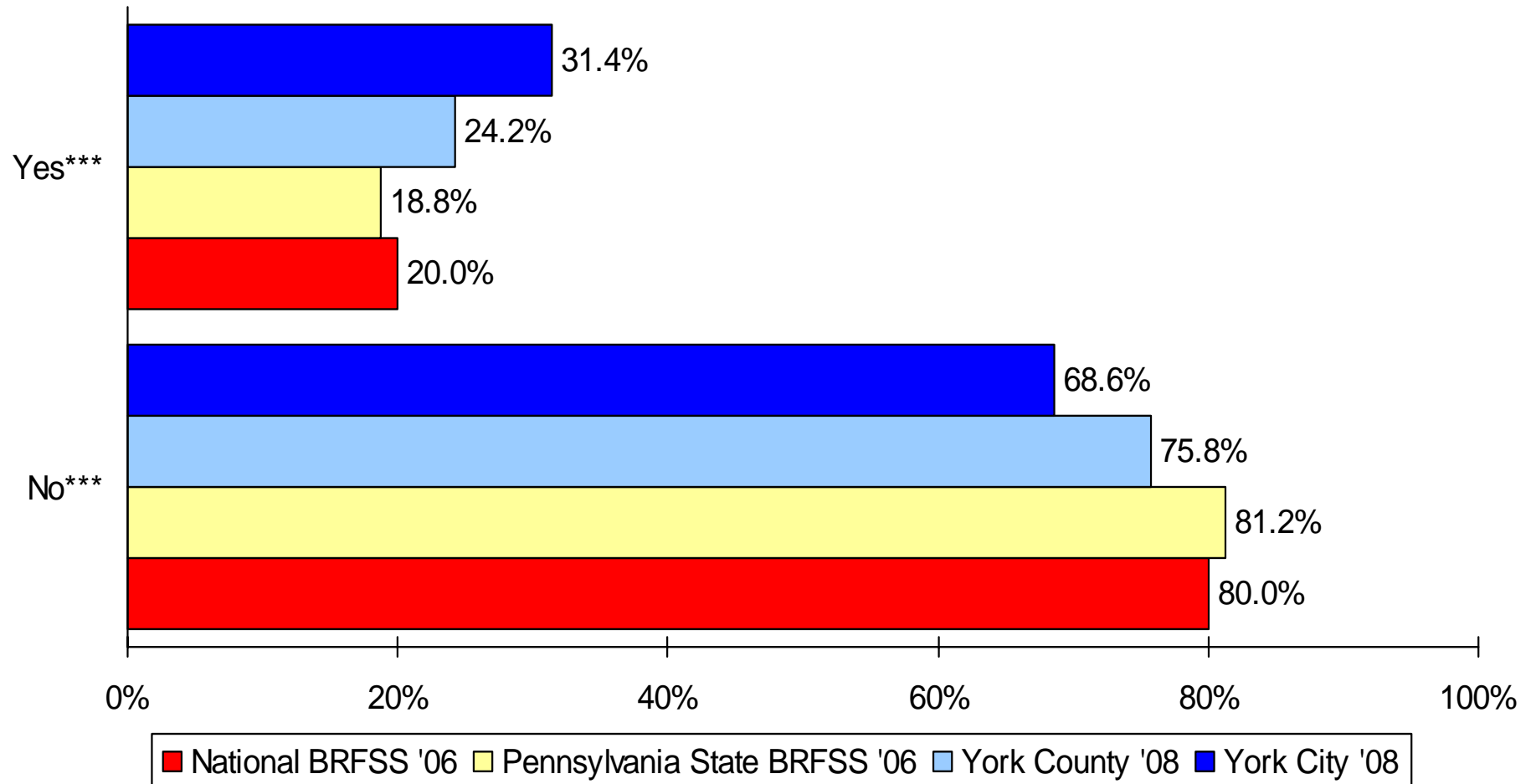
Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race

Asthma

- Among those who have asthma, White respondents are more likely to report not visiting the emergency room because of asthma than Other respondents.

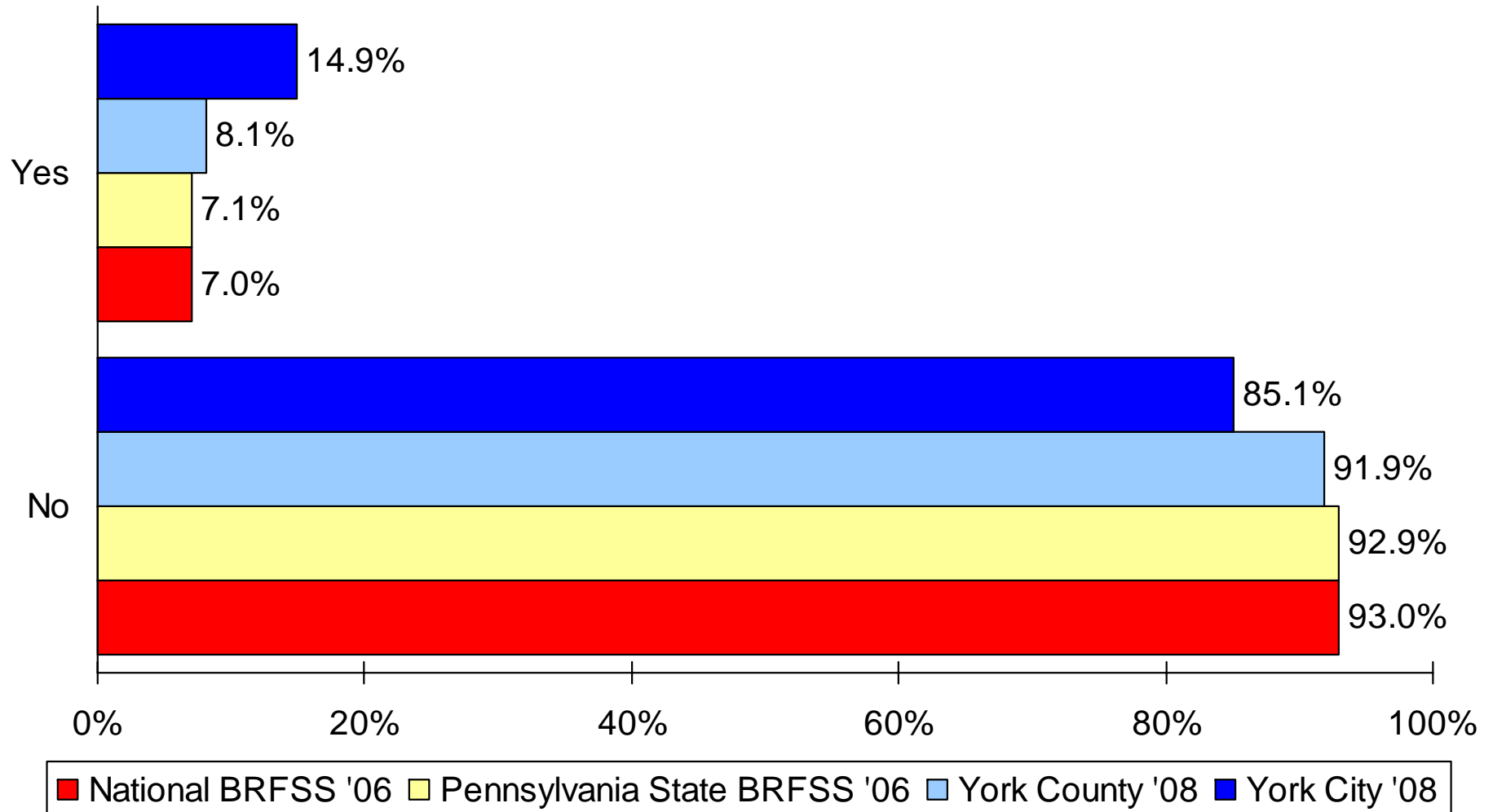
Disability

Are you limited in any way in any activities because of physical, mental, or emotional problems?



***Scores are significantly different than the National and Pennsylvania comparison.

Do you now have any health problem that requires you to use special equipment?

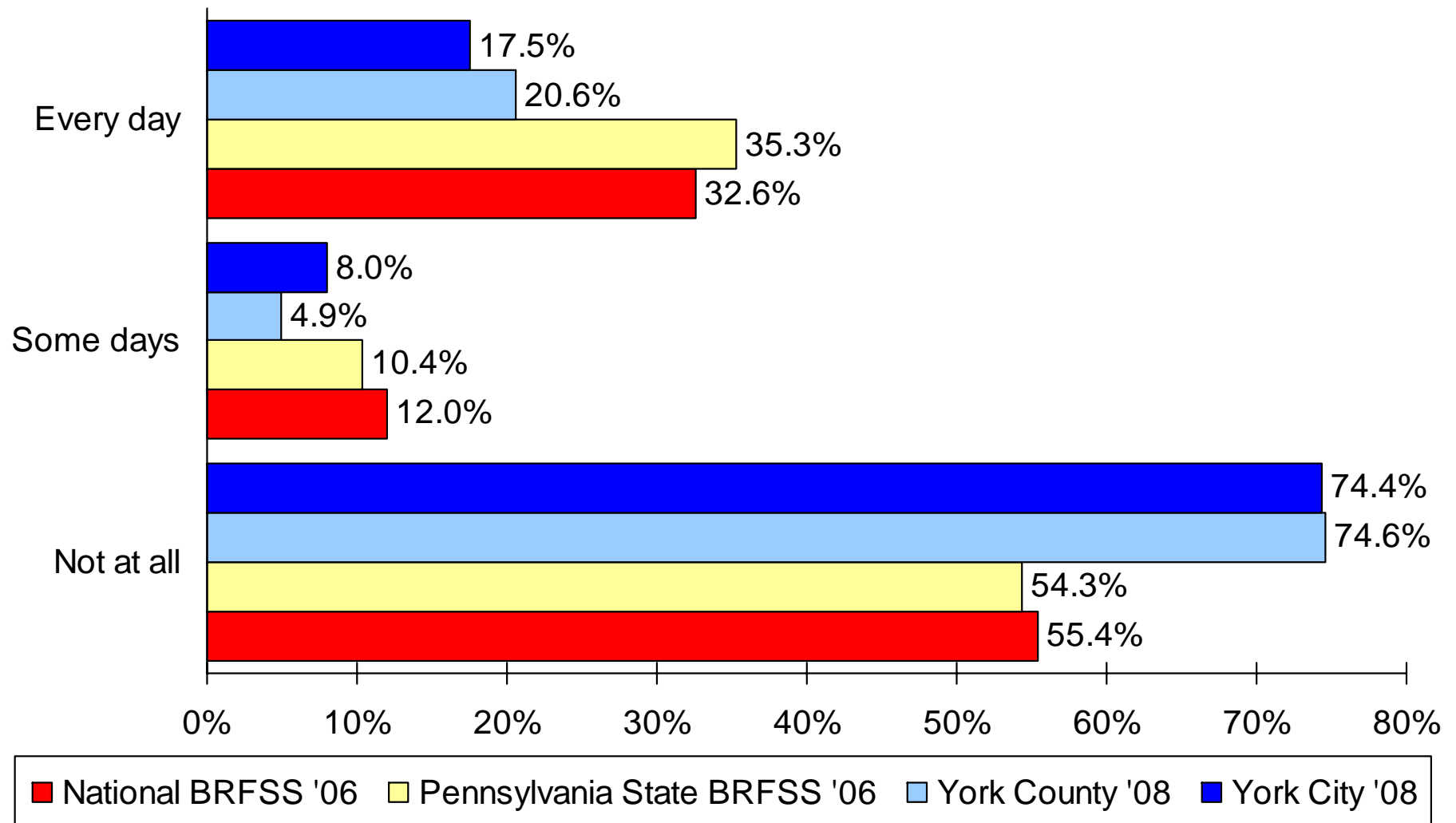


Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race *Disability*

- No statistically significant difference exists.

Tobacco Use

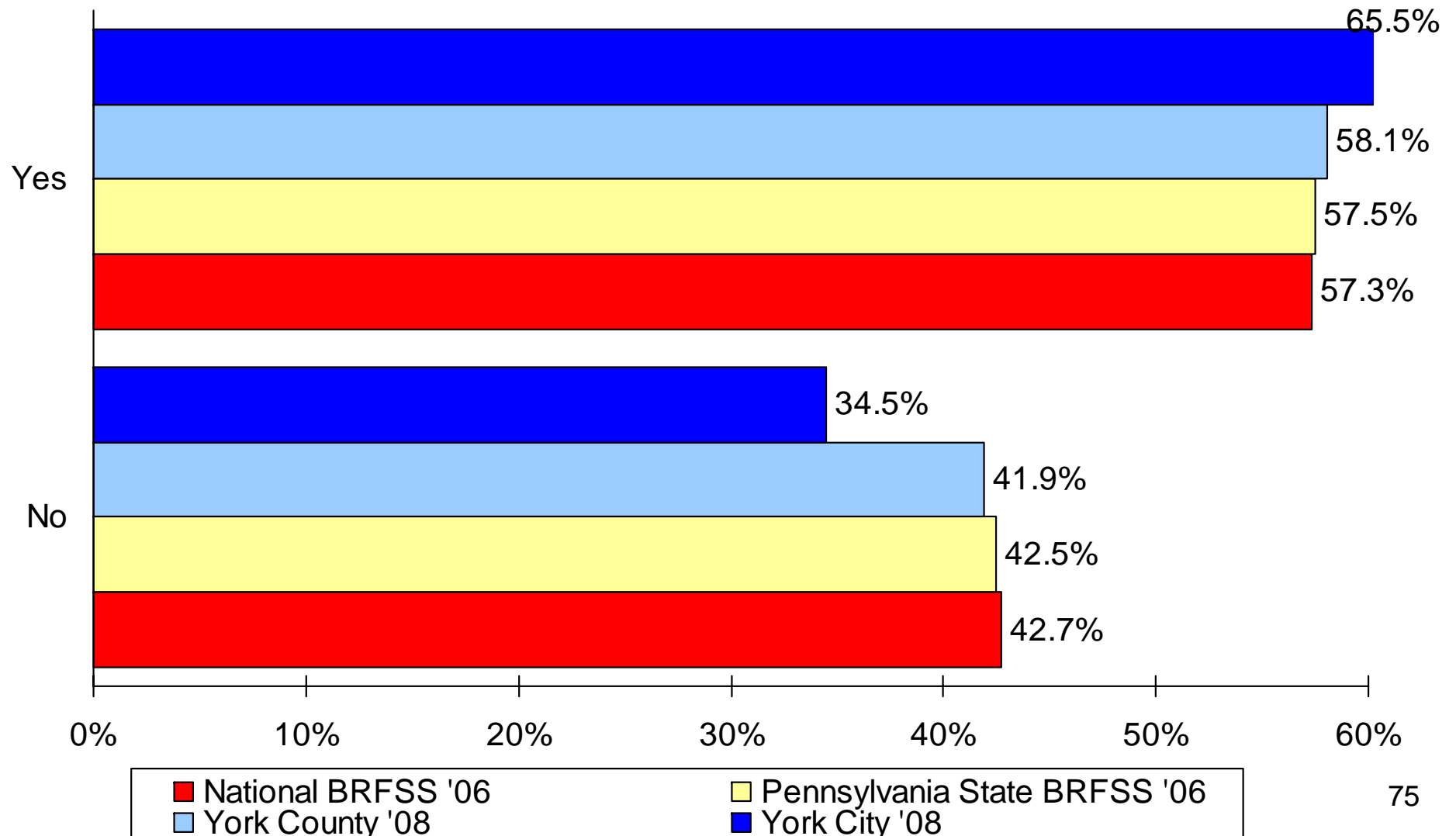
Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?



Note: State and national figures are for only individuals who have smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their life.

During the past 12 months, have you stopped smoking for one day or longer because you were trying to quit smoking?

Respondents who smoke some days or every day



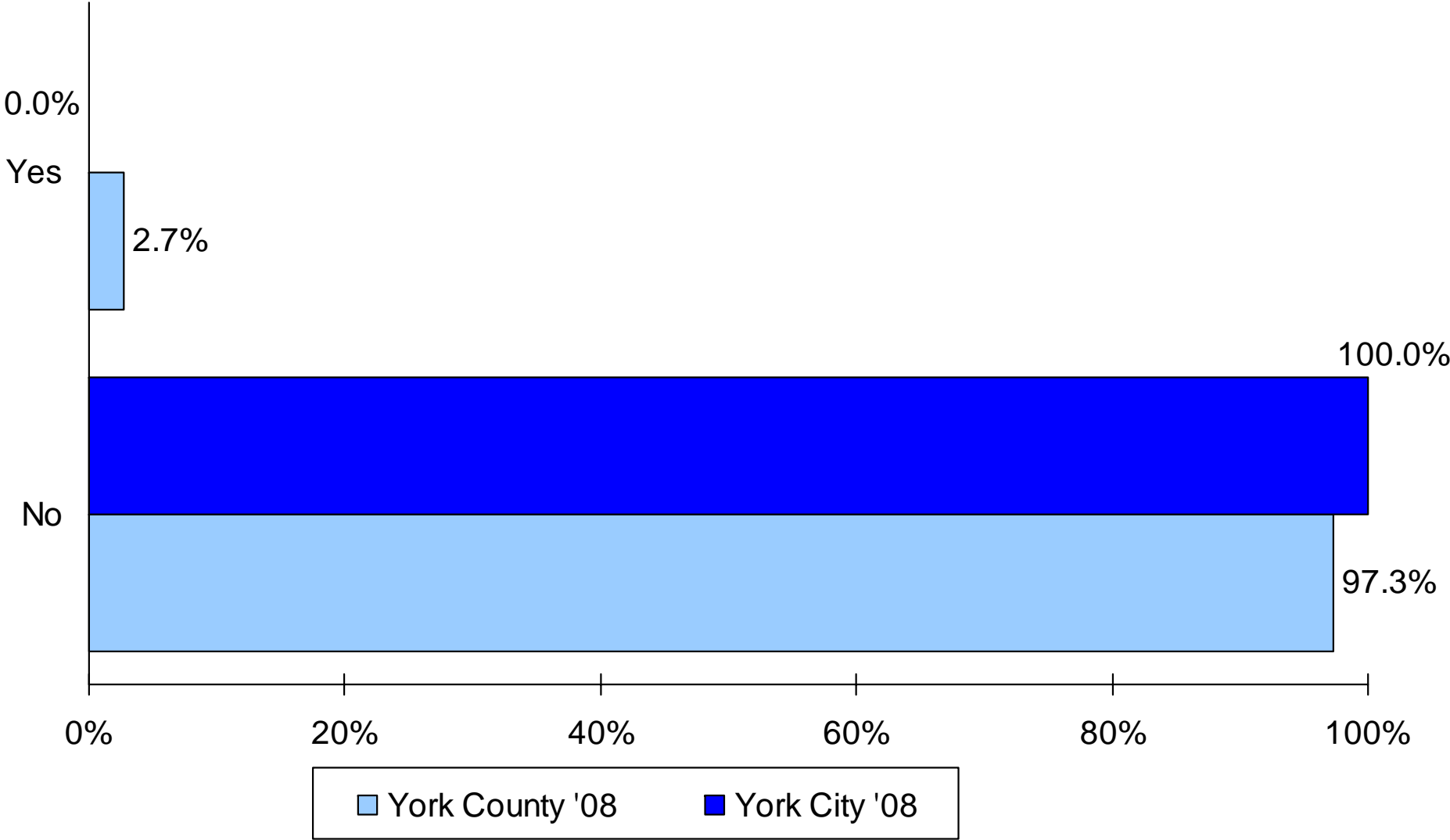
Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race

Tobacco Use

- No statistically significant difference exists.

Sexually Transmitted Disease

In the past 5 years, have you been treated for a sexually transmitted or venereal disease?



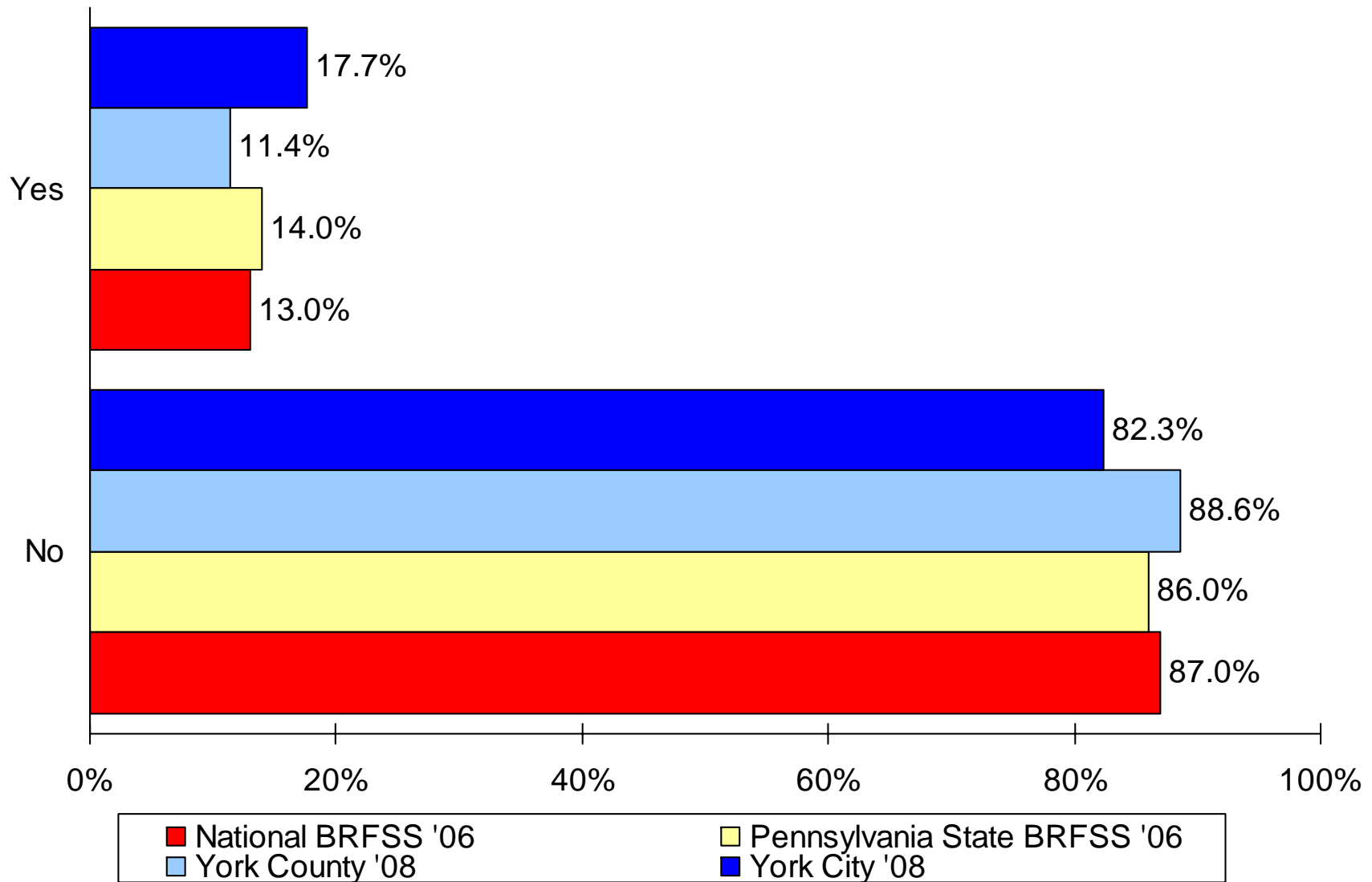
Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race

Sexually Transmitted Disease

- Black or African Americans are more likely to report seeking treatment for a sexually transmitted or venereal disease than White respondents.

Veteran's Status

Have you ever served on active duty in the United States Armed Forces?

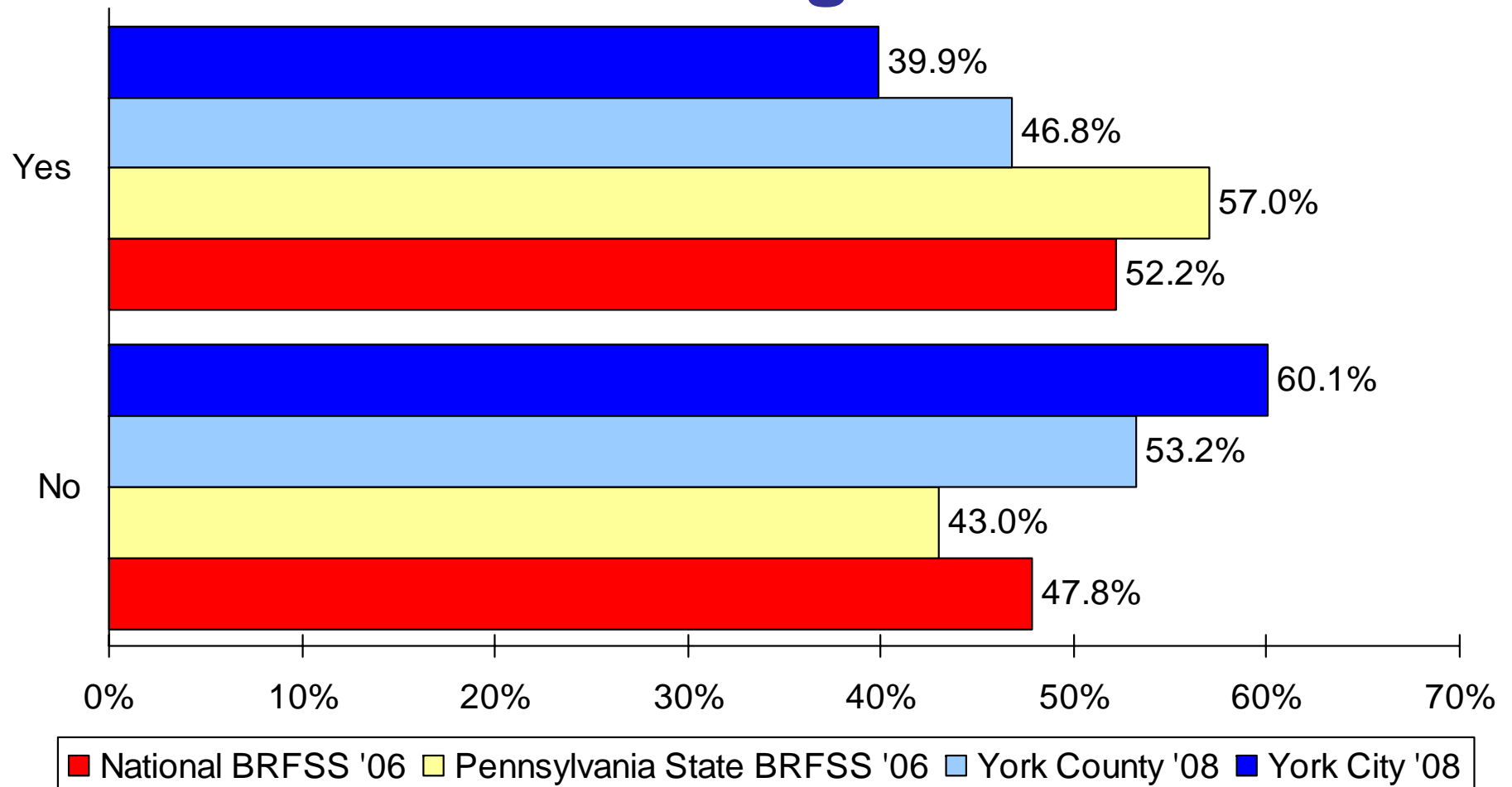


Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race *Veteran's Status*

- Males are more likely to report having served in the armed forces than females.

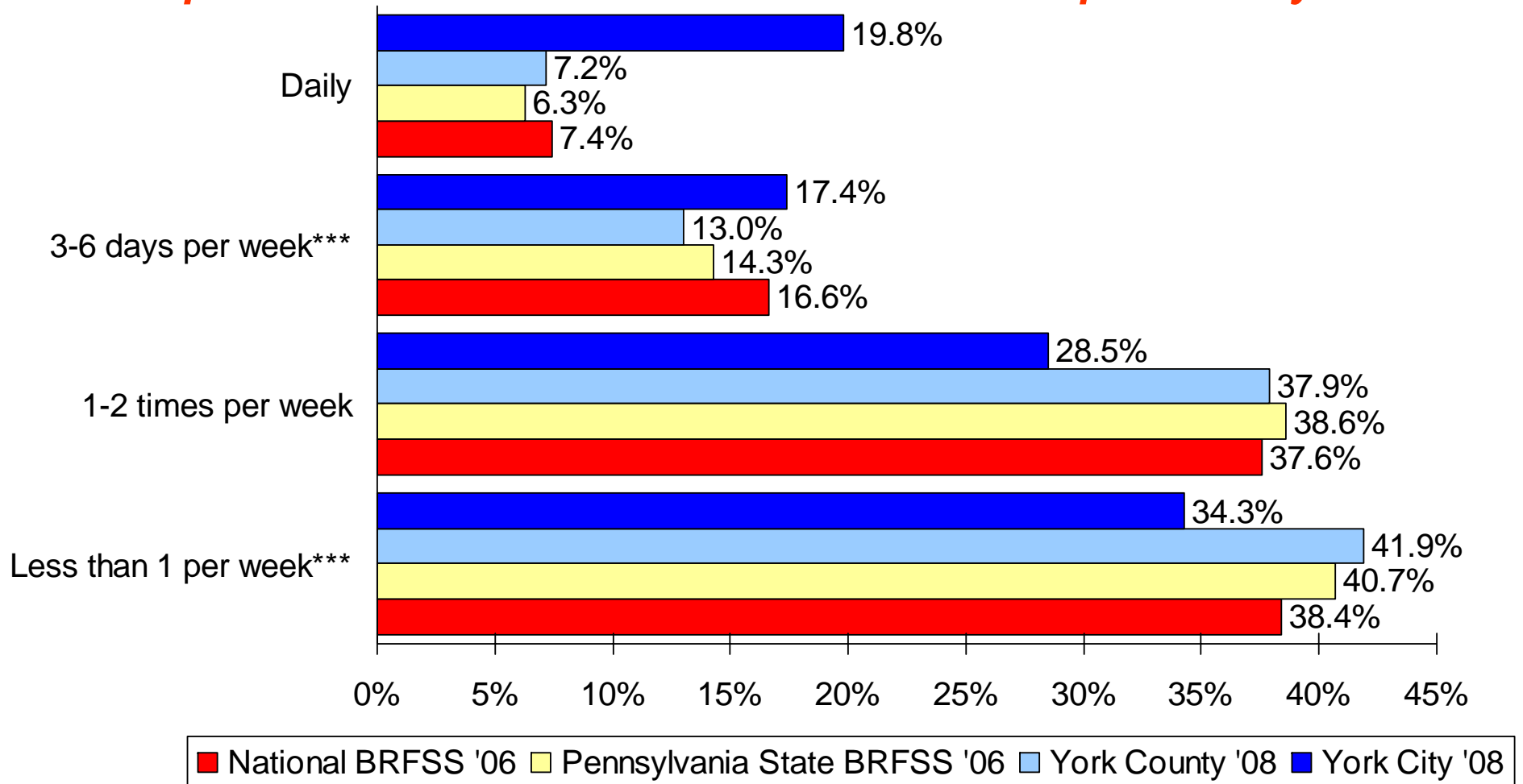
Alcohol Consumption

During the past 30 days, have you had at least one drink of any alcoholic beverage?



During the past 30 days, how many days per week or per month did you have at least one drink of any alcoholic beverage?

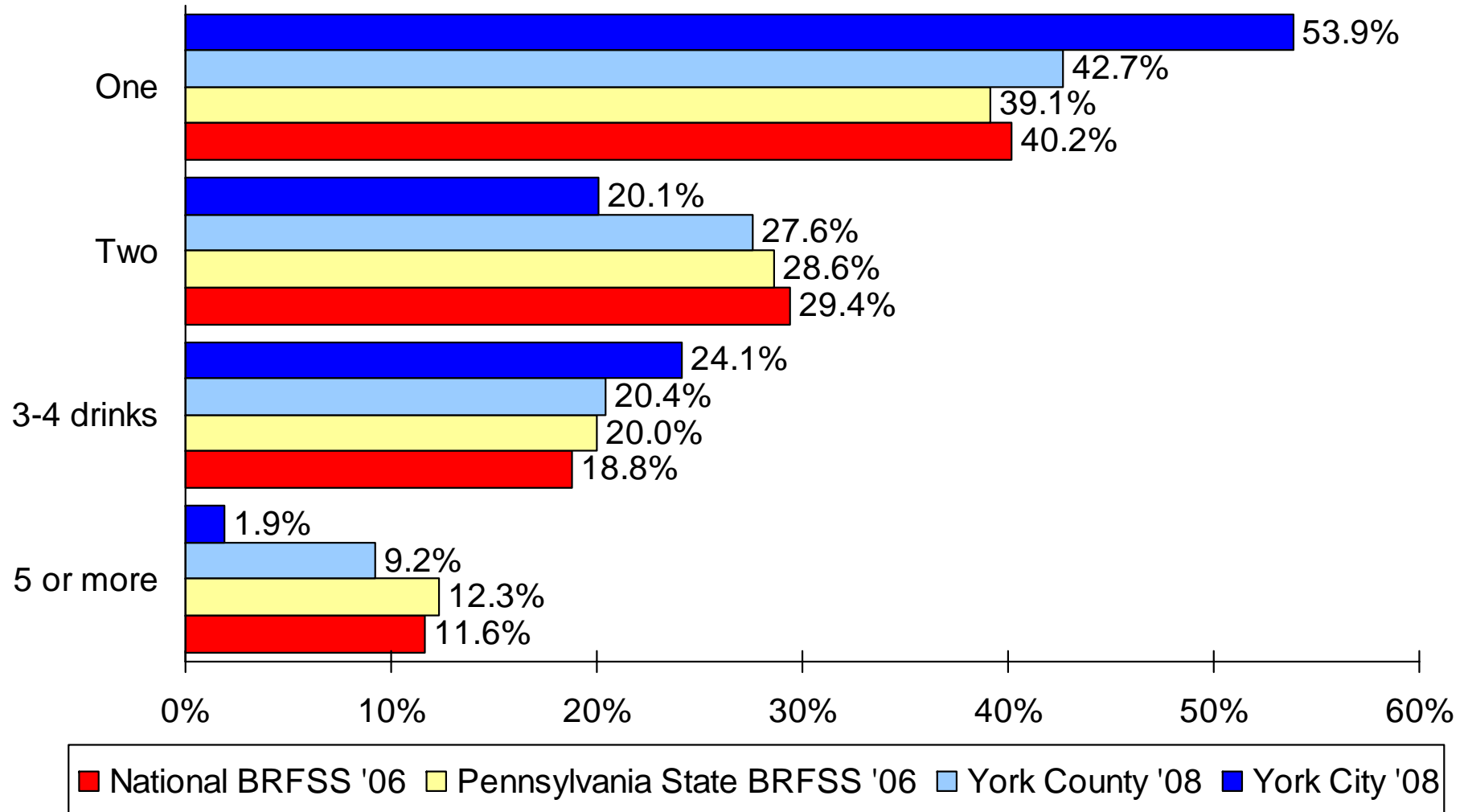
Respondents who had an alcoholic drink in the past 30 days



***Scores are significantly different than the National and Pennsylvania comparison.

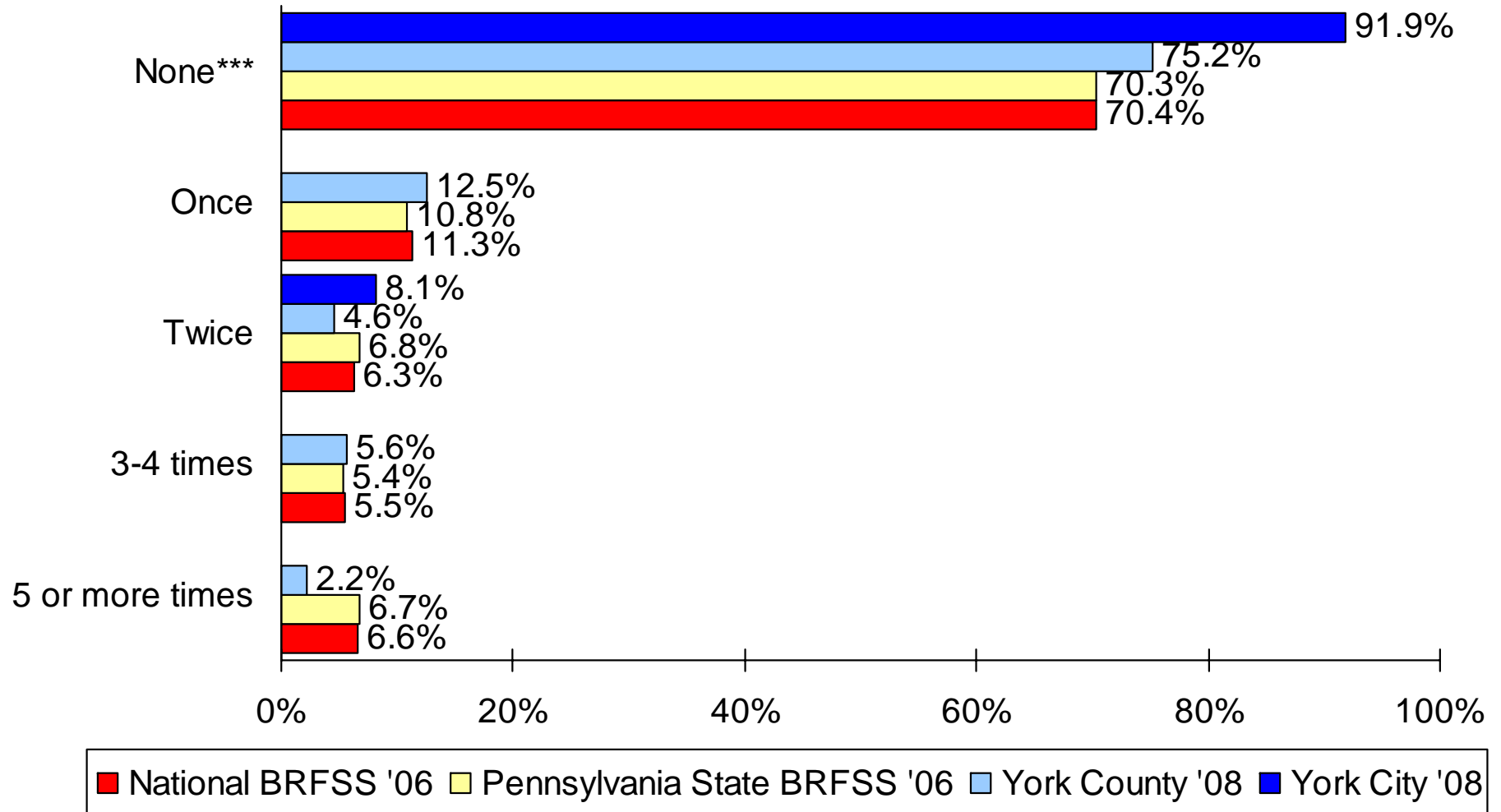
On the days when you drank, about how many drinks did you drink on average?

Respondents who had an alcoholic drink in the past 30 days



How many times during the past 30 days did you have 5 or more drinks on an occasion?

Respondents who have had a drink in the past 30 days



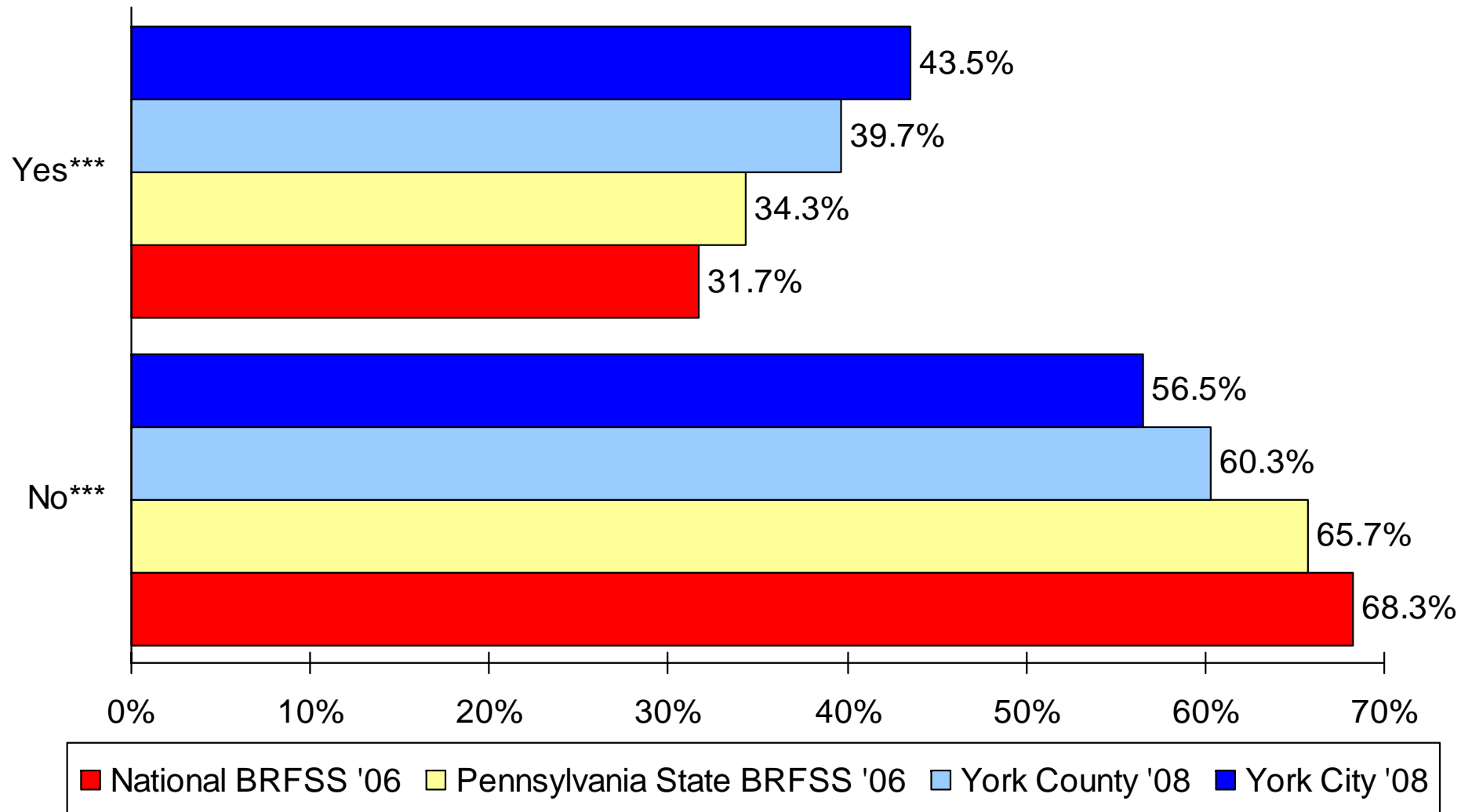
***Scores are significantly different than the National and Pennsylvania comparison.

Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race *Alcohol Consumption*

- Of those who drank alcohol in the past 30 days, males are more likely to report drinking daily, 1-2 times per week or 3-6 times per week than females.

Immunization/Adult Influenza

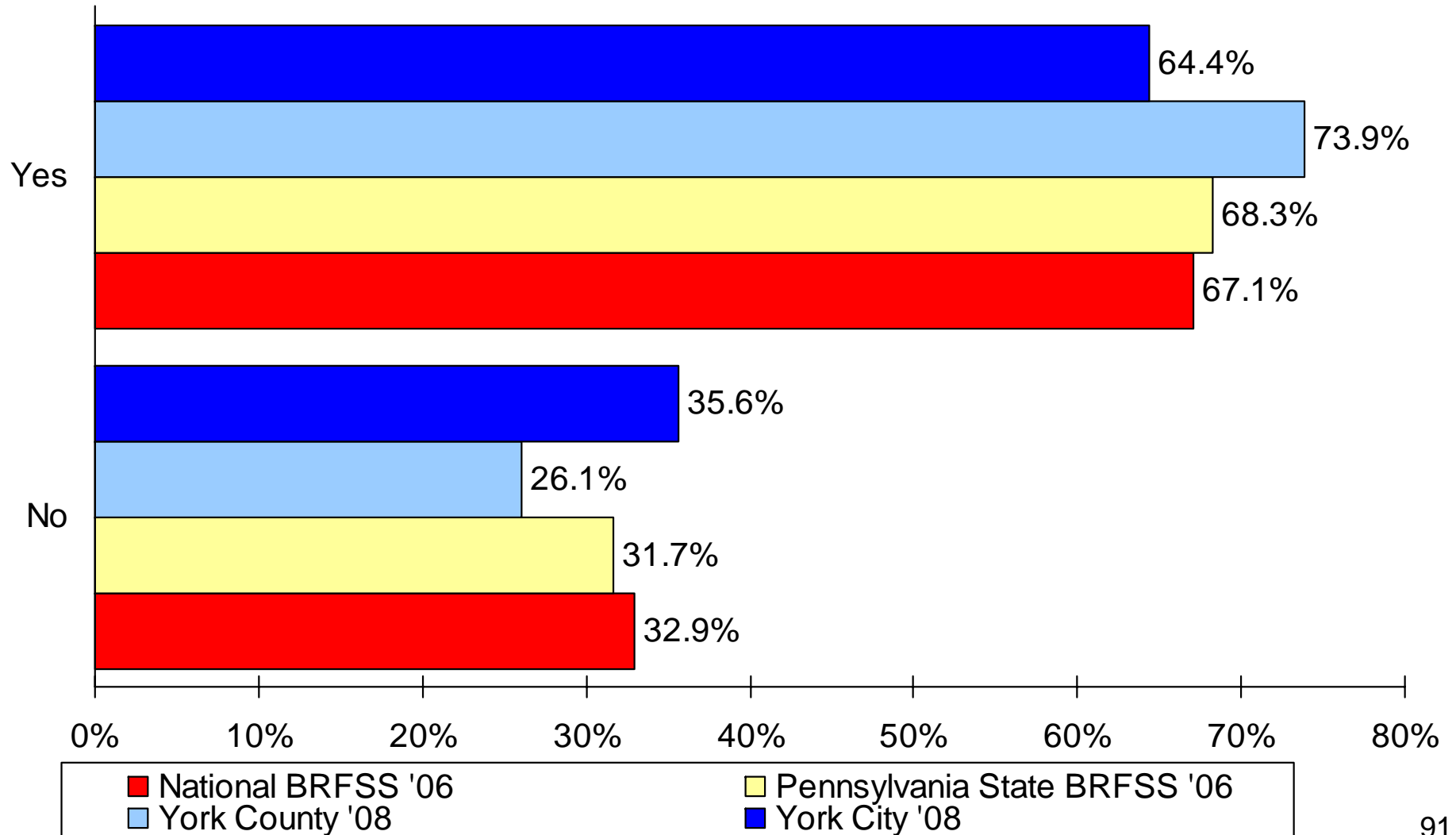
During the past 12 months, have you had a flu shot?



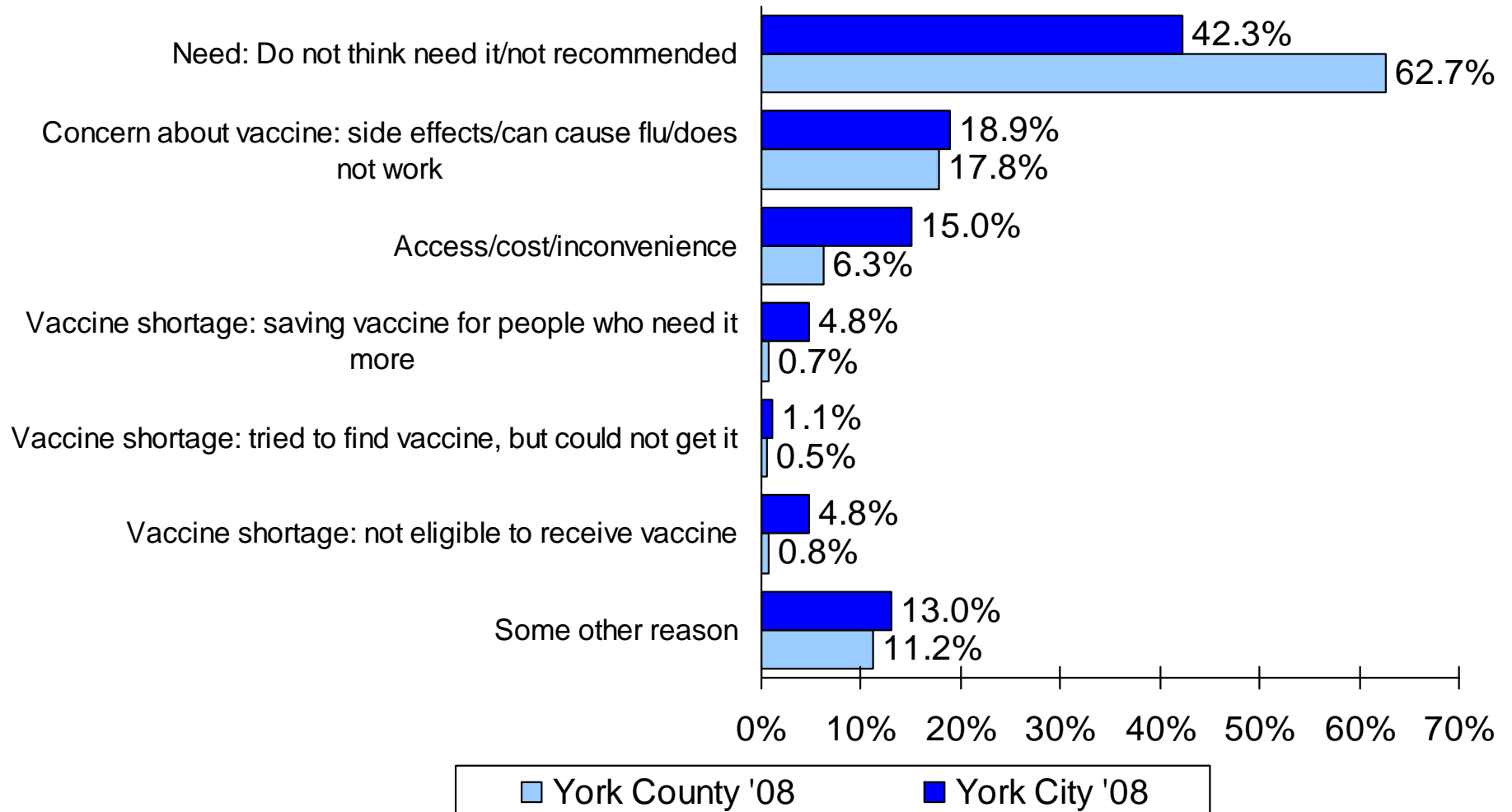
***Scores are significantly different than the National and Pennsylvania comparison.

During the past 12 months, have you had a flu shot?

Respondents age 65 and over

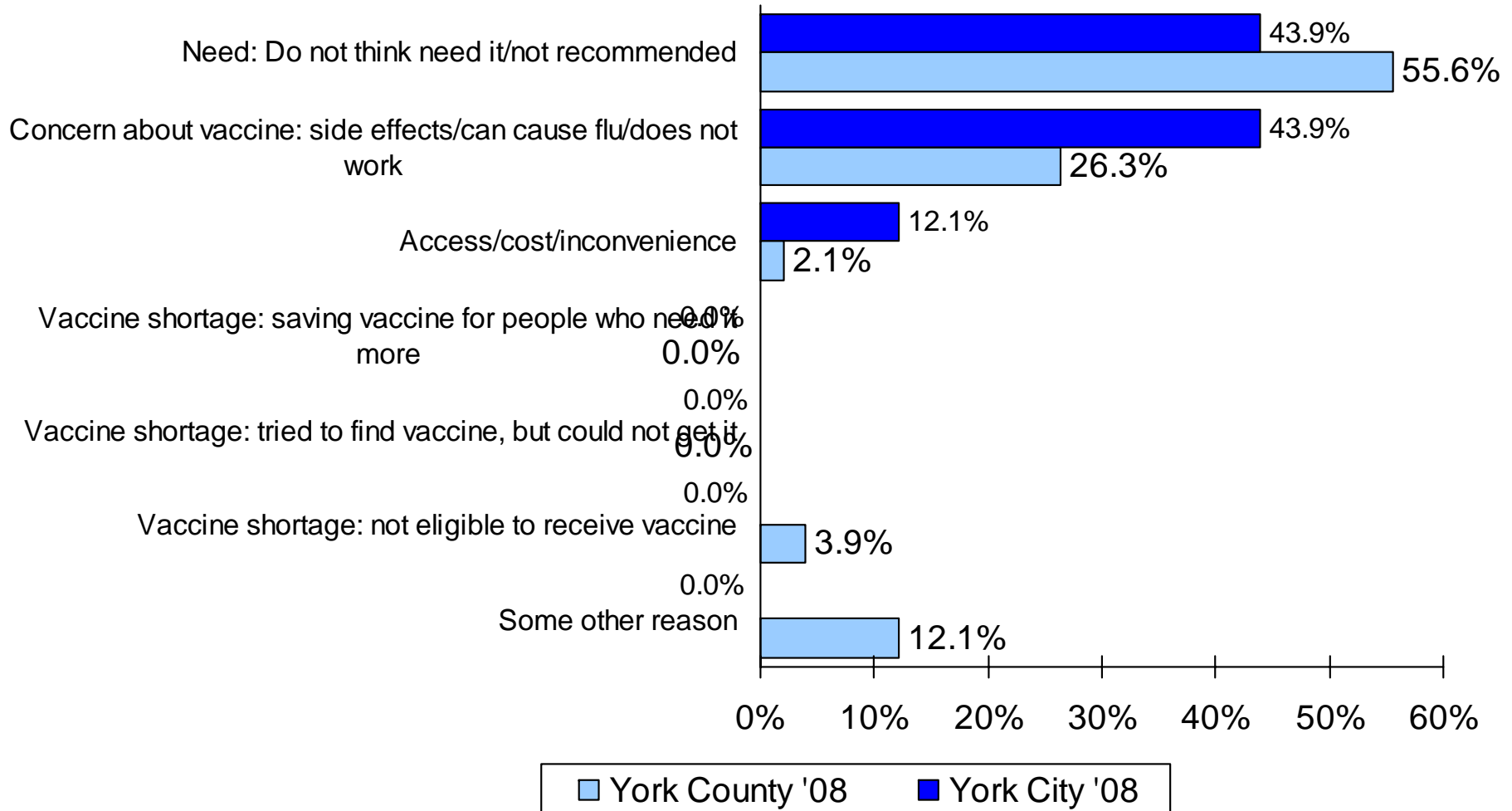


What is the main reason you have not received a flu vaccination for this current flu season?



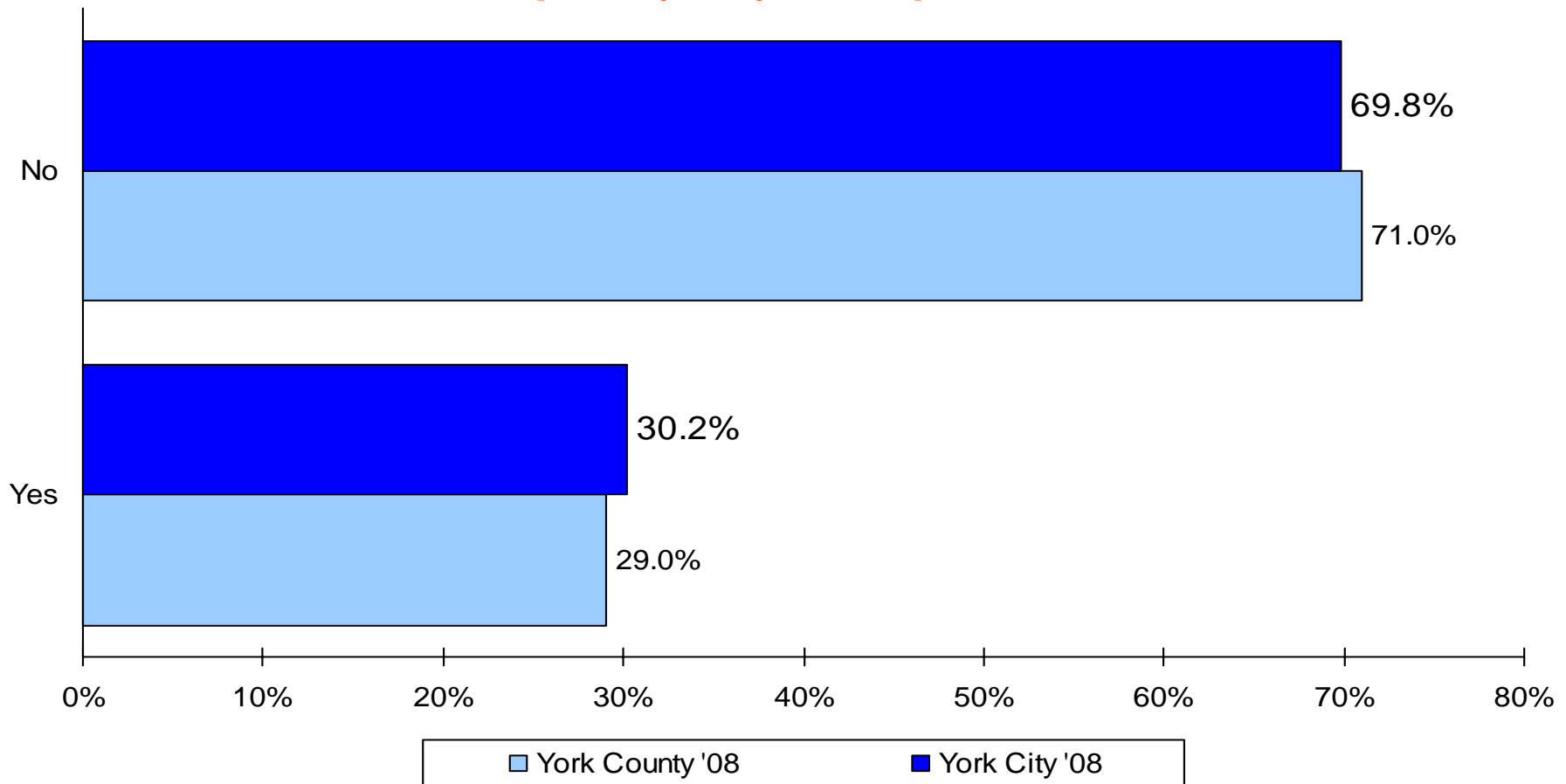
What is the main reason you have not received a flu vaccination for this current flu season?

Respondents age 65 and over



Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional ever said that you have any of the following health problems?*

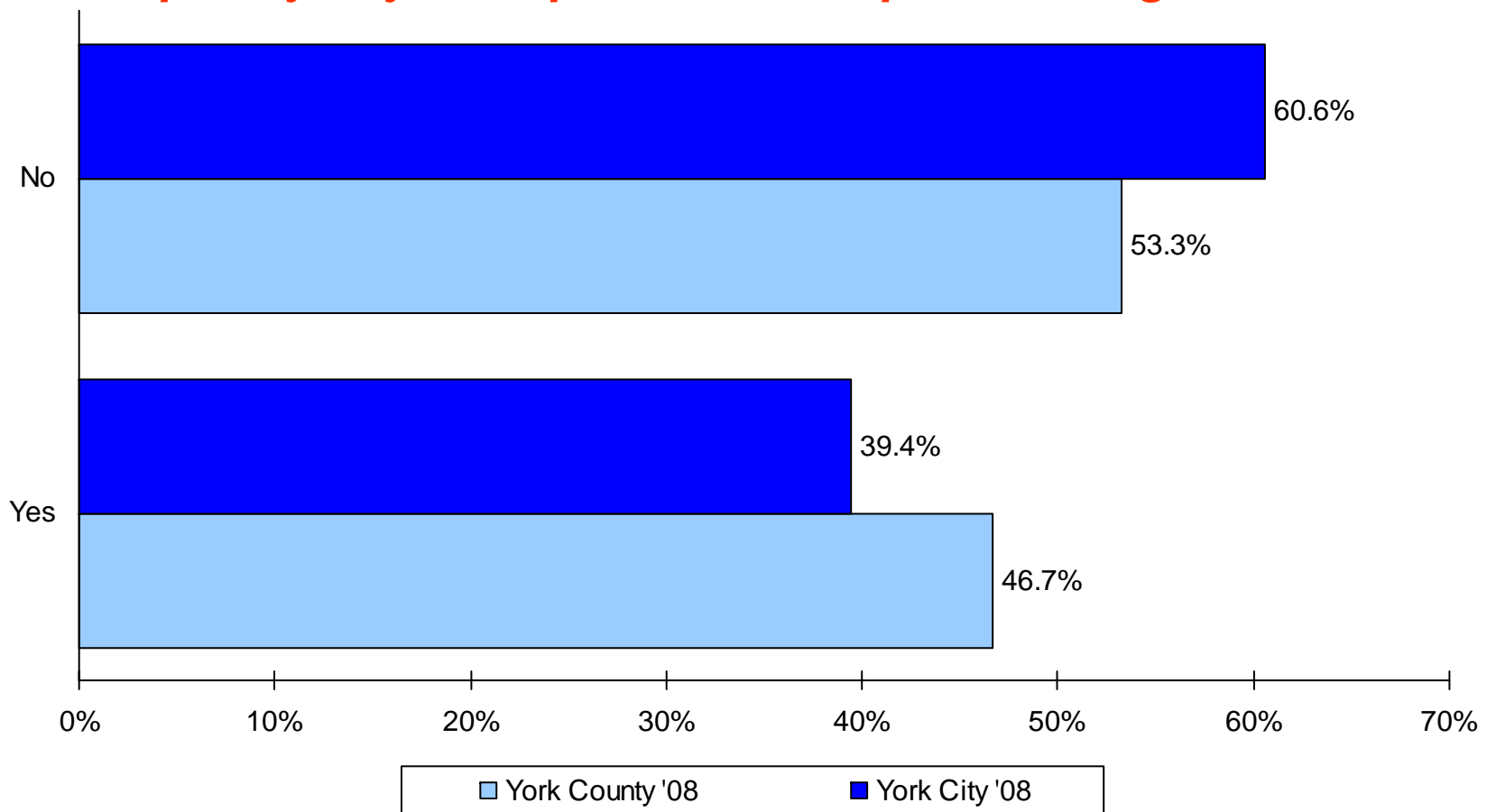
Frequency of yes responses



*Health Problems include: Sickle Cell Anemia or other Anemia, Weakened immune system caused by chronic illness, Kidney problems, Diabetes, Heart problems, or Lung problems, including asthma.

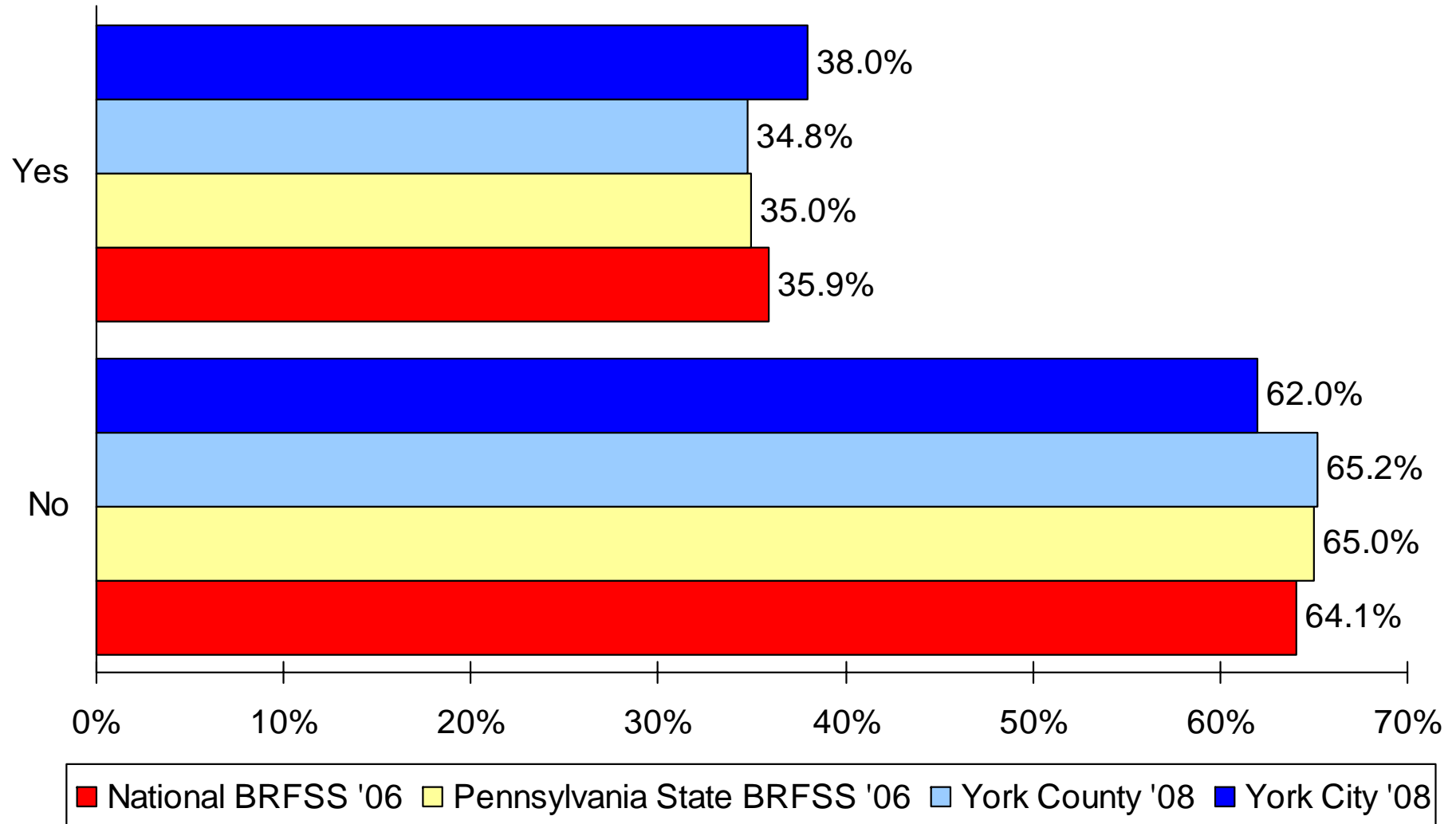
Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional ever said that you have any of the following health problems?*

Frequency of yes responses for respondents age 65 and over

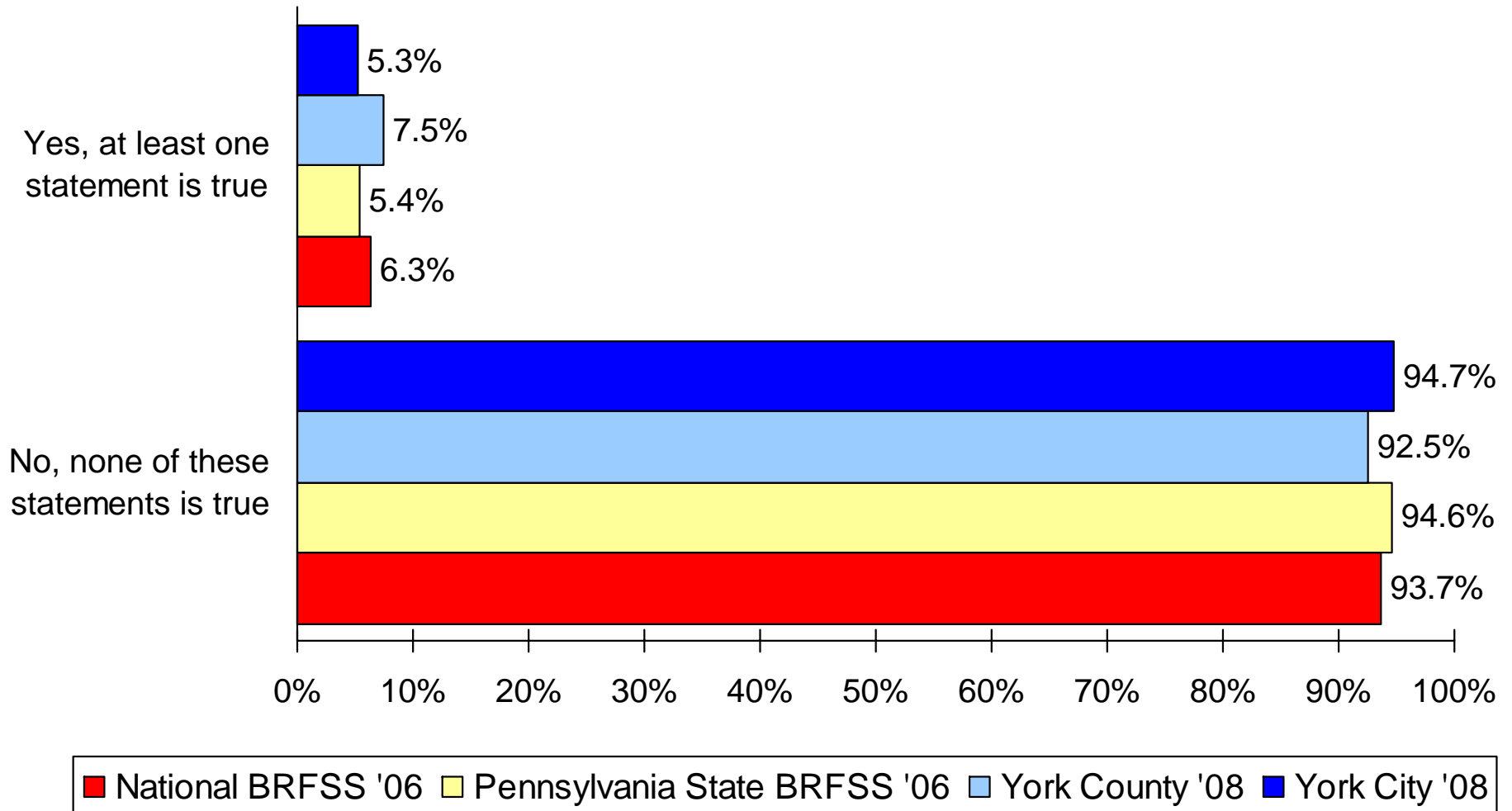


*Health Problems include: Sickle Cell Anemia or other Anemia, Weakened immune system caused by chronic illness, Kidney problems, Diabetes, Heart problems, or Lung problems, including asthma.

Have you ever received the Hepatitis B vaccine?



At risk for Hepatitis B



Respondents indicated that one of the following situations were true for them: they have hemophilia and received clotting factor concentrate, they are a man who had sex with another man, they have taken street drugs by needle, they traded sex for money or drugs, they tested positive for HIV, they had sex with someone who would answer “yes” to any of these statements, they had more than two sex partners in the past year. 97

Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race

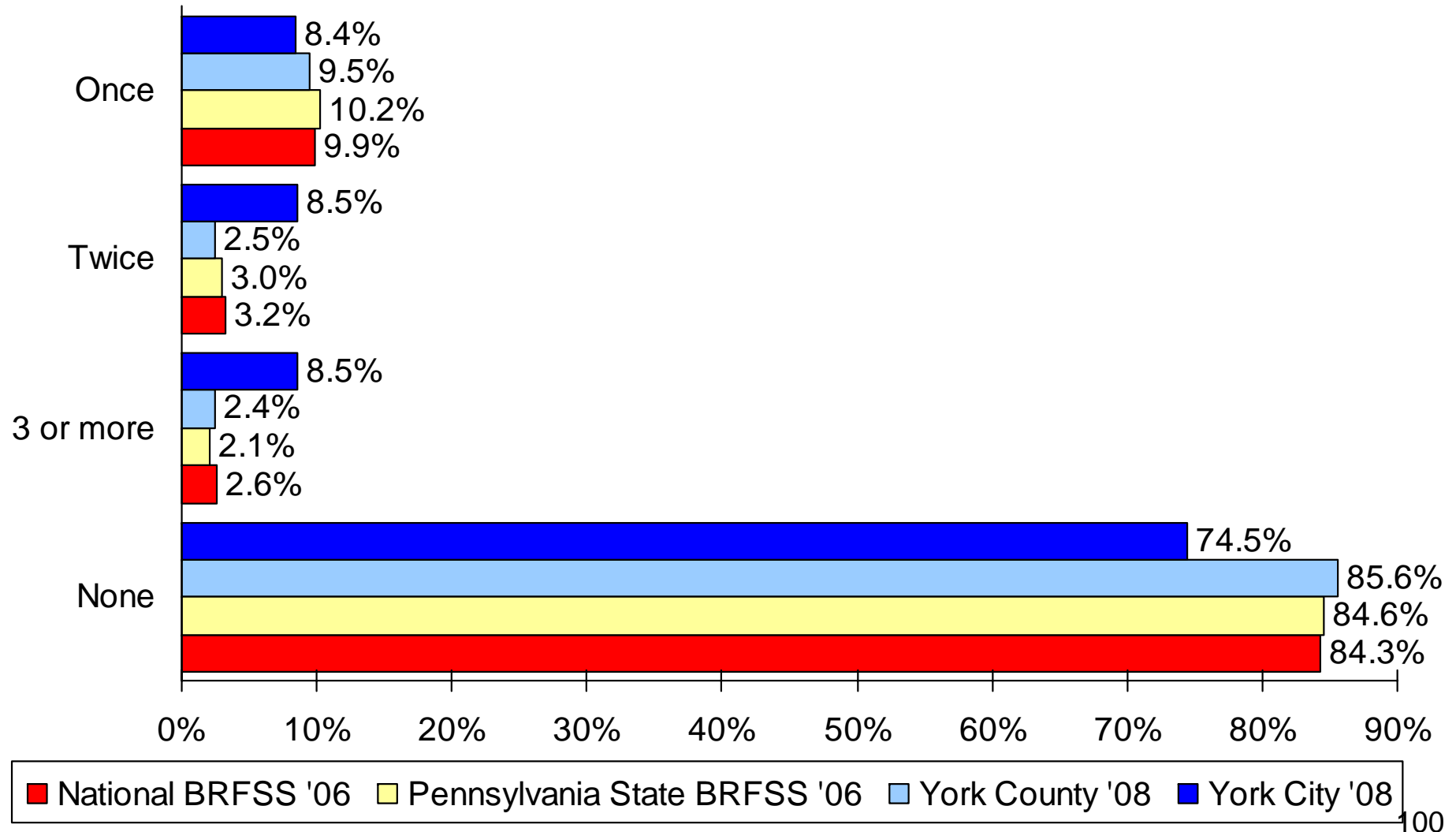
Immunizations

- Among those who did not receive a flu shot, Black or African Americans are more likely to identify a vaccine shortage in which they tried but could not find the vaccination as the reason than White respondents.
- Black or African American respondents are more likely to report receiving a Hepatitis B vaccination than White respondents.
- Black or African American respondents are more likely to report being at high risk for Hepatitis B than White respondents.

Falls

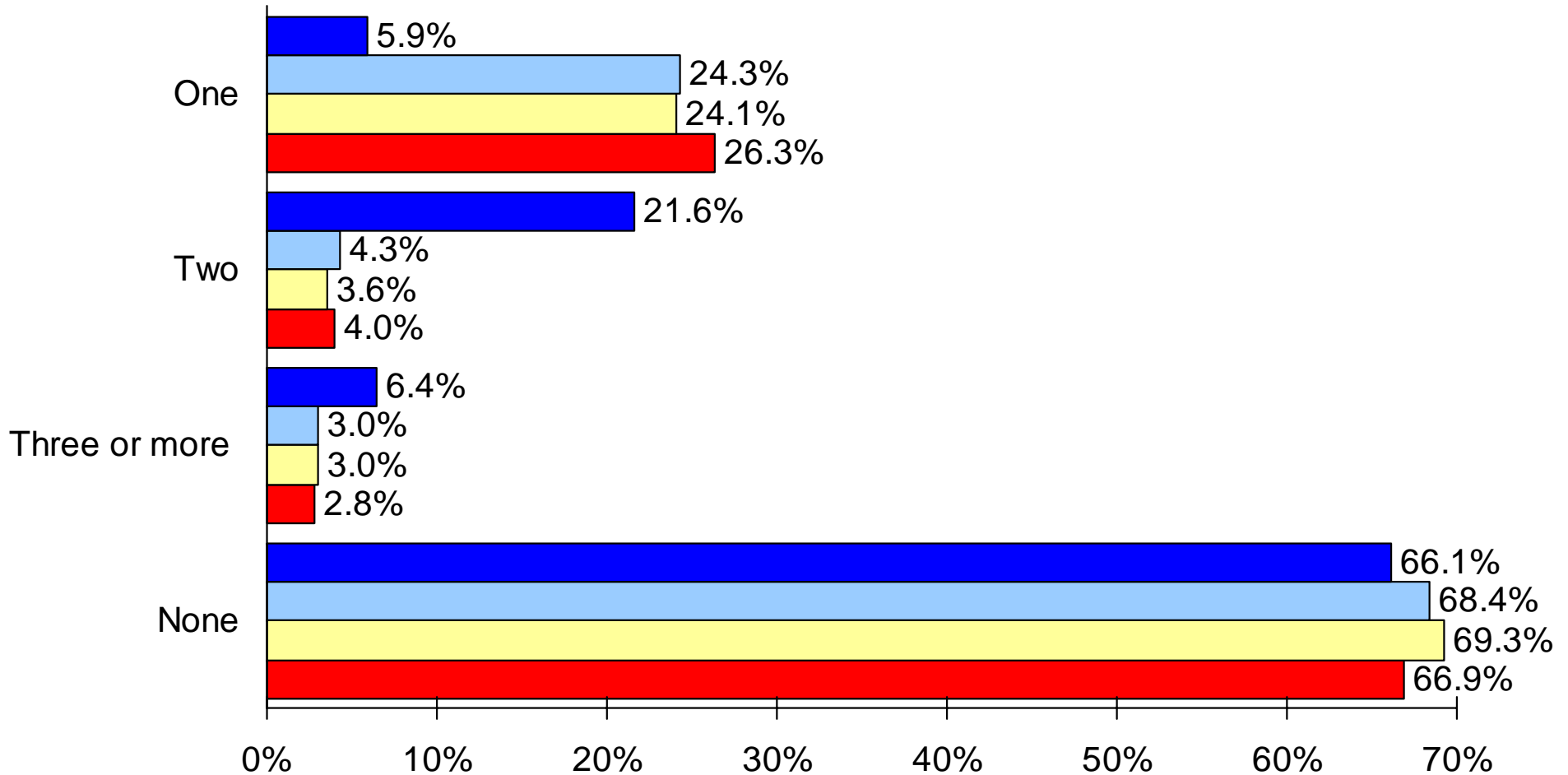
In the past 3 months, how many times have you fallen?

Respondents age 45 and over



How many of these falls caused an injury?

Respondents who have fallen



■ National BRFSS '06 ■ Pennsylvania State BRFSS '06 ■ York County '08 ■ York City '08

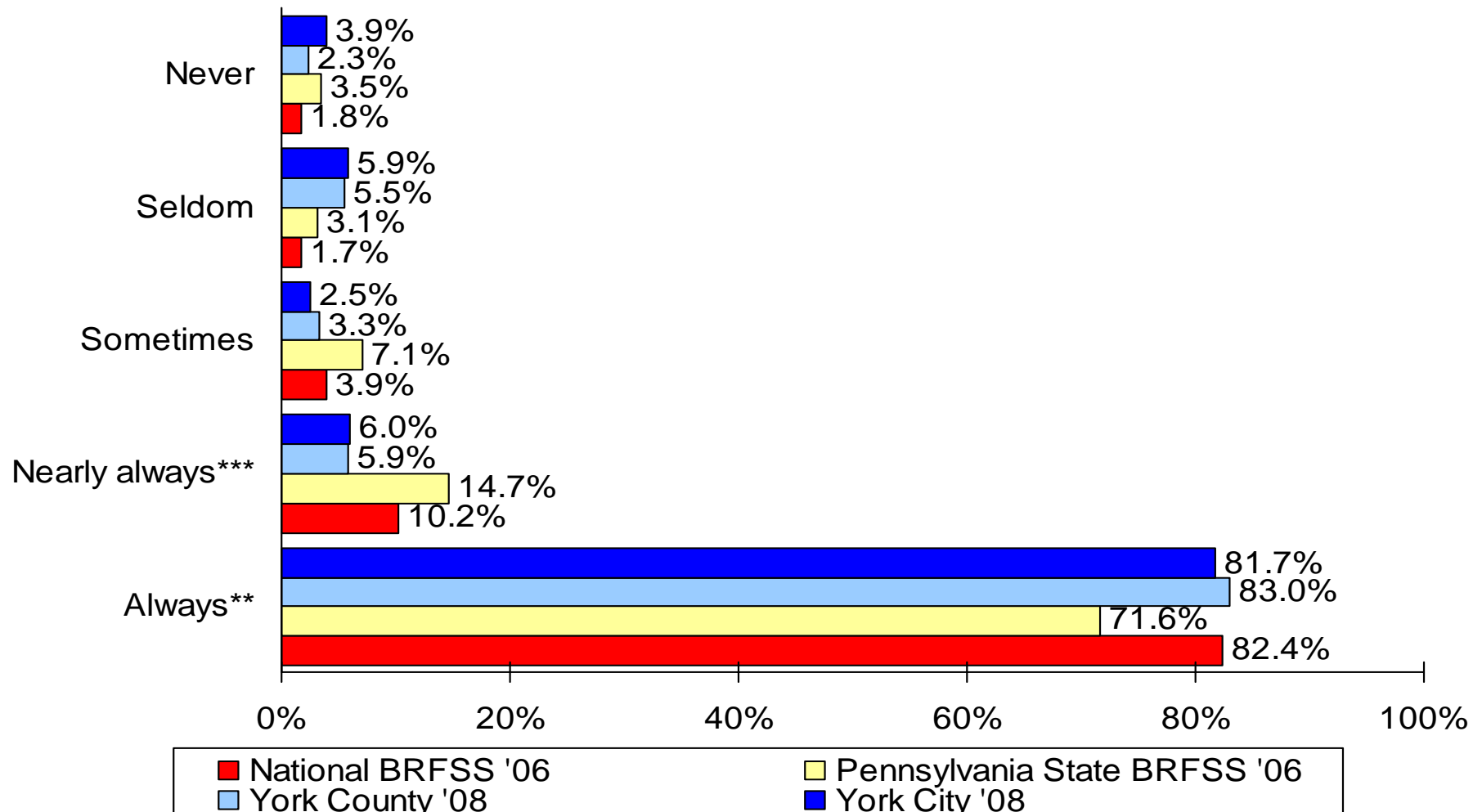
Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race

Falls

- No statistically significant difference exists.

Seatbelt Use

How often do you use seat belts when you drive or ride in a car?



**Scores are significantly different than the Pennsylvania comparison.

***Scores are significantly different than the National and Pennsylvania comparison.

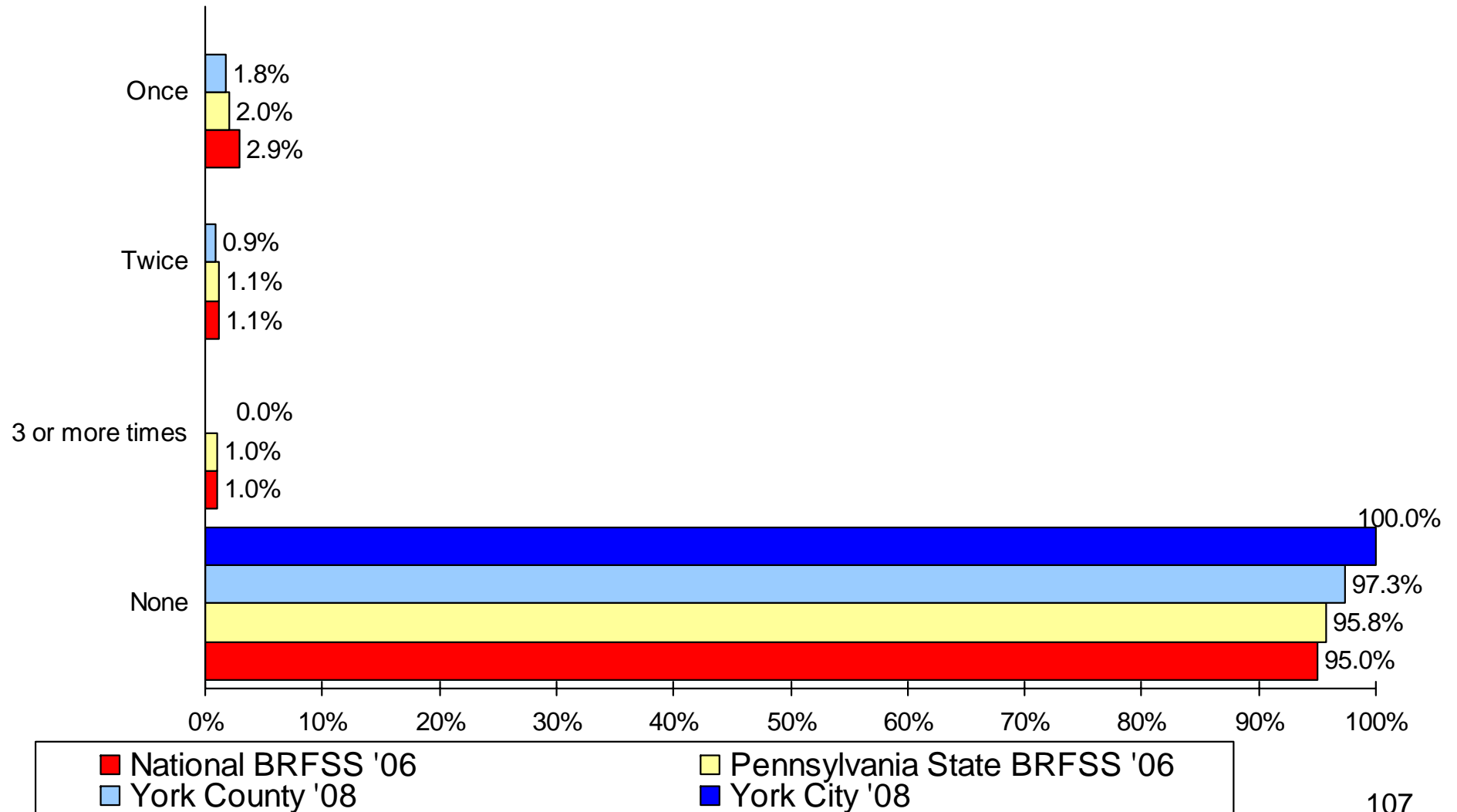
Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race

Seatbelt Use

- No statistically significant difference exists.

Drinking and Driving

During the past 30 days, how many times have you driven when you've had perhaps too much to drink?



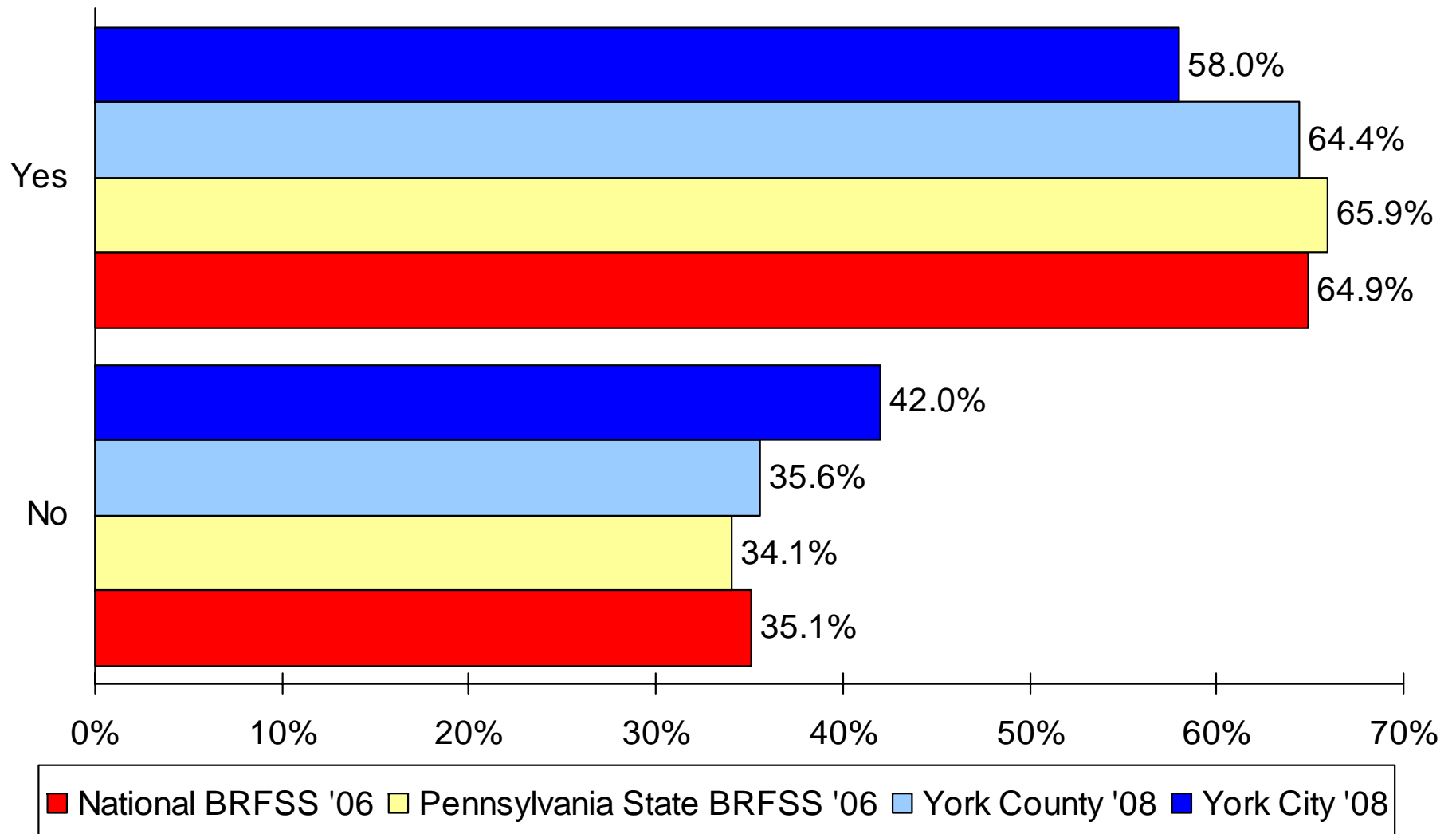
Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race *Drinking and Driving*

- No statistically significant difference exists.

Women's Health

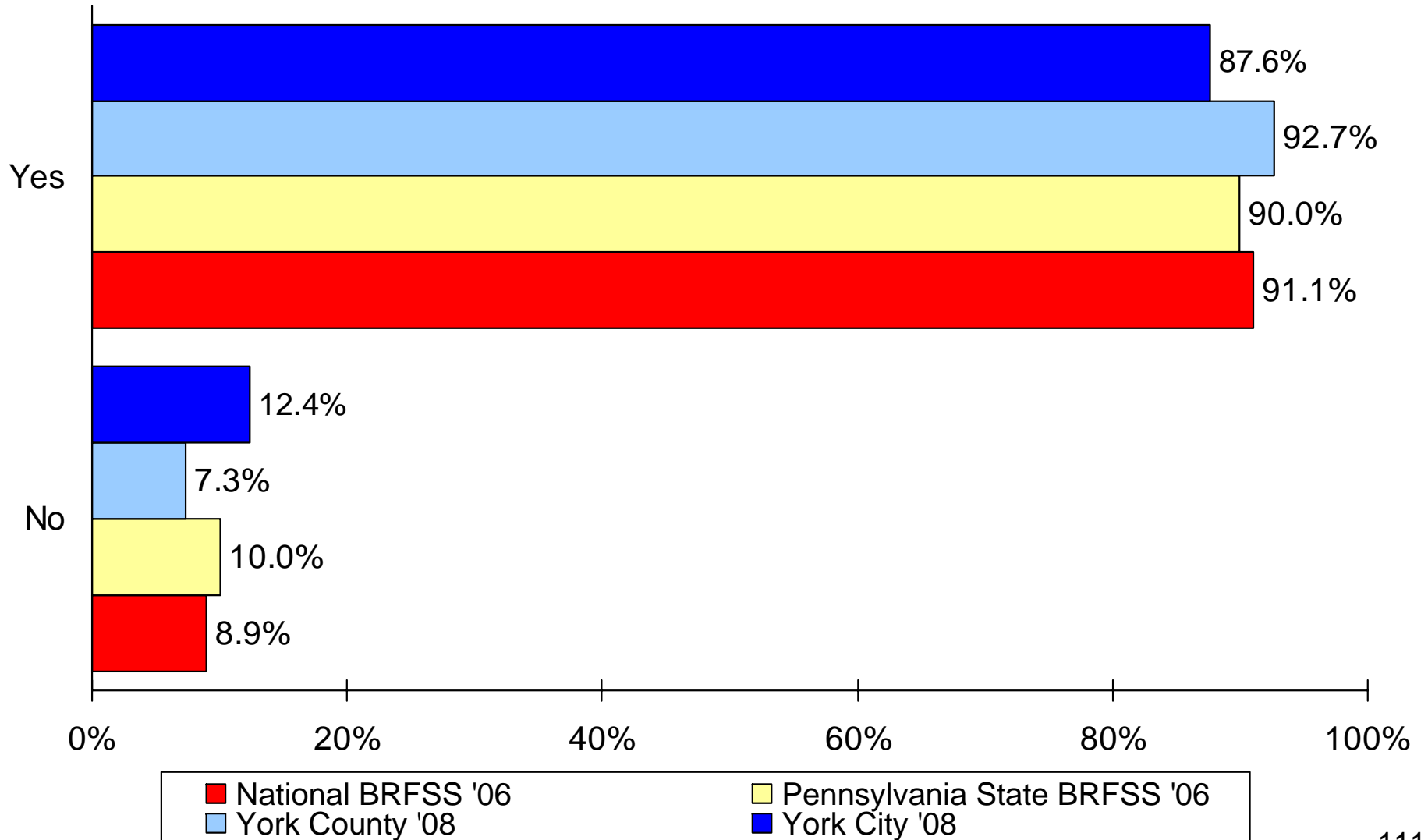
Asked only of Females

Have you ever had a mammogram?



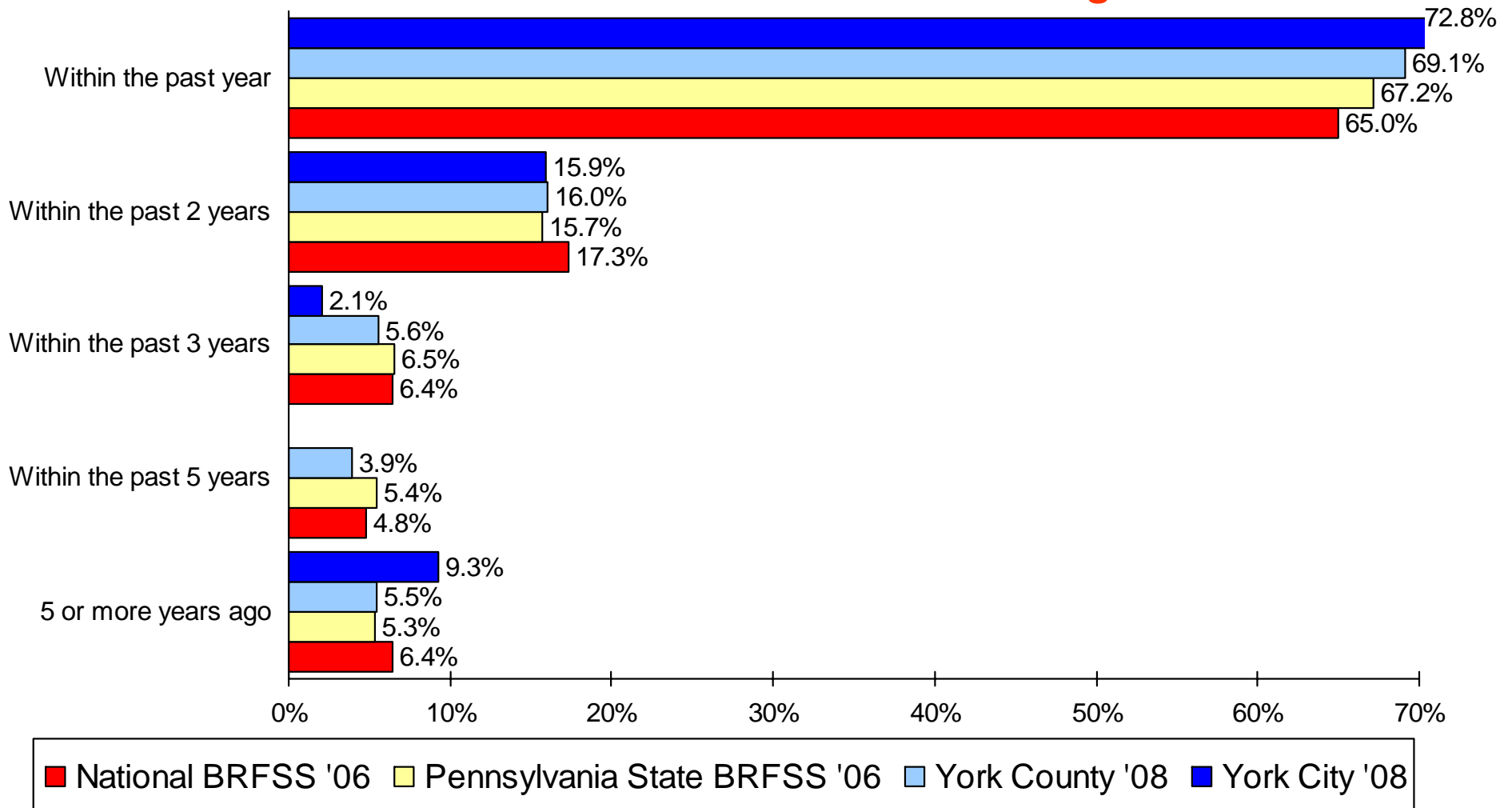
Have you ever had a mammogram?

Females 40 and Over



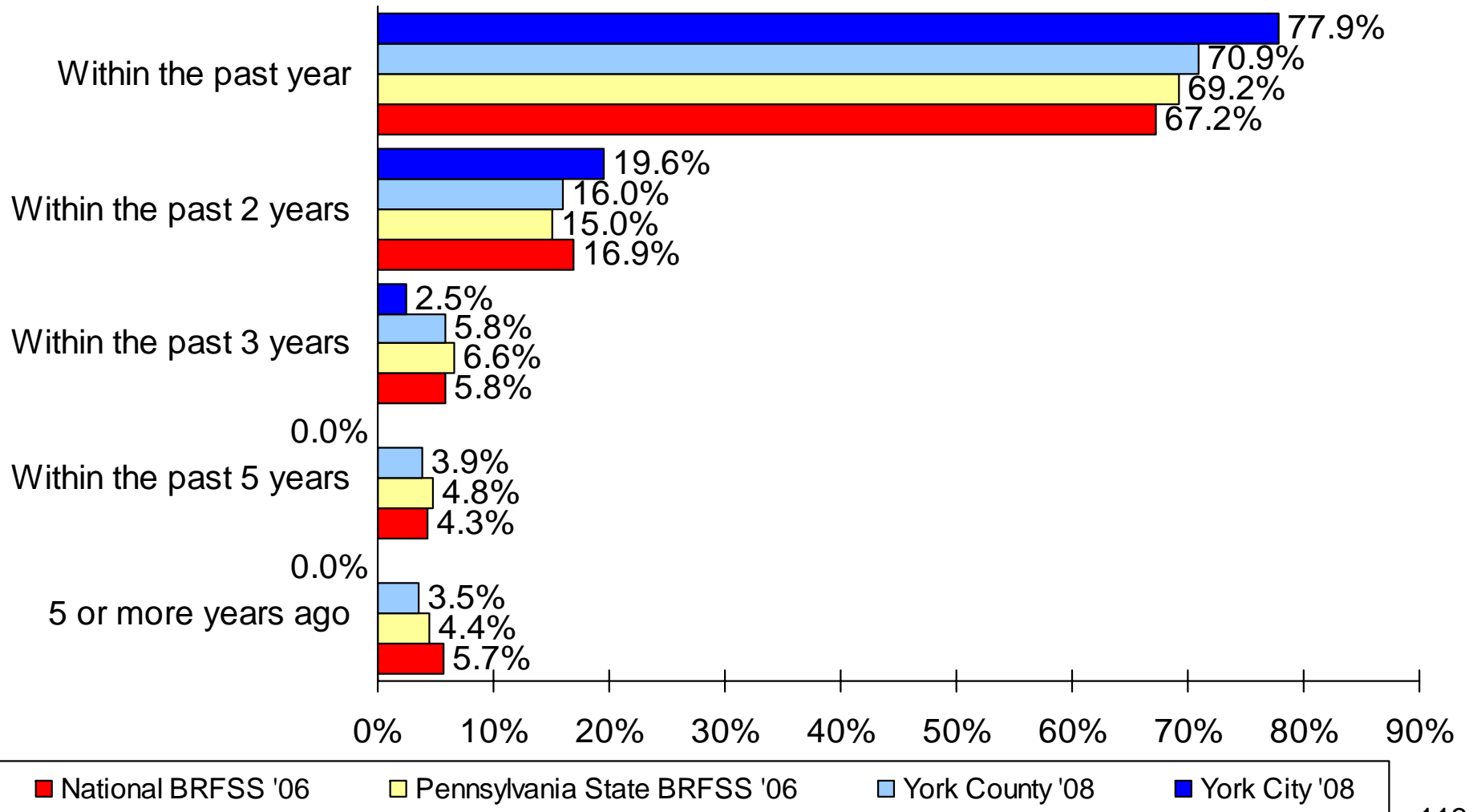
How long has it been since you had your last mammogram?

Females who have ever had a mammogram

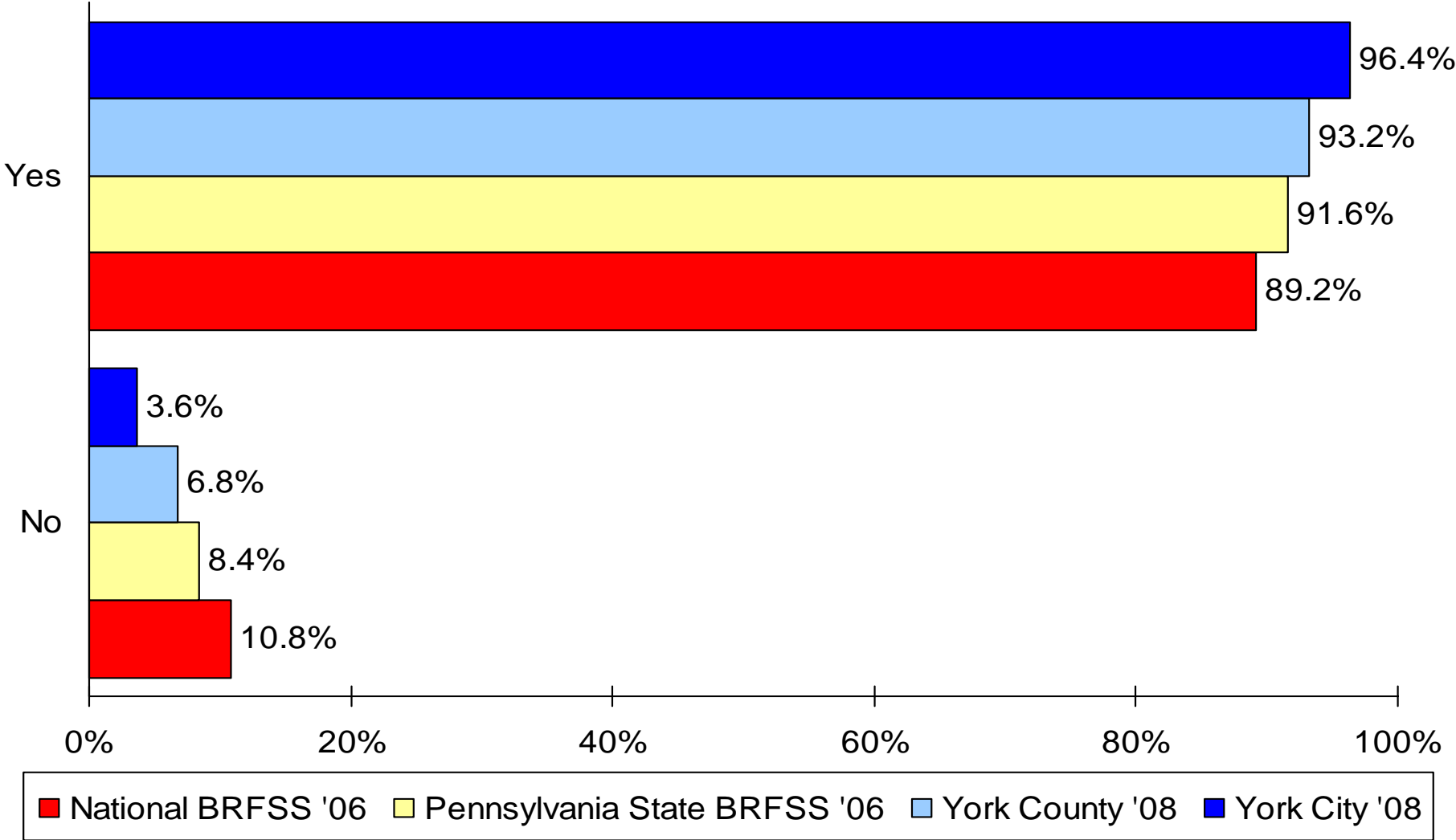


How long has it been since you had your last mammogram?

Females 40 and Over who have ever had a mammogram

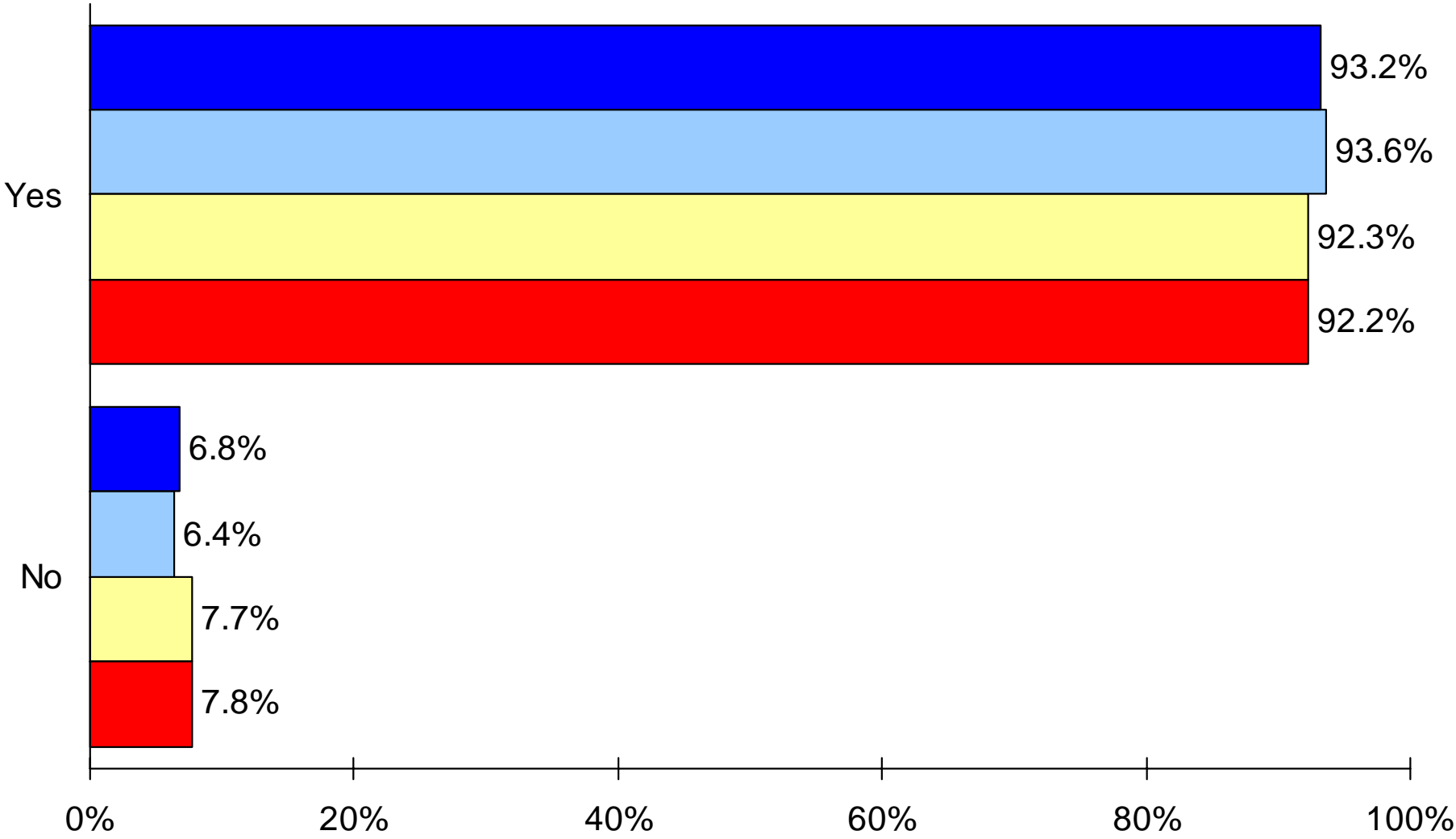


Have you ever had a clinical breast exam?



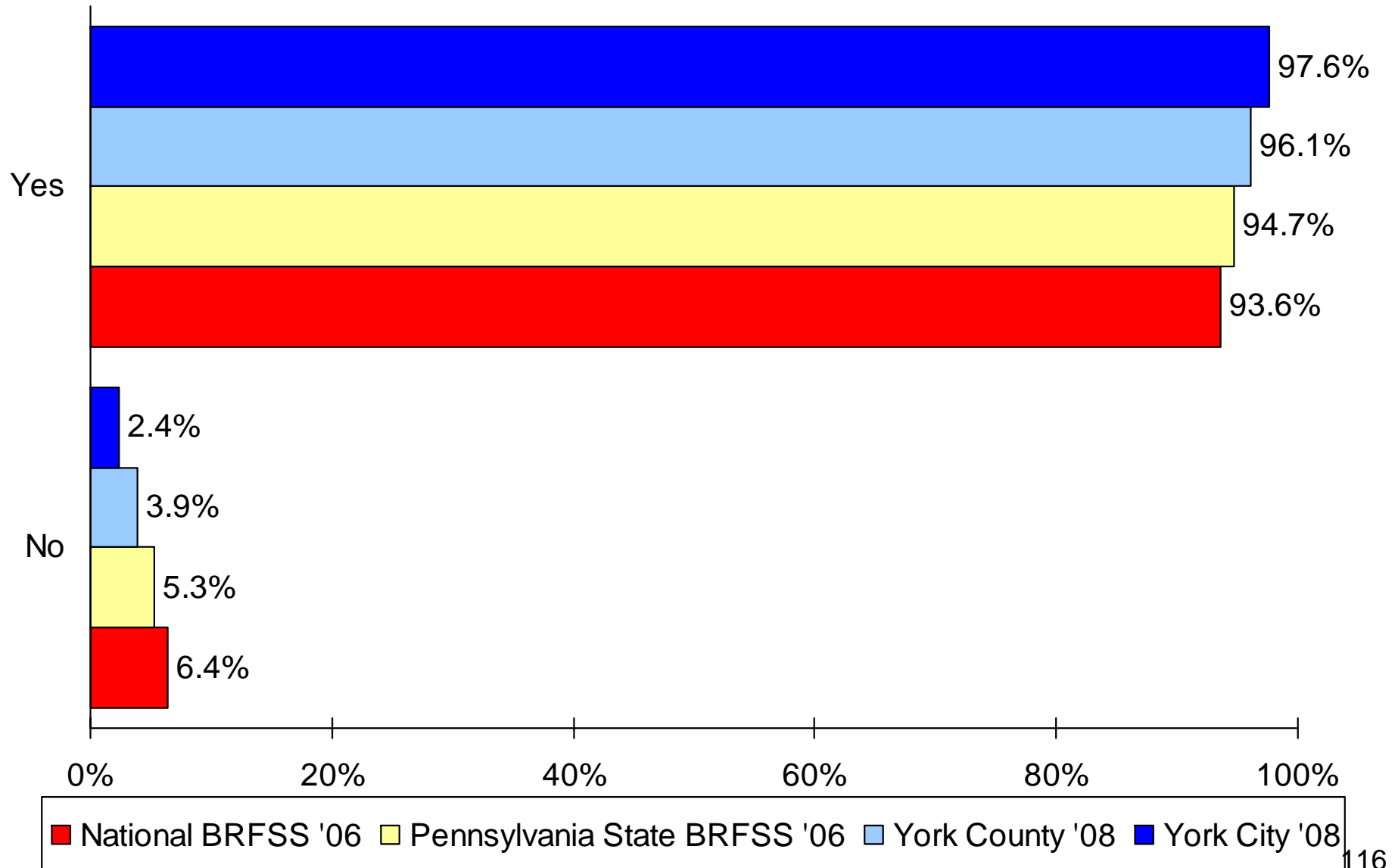
Have you ever had a clinical breast exam?

Females 40 and Over



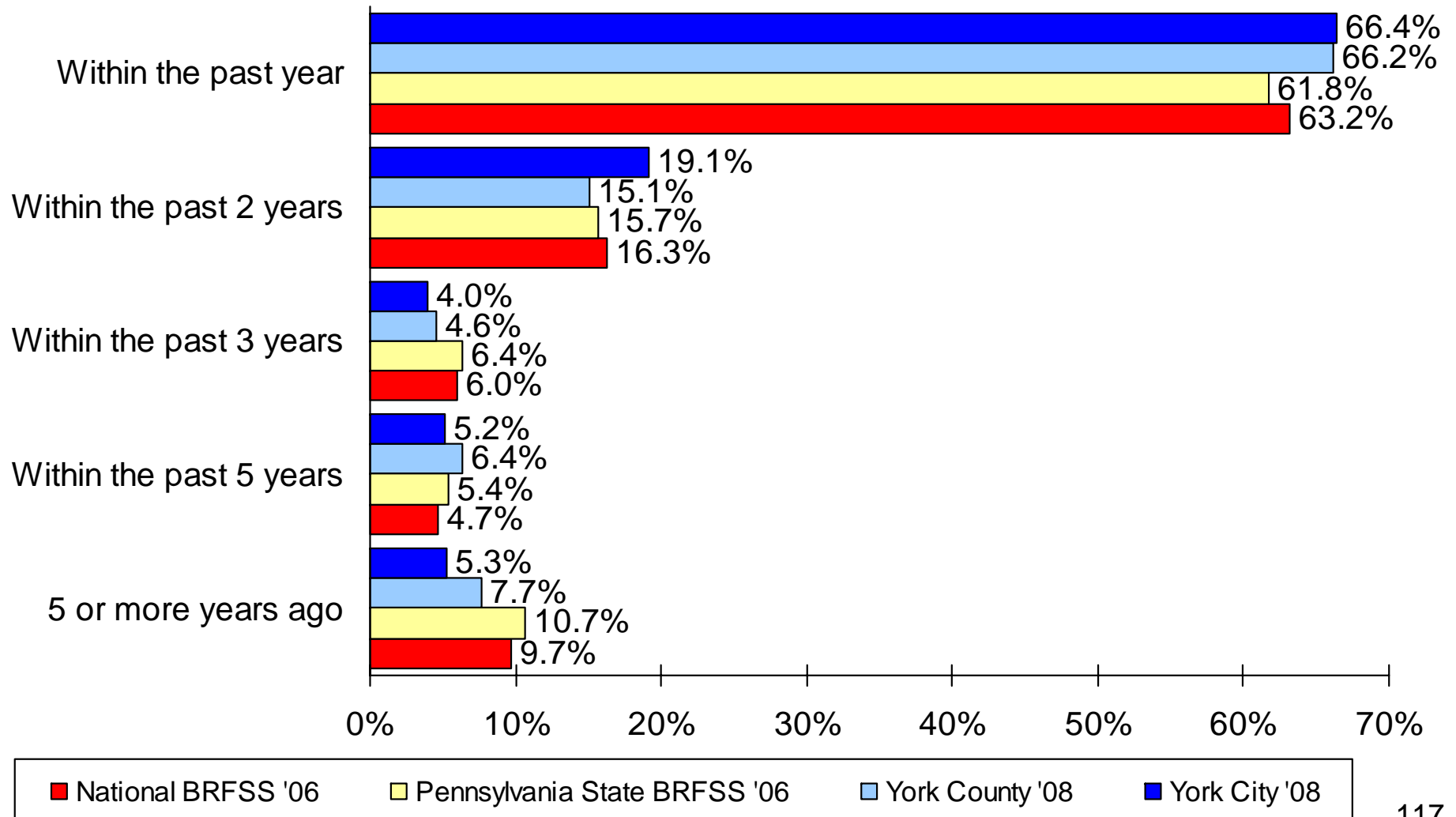
■ National BRFSS '06 ■ Pennsylvania State BRFSS '06 ■ York County '08 ■ York City '08

Have you ever had a Pap test?



How long has it been since you had your last Pap test?

Females who have ever had a Pap test



Statistically Significant Differences By Race

Women's Health

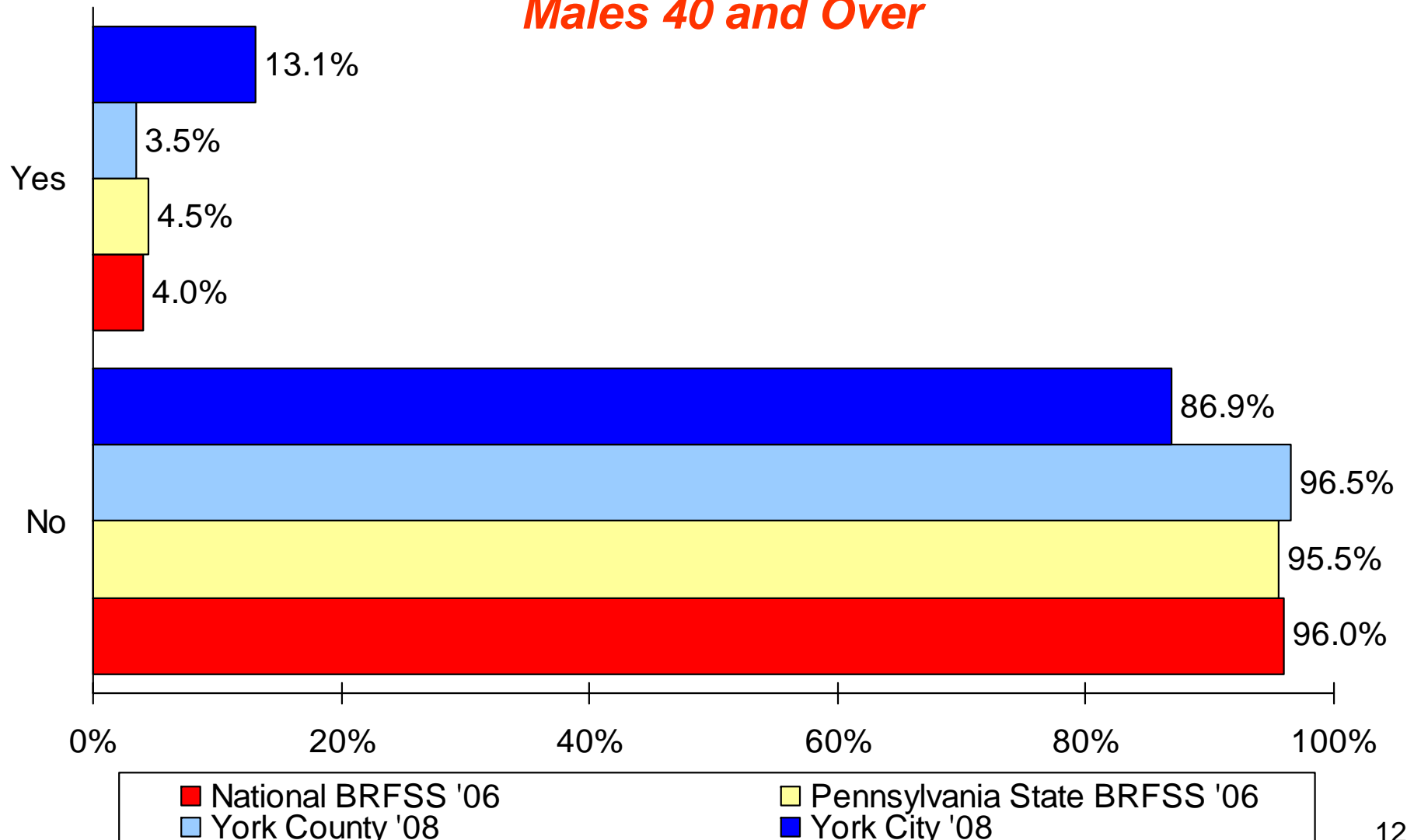
- White respondents are more likely to report ever having a clinical breast exam or Pap test than Black or African American respondents.

Prostate Cancer Screening

*Only asked of male respondents 40 years
of age or older*

Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional that you had prostate cancer?

Males 40 and Over



Statistically Significant Differences By Race

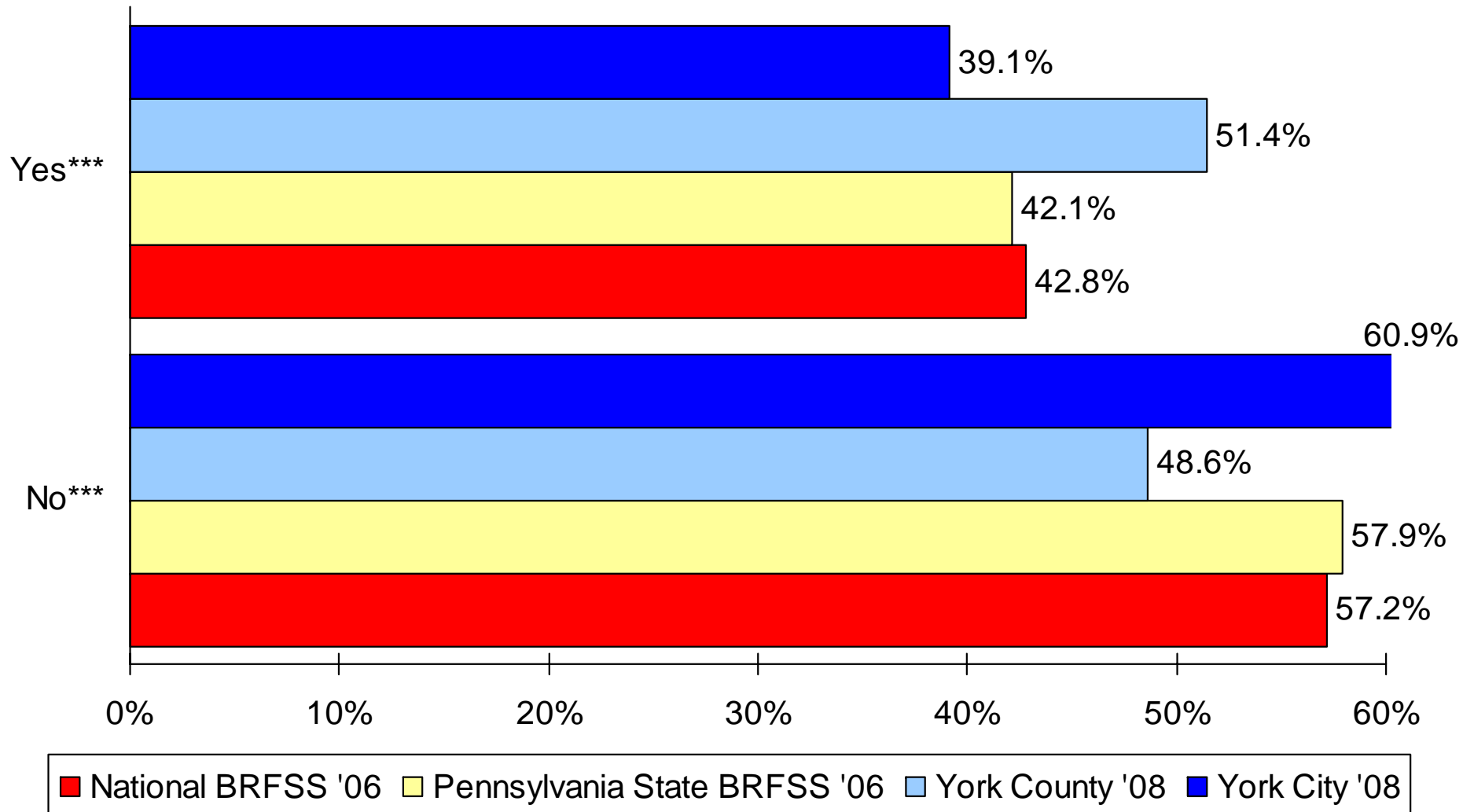
Prostate Cancer Screening

- No statistically significant difference exists.

Colorectal Cancer Screening

*Only asked of respondents 50 years of age
or older*

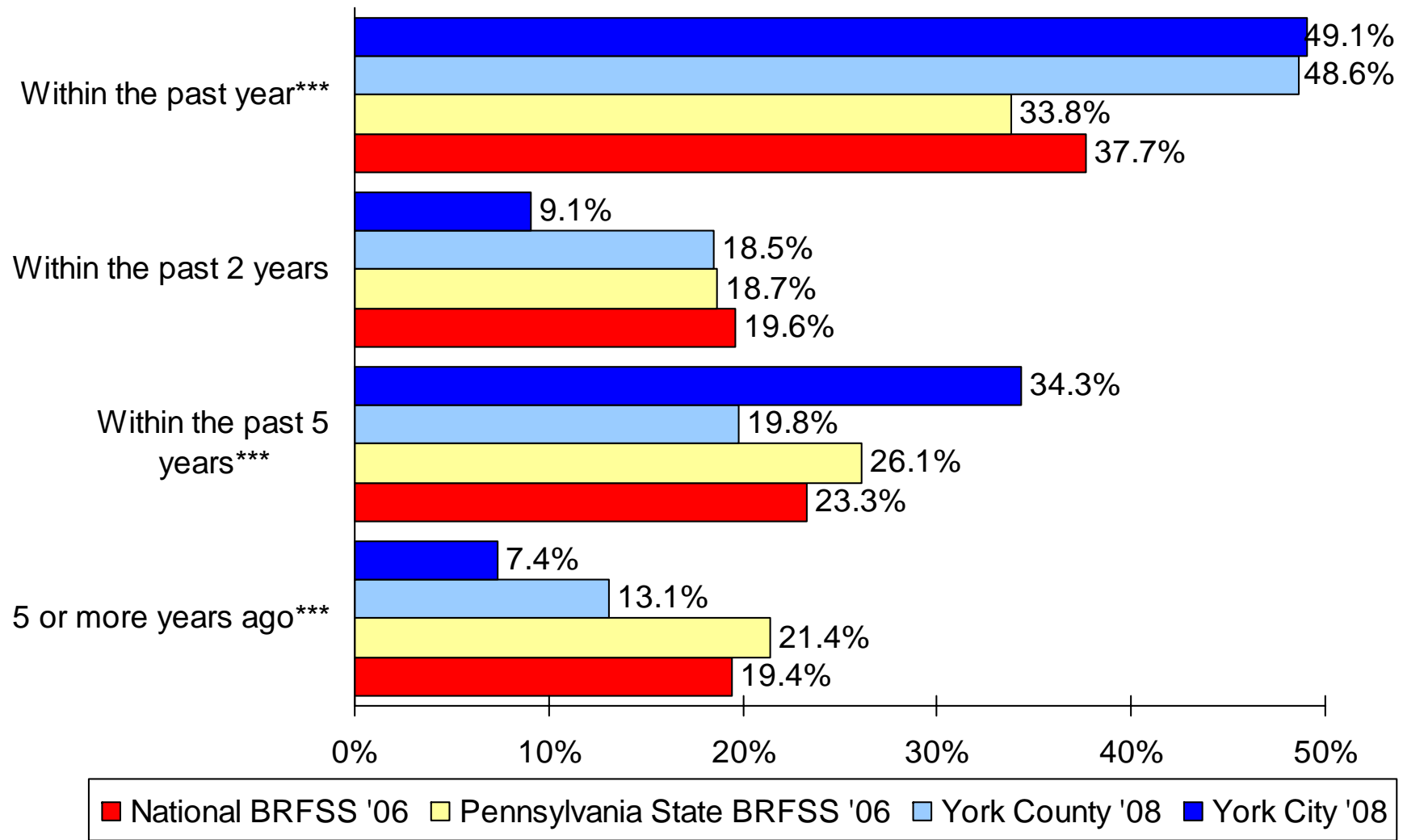
Have you ever used a home blood stool test?



***Scores are significantly different than the National and Pennsylvania comparison.

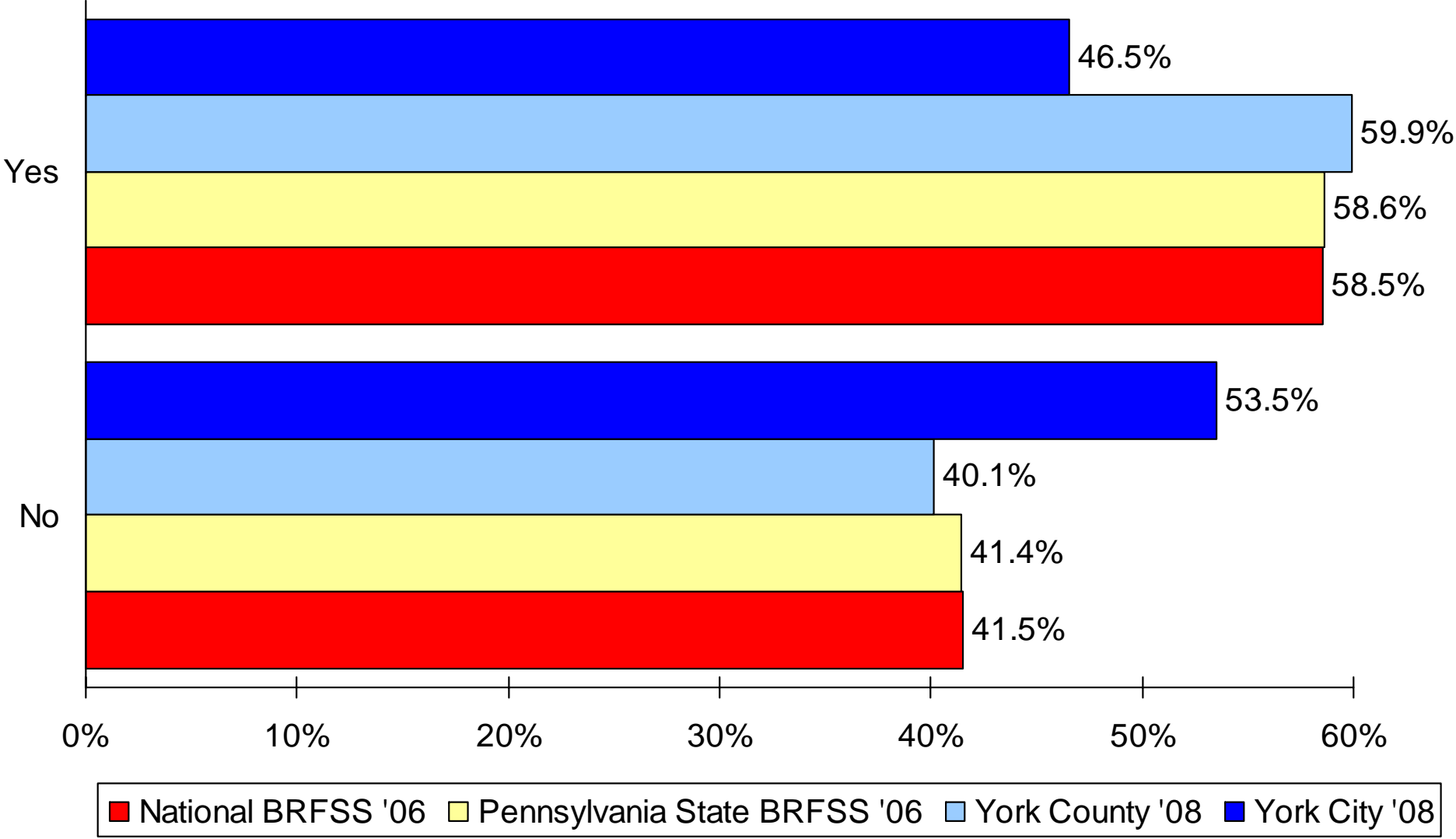
How long has it been since your last blood stool test using a home kit?

Respondents who have ever had a blood stool test using a home kit



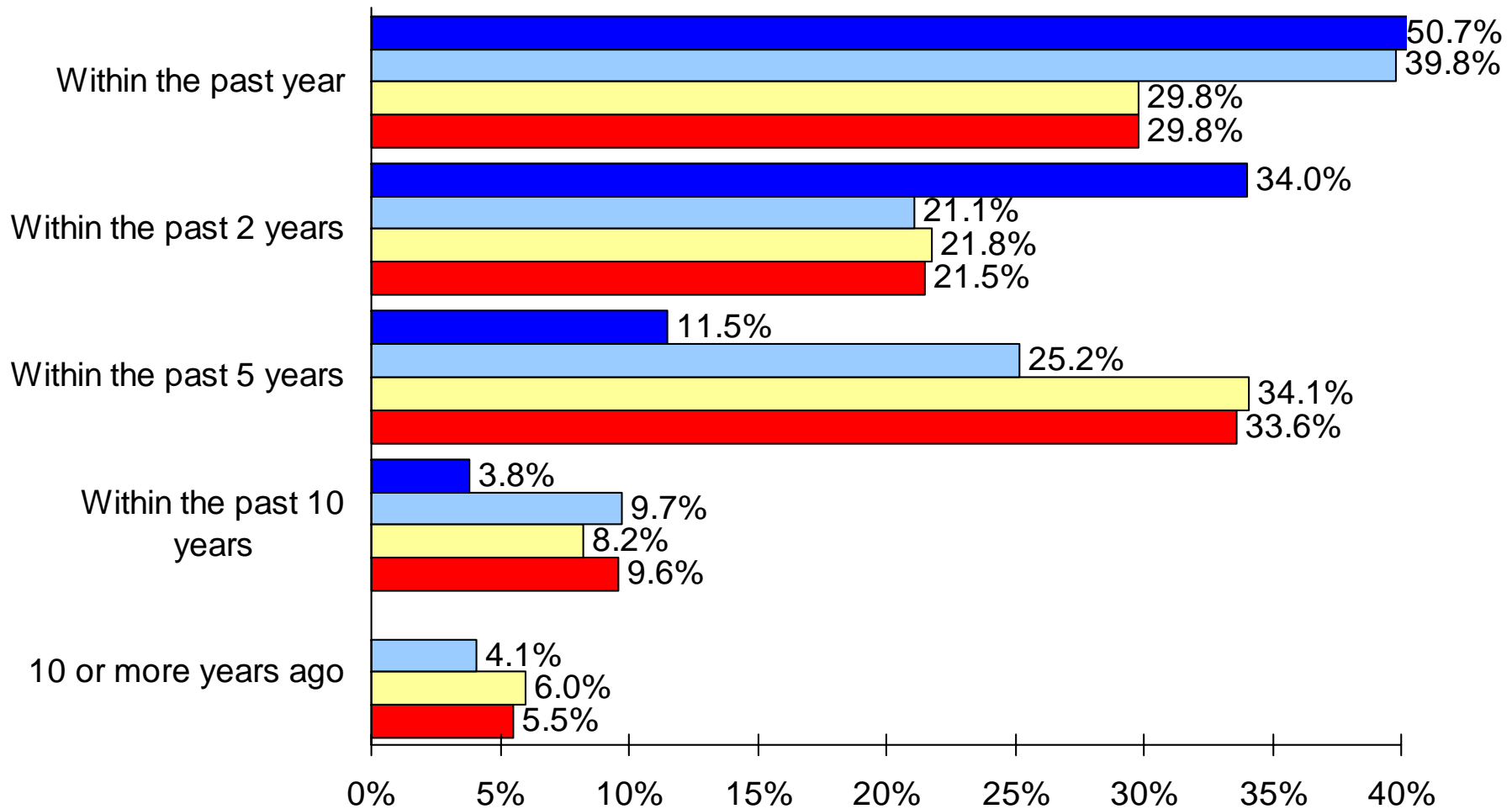
***Scores are significantly different than the National and Pennsylvania comparison.

Have you ever had a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy?



How long has it been since your last sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy?

Respondents who have ever had a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy



■ National BRFSS '06
 ■ Pennsylvania State BRFSS '06
 ■ York County '08
 ■ York City '08

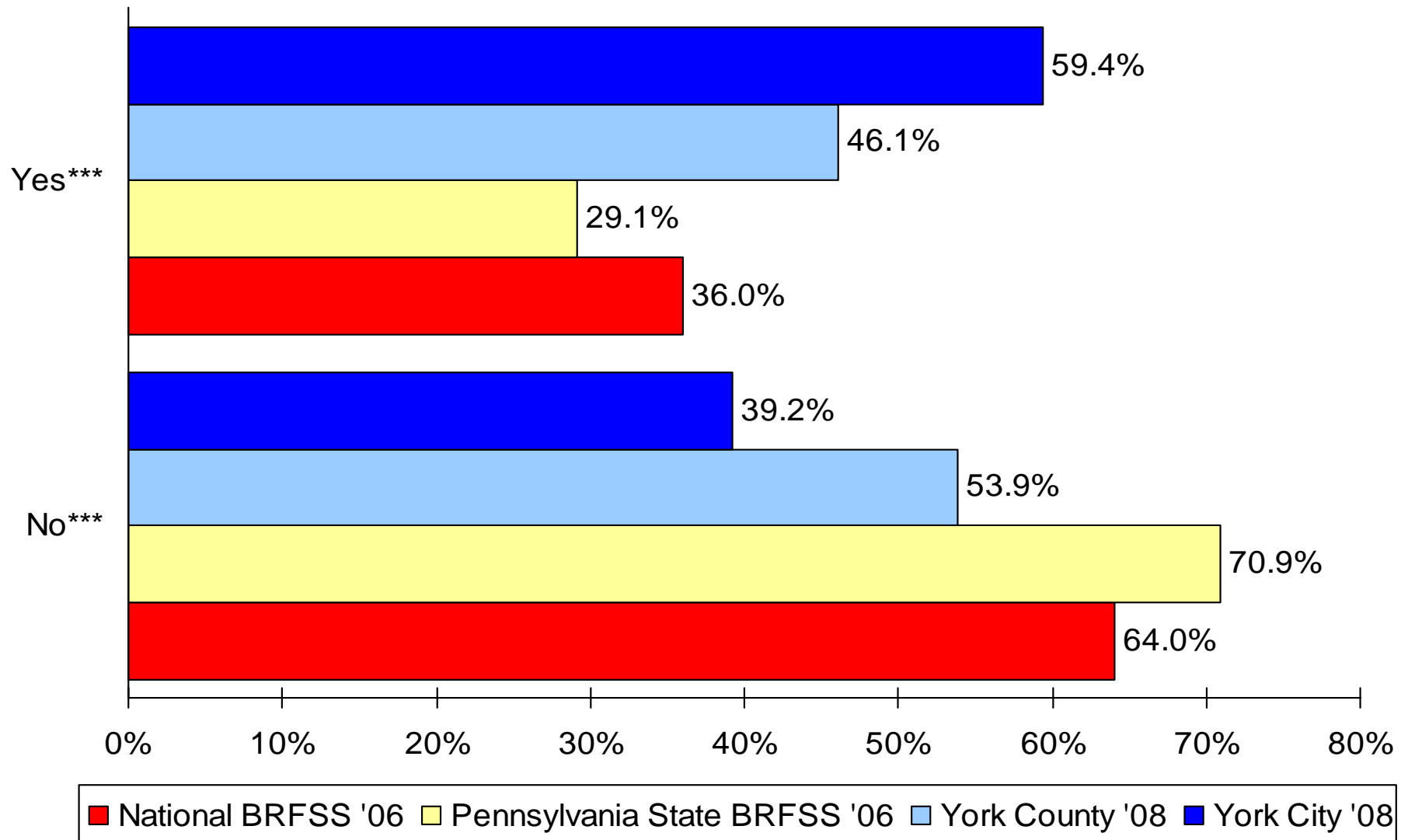
Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race *Colorectal Cancer Screening*

- No statistically significant difference exists.

HIV/AIDS

Have you ever been tested for HIV?

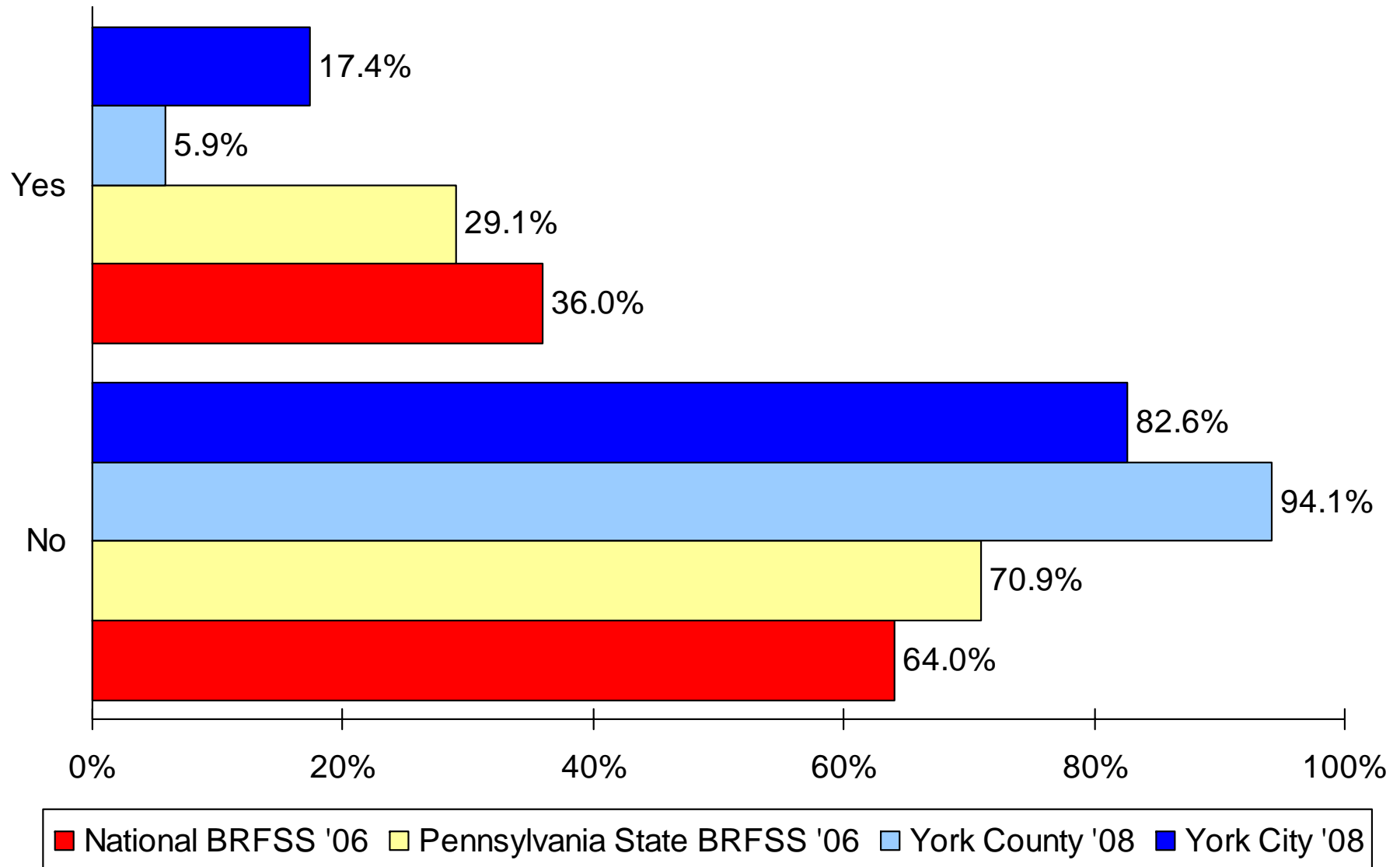
Respondents under 65 years



***Scores are significantly different than the National and Pennsylvania comparison.

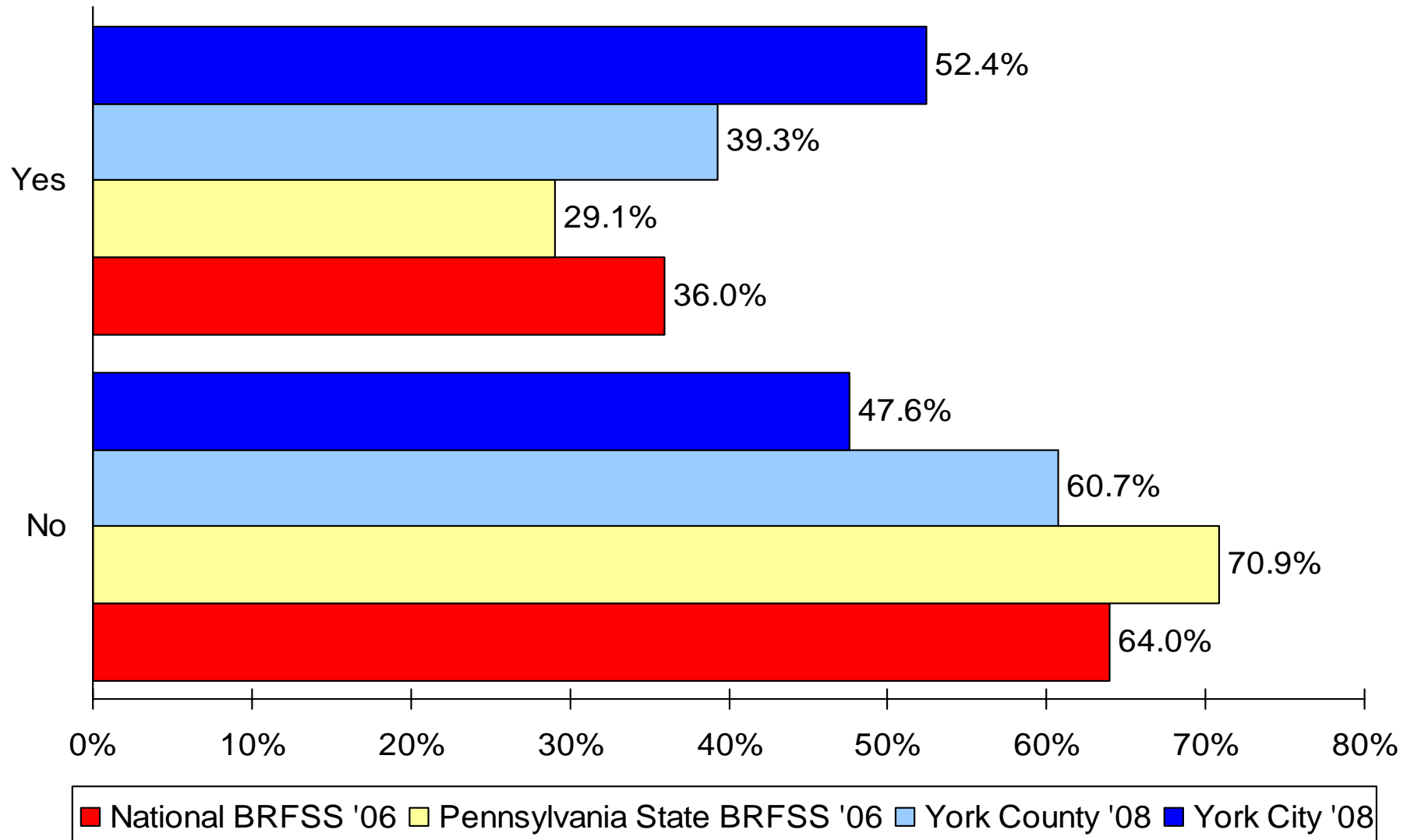
Have you ever been tested for HIV?

Respondents 65 and over



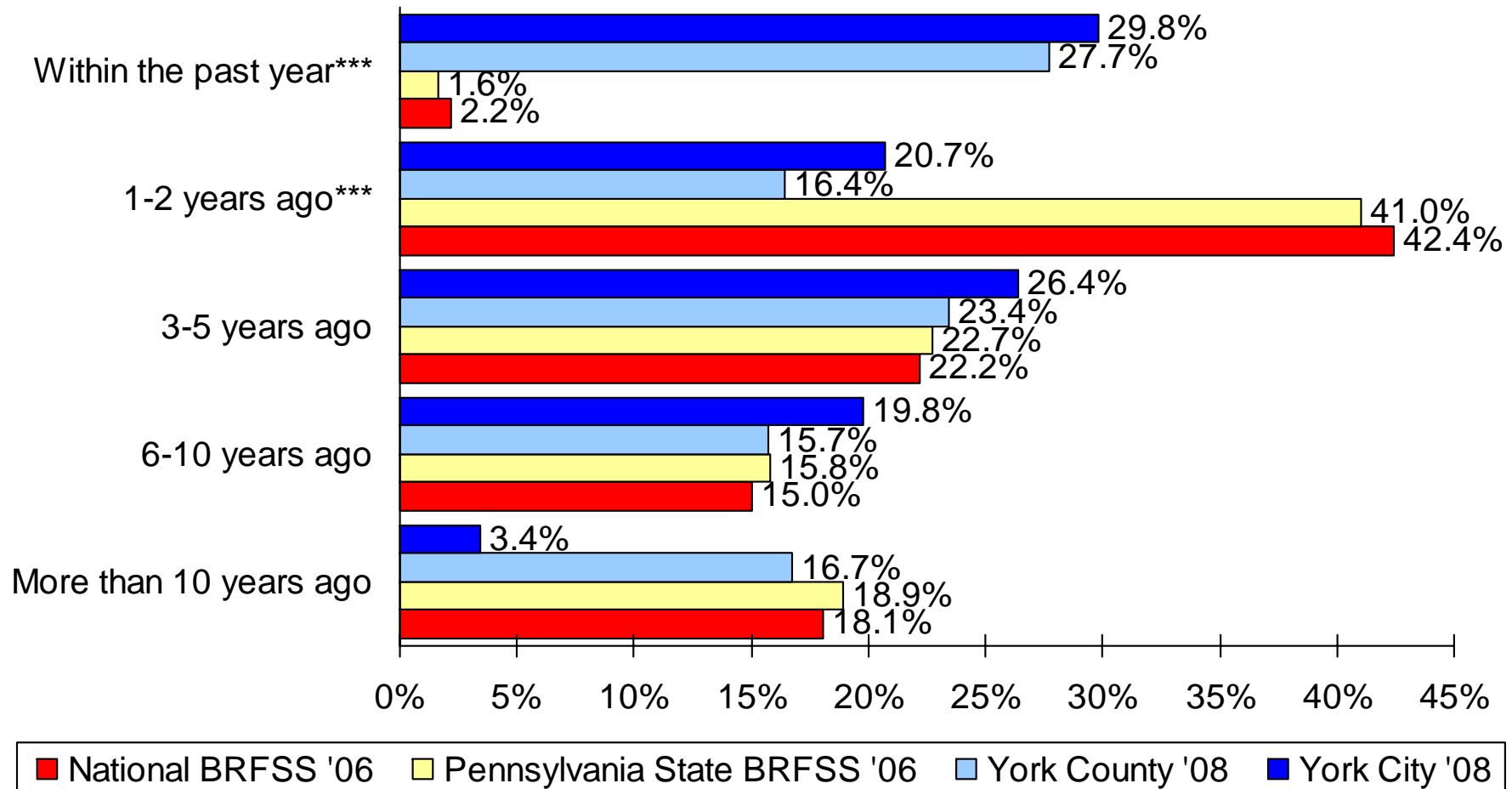
Have you ever been tested for HIV?

All respondents



How long has it been since you had your last HIV test?

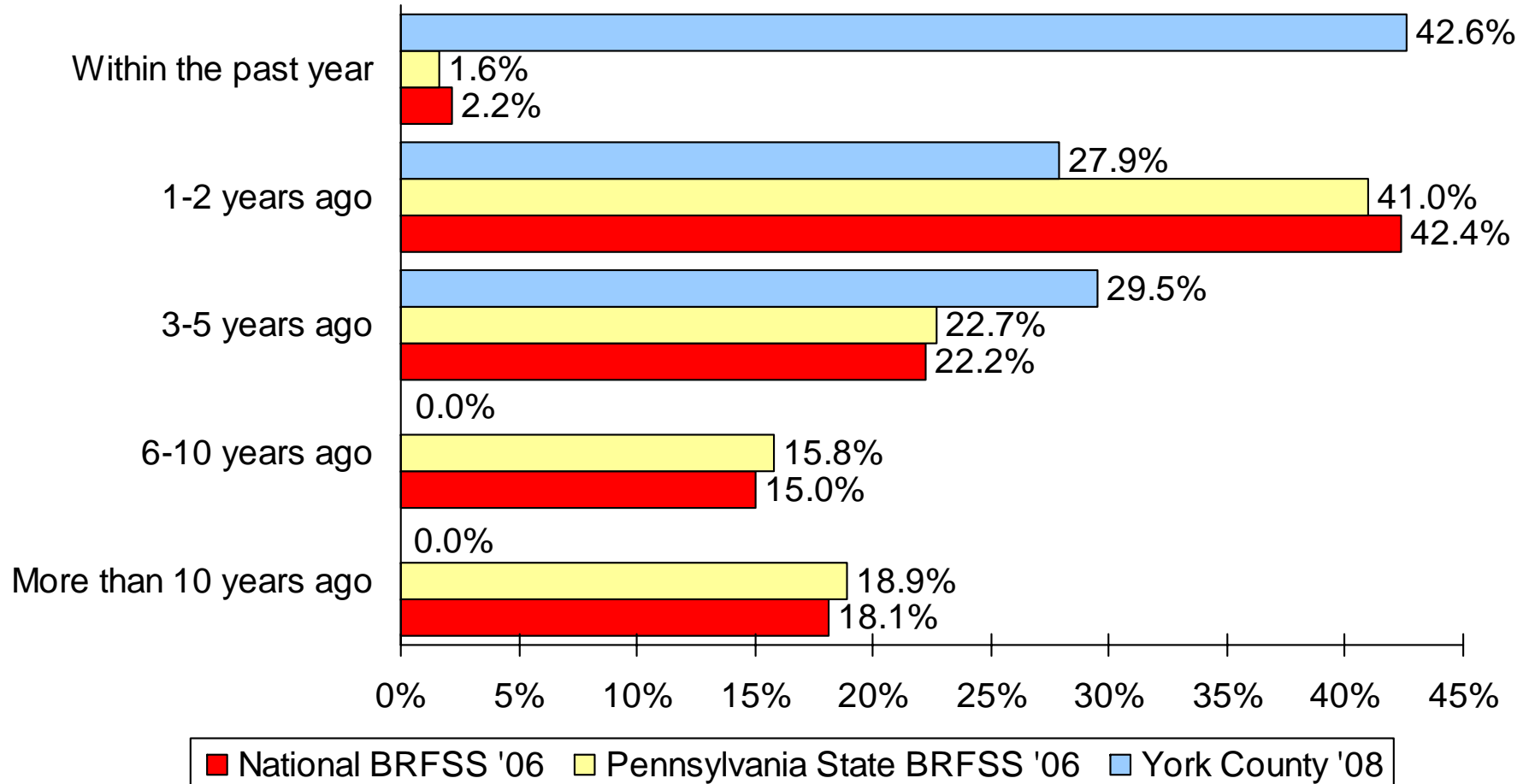
All respondents under 65 years who have ever had an HIV test



***Scores are significantly different than the National and Pennsylvania comparison.

How long has it been since you had your last HIV test?

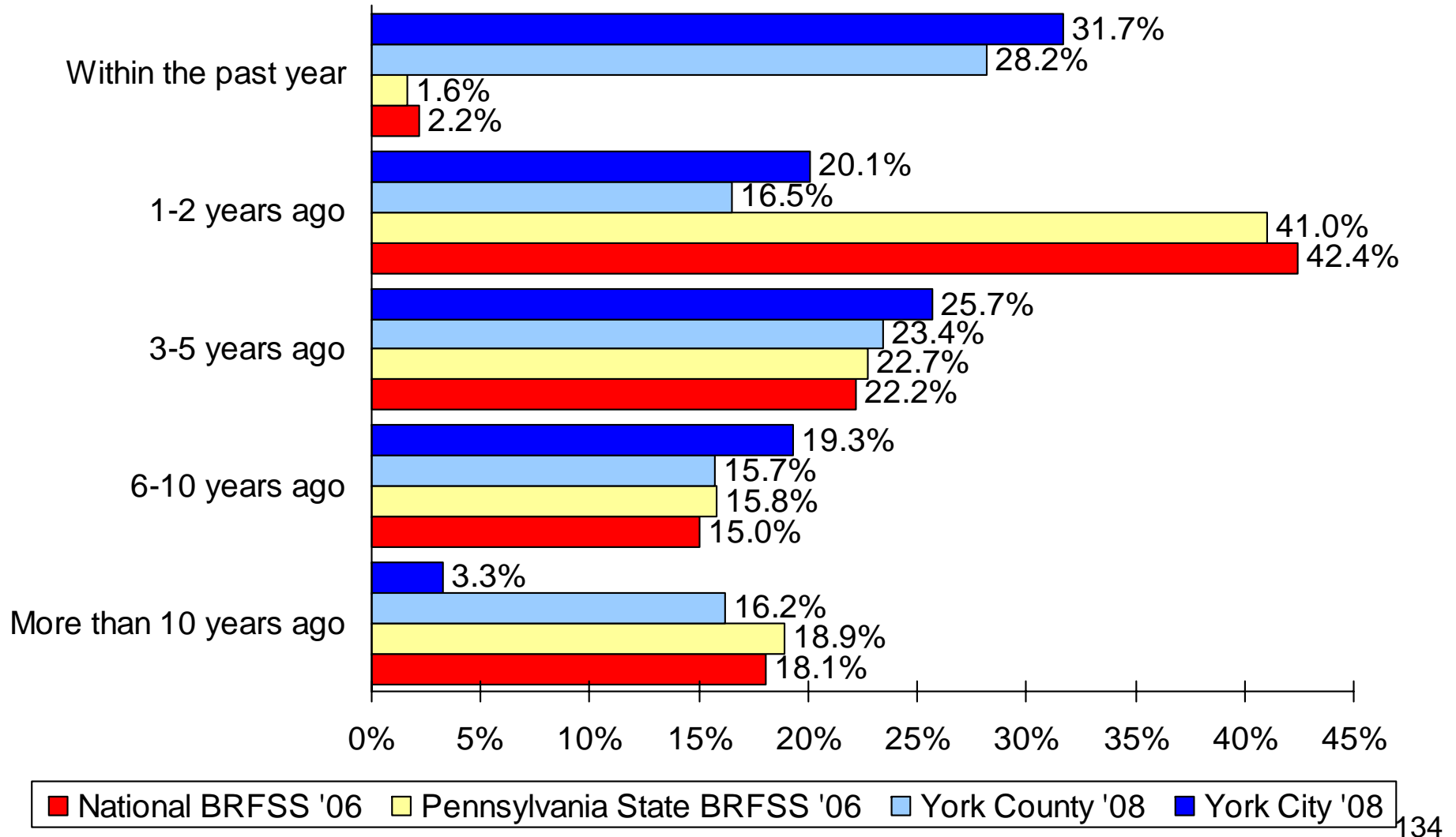
All respondents 65 and over who have ever had an HIV test



* Too few 65+ respondents in York City to report

How long has it been since you had your last HIV test?

All respondents who have ever had an HIV test



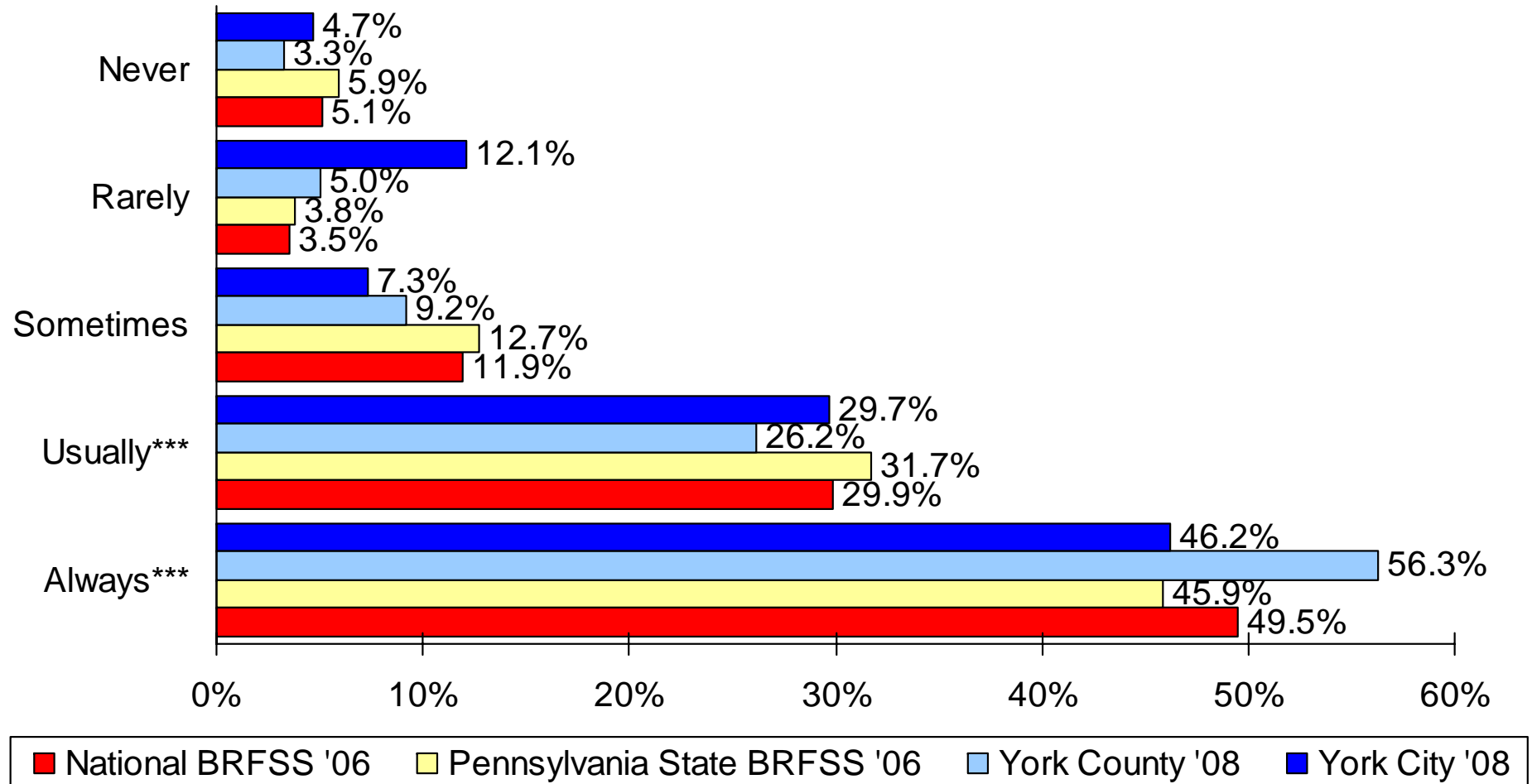
Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race

HIV/AIDS

- Males are more likely to report having an HIV test in the past year, while females are more likely to report having an HIV test in the last 1-2 years or 3-5 years.

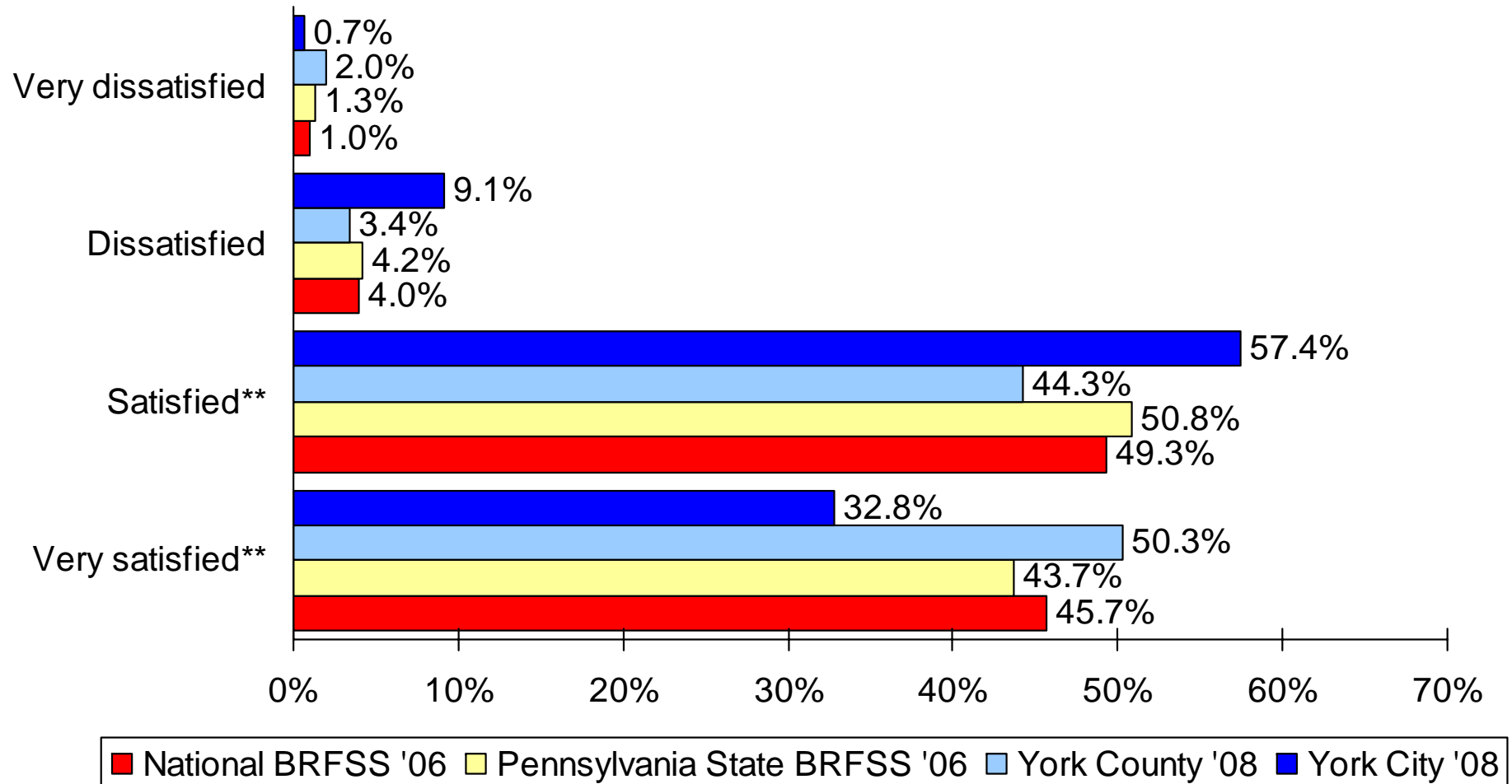
Emotional Support and Life Satisfaction

How often do you receive the emotional support you need?



***Scores are significantly different than the National and Pennsylvania comparison.

In general, how satisfied are you with your life?



**Scores are significantly different than the Pennsylvania comparison.

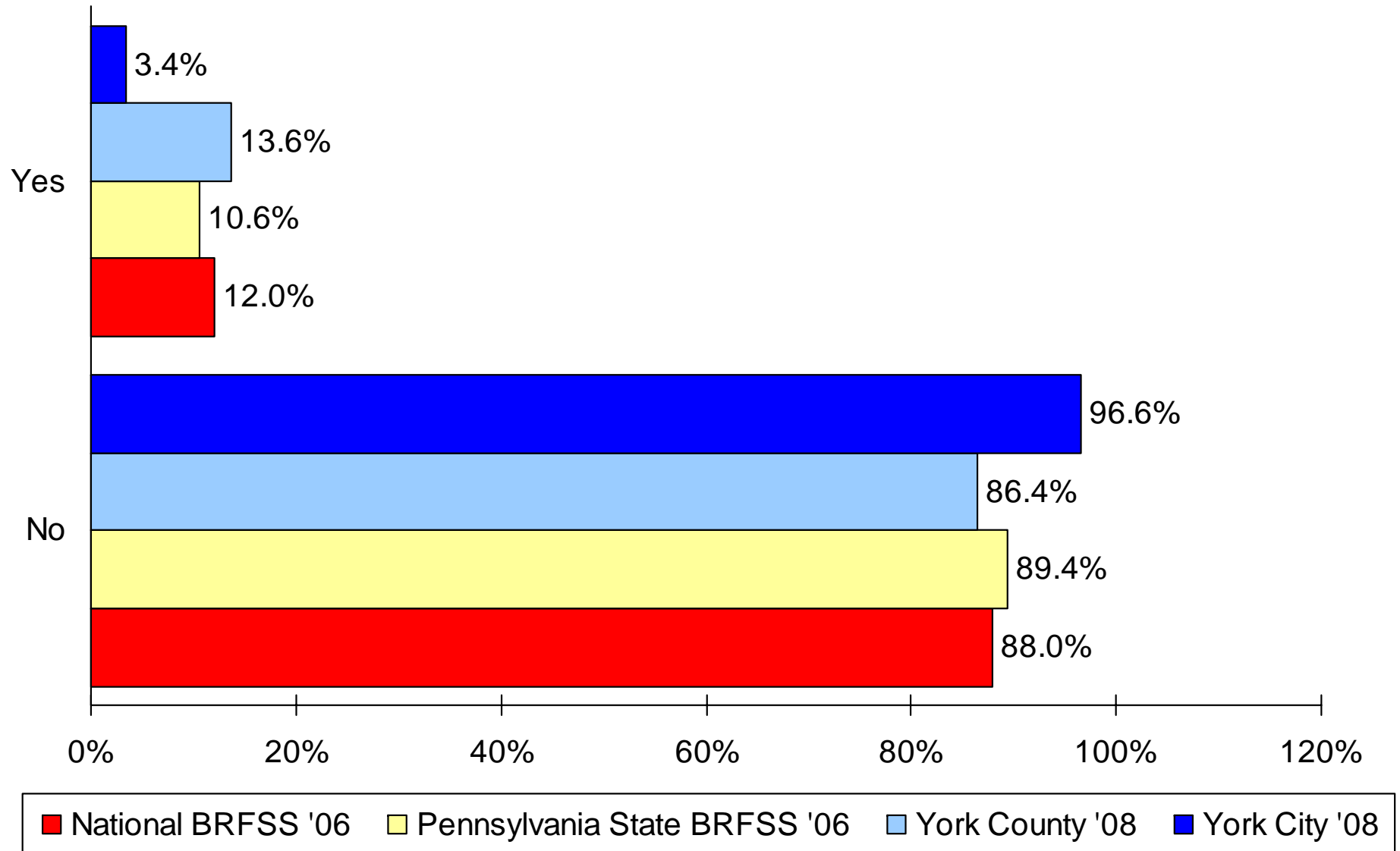
Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race

Emotional Support and Life Satisfaction

- Asian respondents are more likely to report never receiving needed emotional support than White, Black or African American or Other respondents.
- White respondents are more likely to identify being very satisfied with life in general than Other respondents, who are more likely to report being satisfied.
- Black or African American respondents are more likely to identify being dissatisfied with life in general than white respondents.

Childhood Asthma Prevalence

Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional ever said the child has asthma?



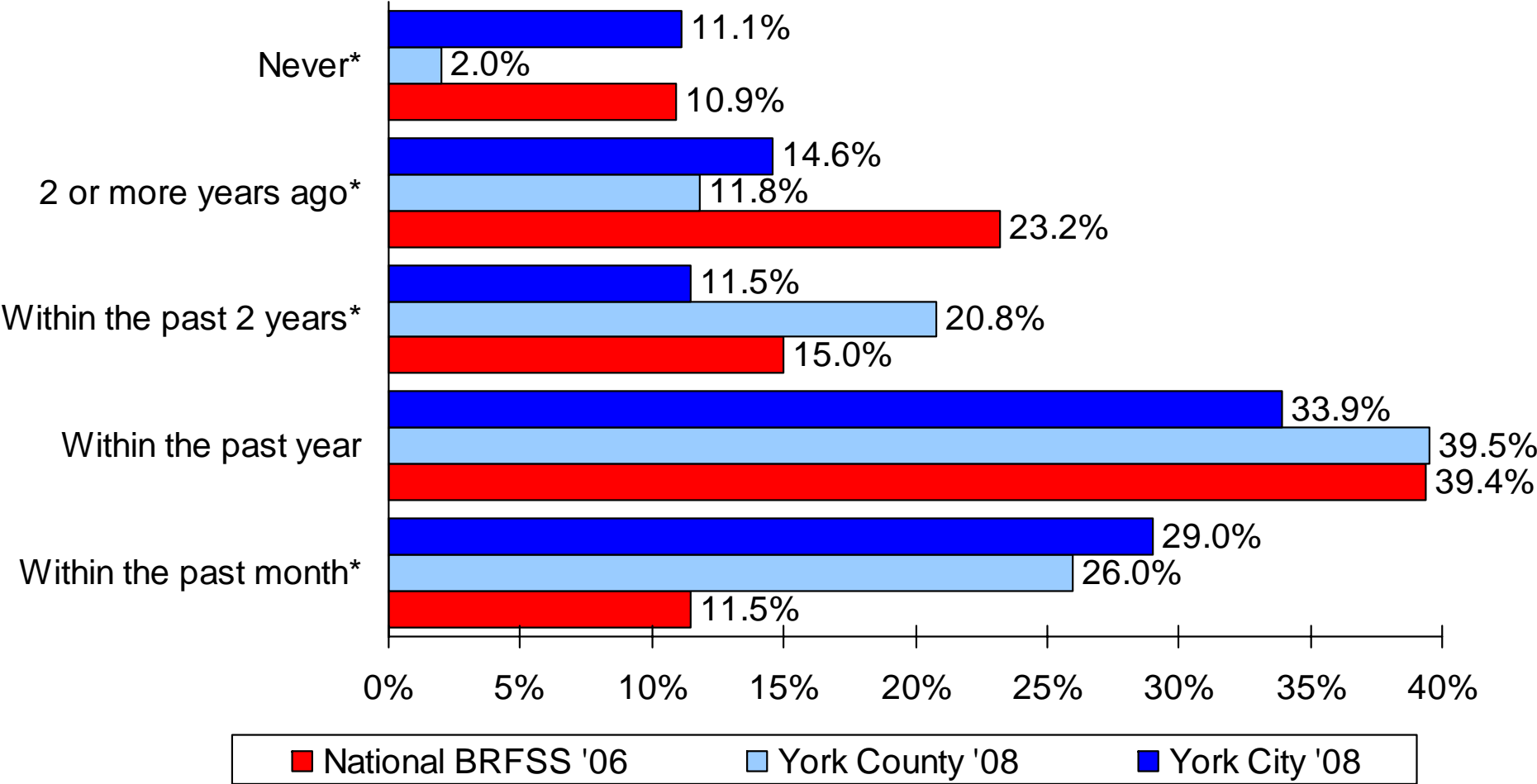
Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race

Childhood Asthma Prevalence

- Females are more likely to report a child in the house who was diagnosed with asthma than males.

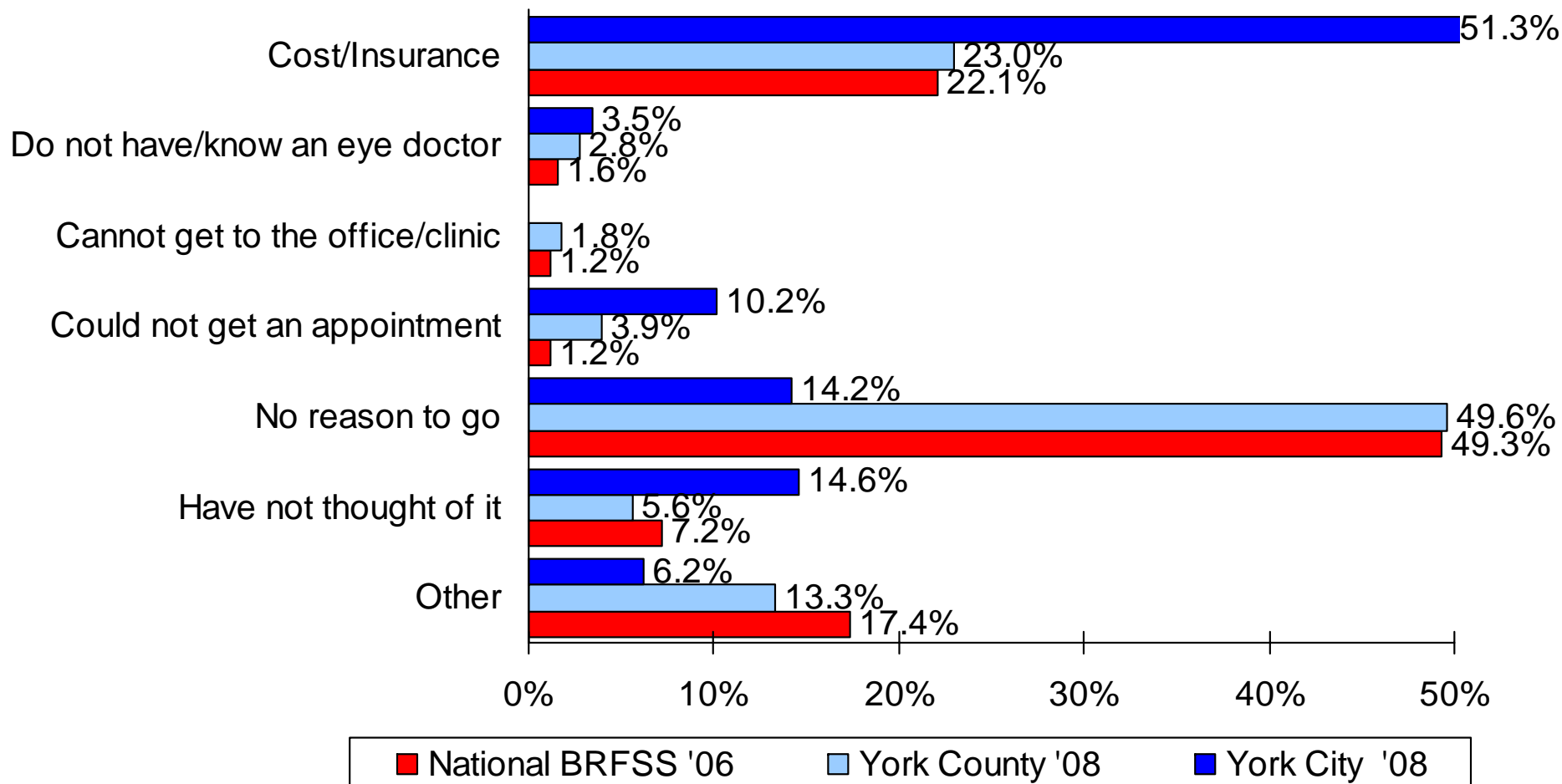
Visual Impairment and Access to Eye Care

When was the last time you had your eyes examined by any doctor or eye care provider?

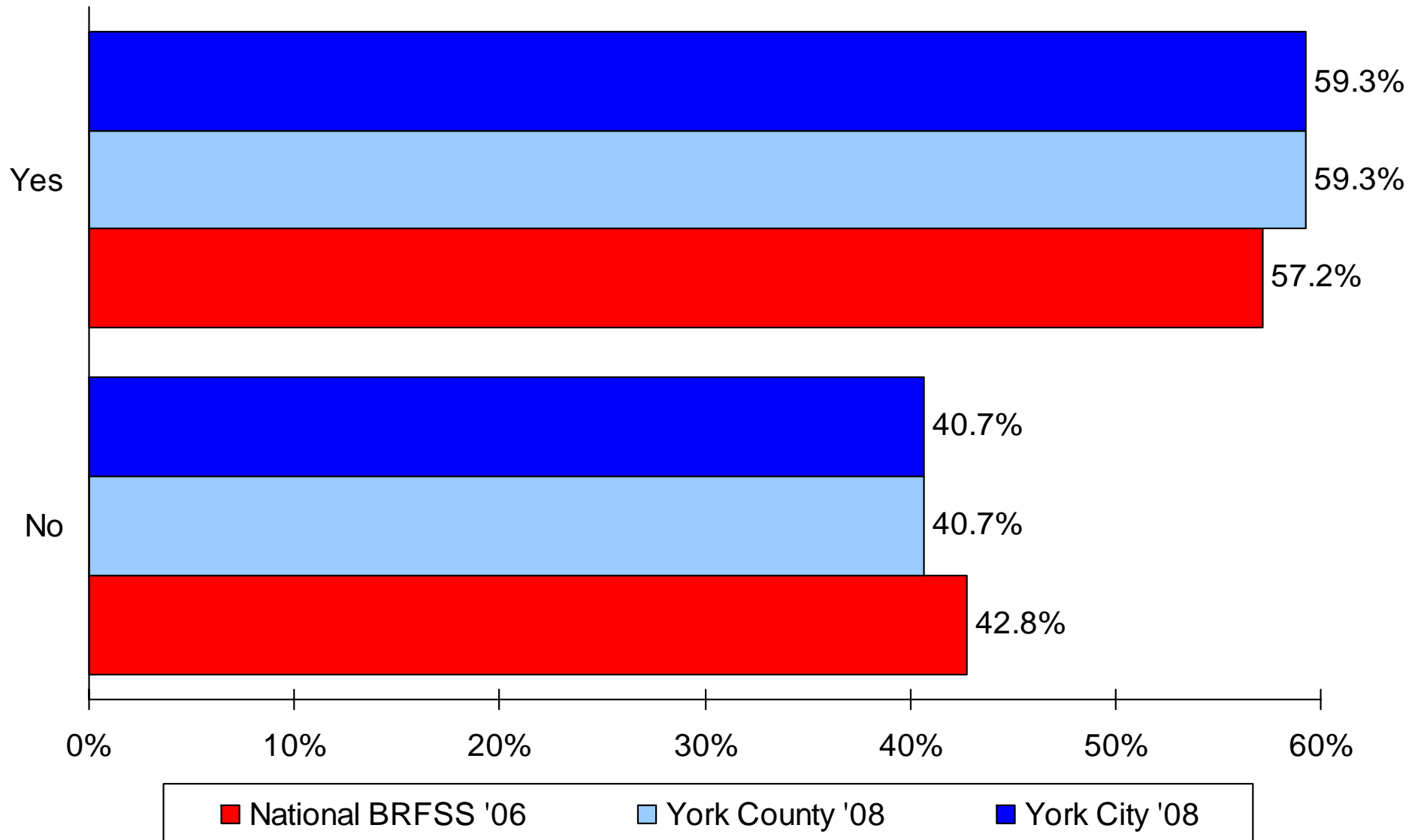


*Scores are significantly different than the National comparison.

What is the main reason you have not visited an eye care professional in the past 12 months?



Do you have any kind of health insurance coverage for eye care?



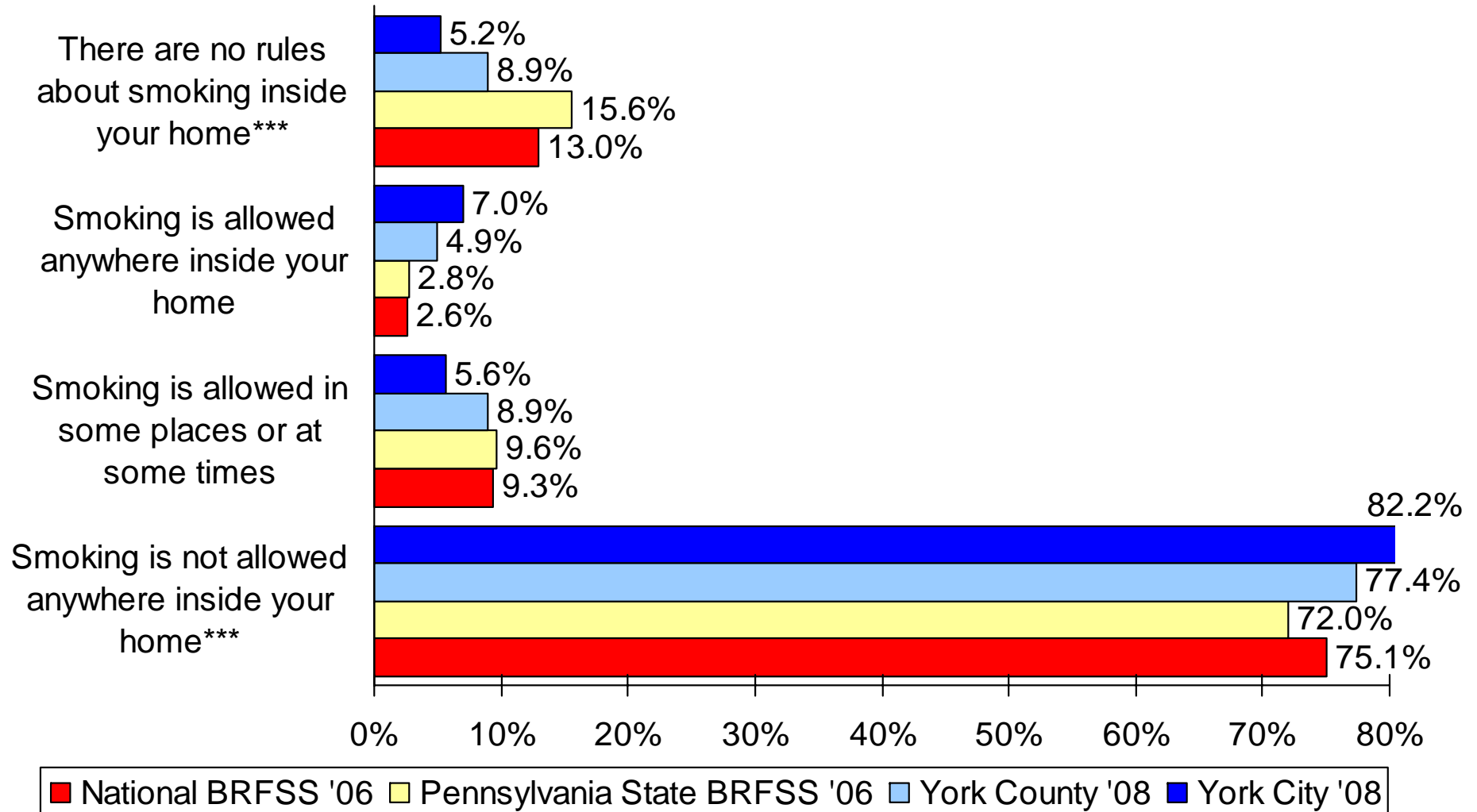
Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race

Visual Impairment and Access to Eye Care

- Other respondents are more likely to report never receiving an eye exam than White respondents.

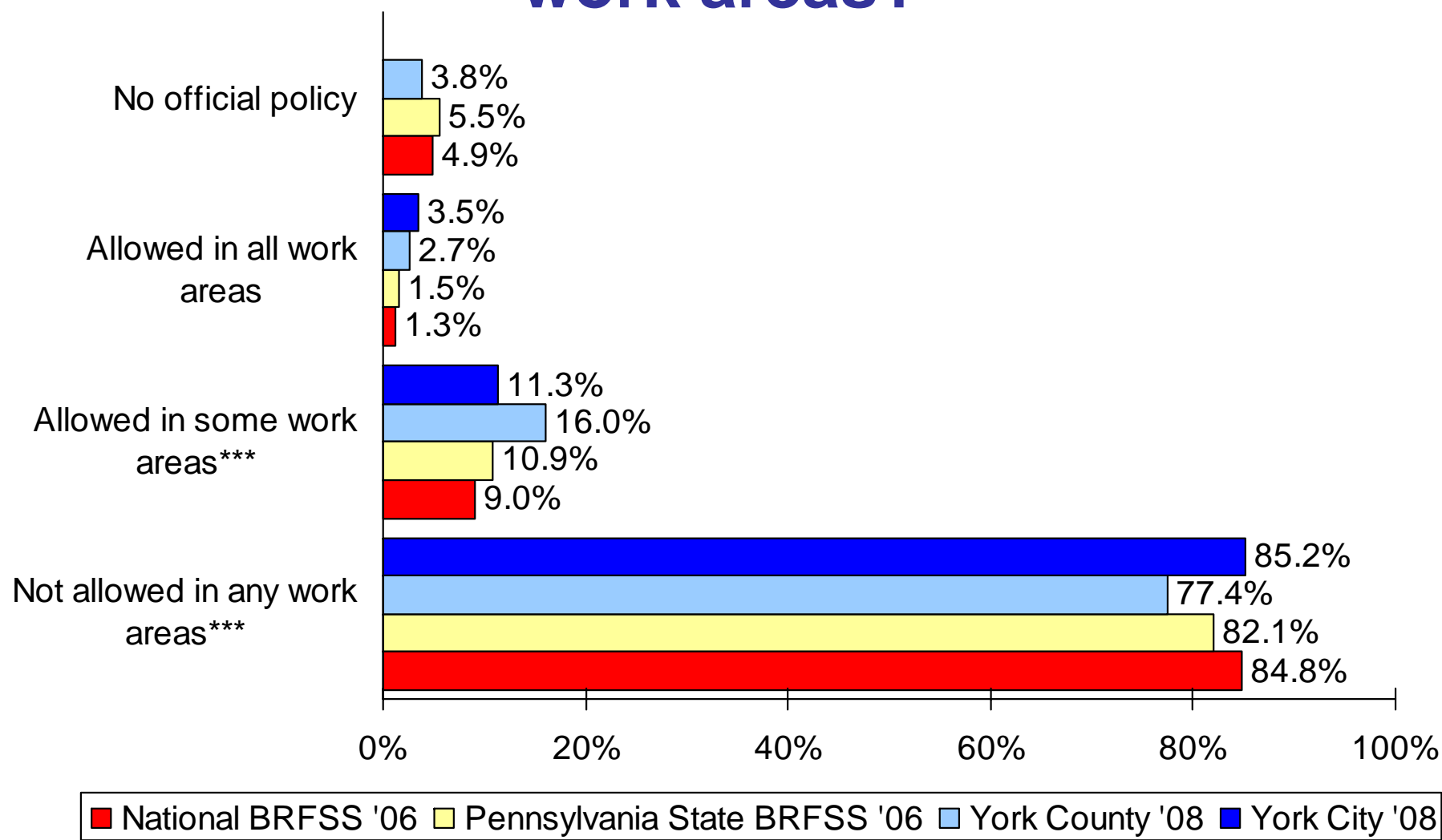
Secondhand Smoke Policy

Which statement best describes the rules about smoking inside your home?



***Scores are significantly different than the National and Pennsylvania comparison.

Which of the following best describes your place of work's official smoking policy for work areas?



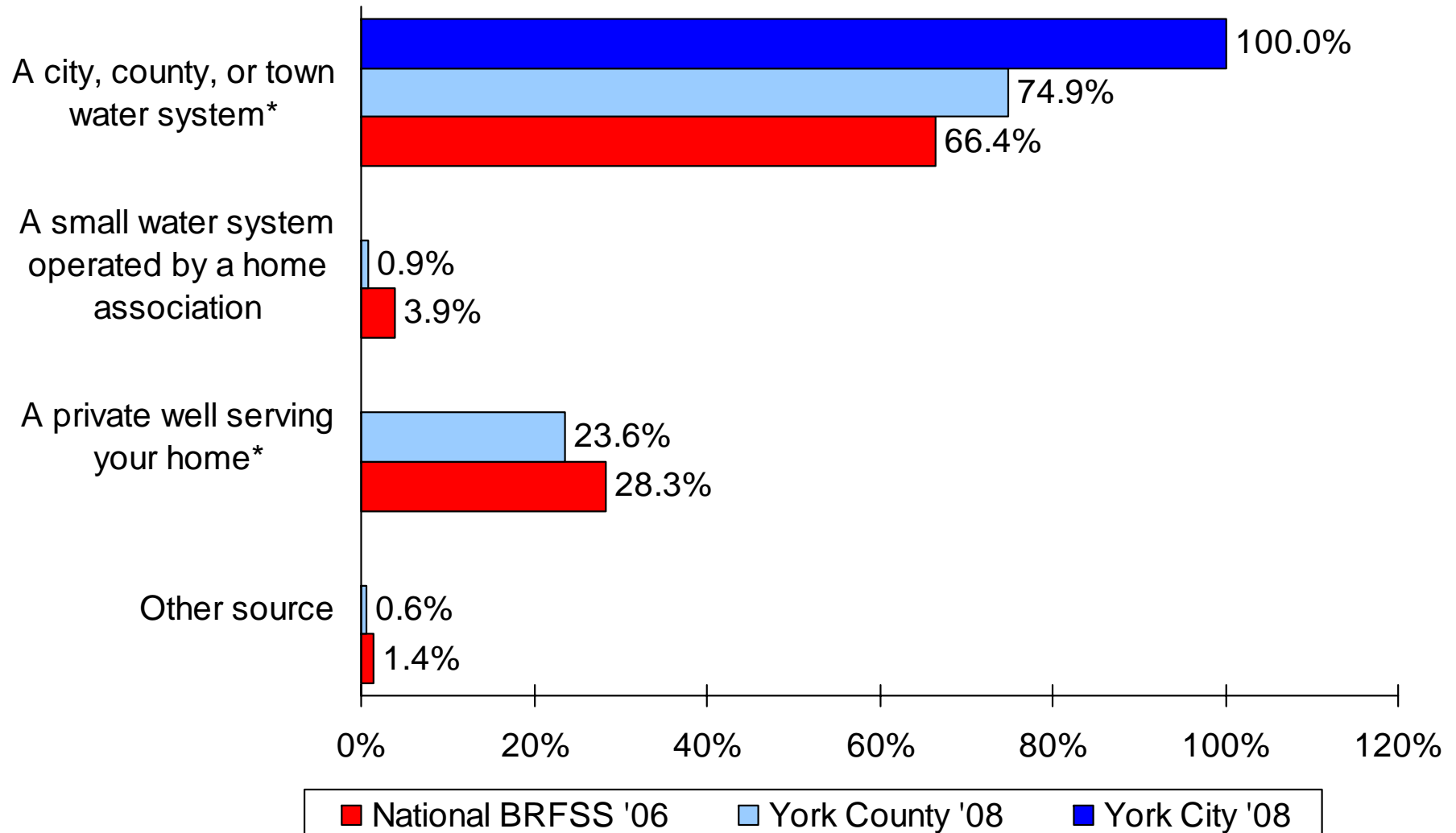
***Scores are significantly different than the National and Pennsylvania comparison.

Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race *Secondhand Smoke Policy*

- No statistically significant difference exists.

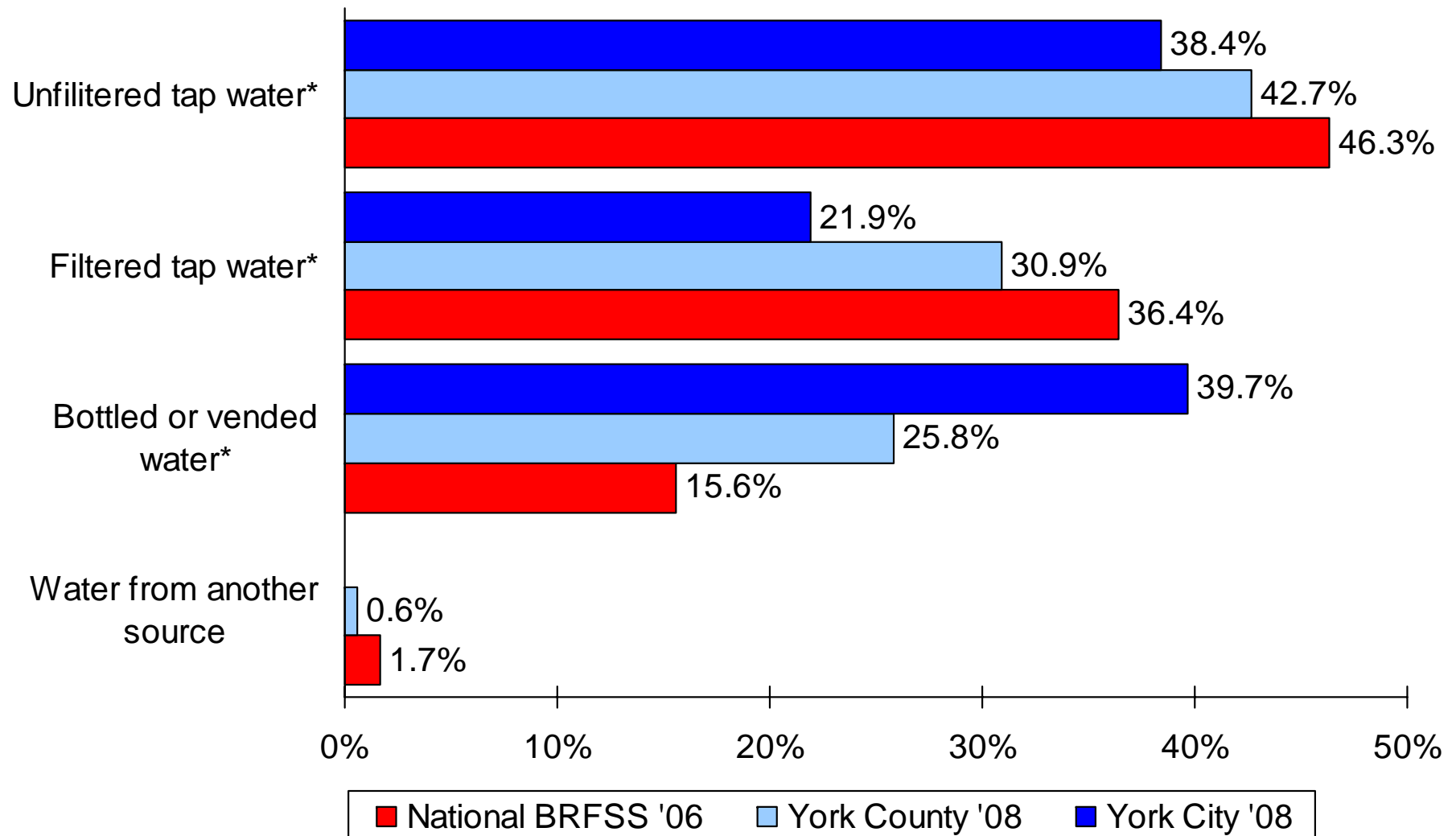
Home Environment

What is the main source of your home water supply?



*Scores are significantly different than the National comparison.

Which of the following best describes the water that you drink at home most often?



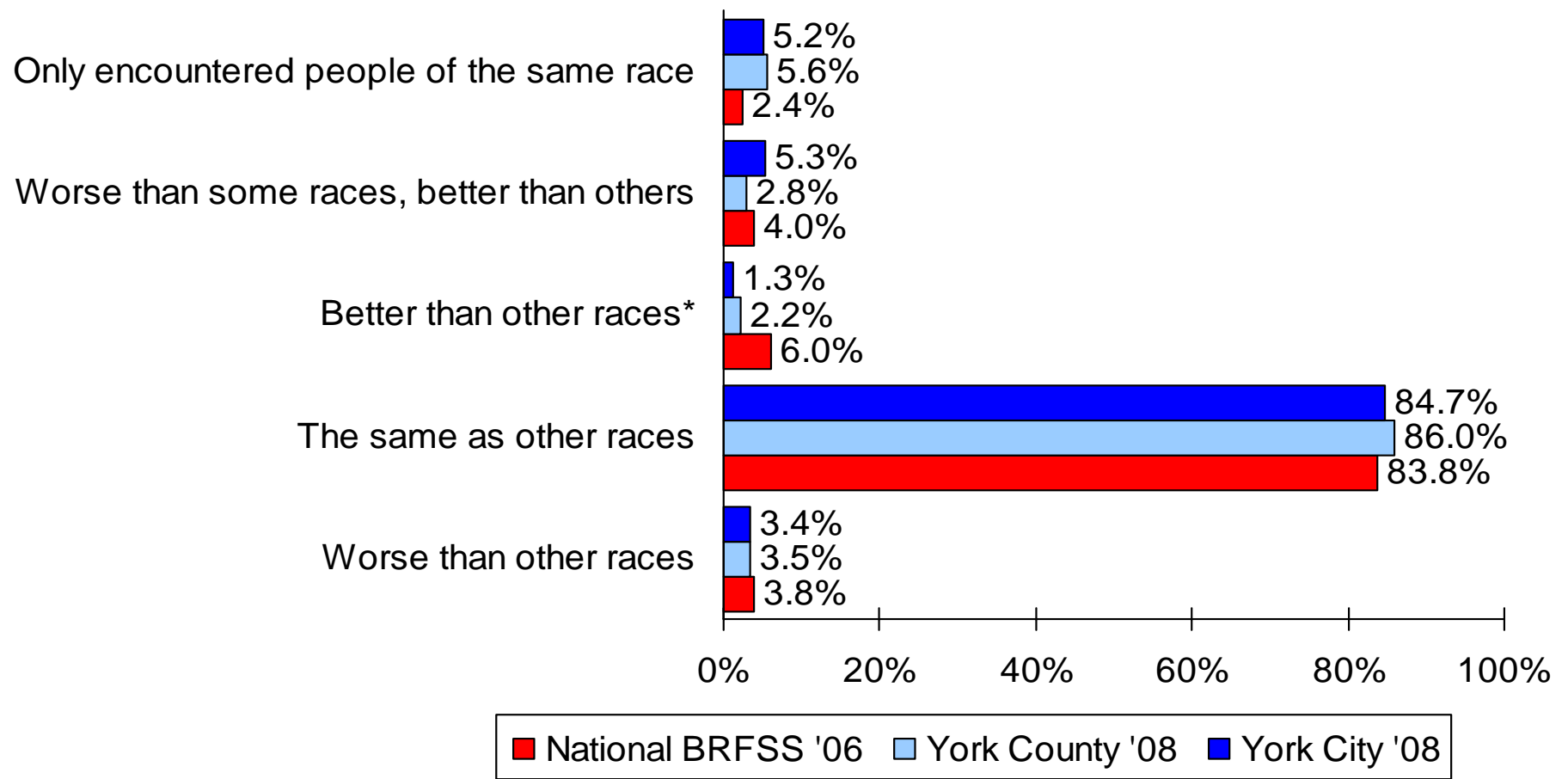
*Scores are significantly different than the National comparison.

Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race *Home Environment*

- No statistically significant difference exists.

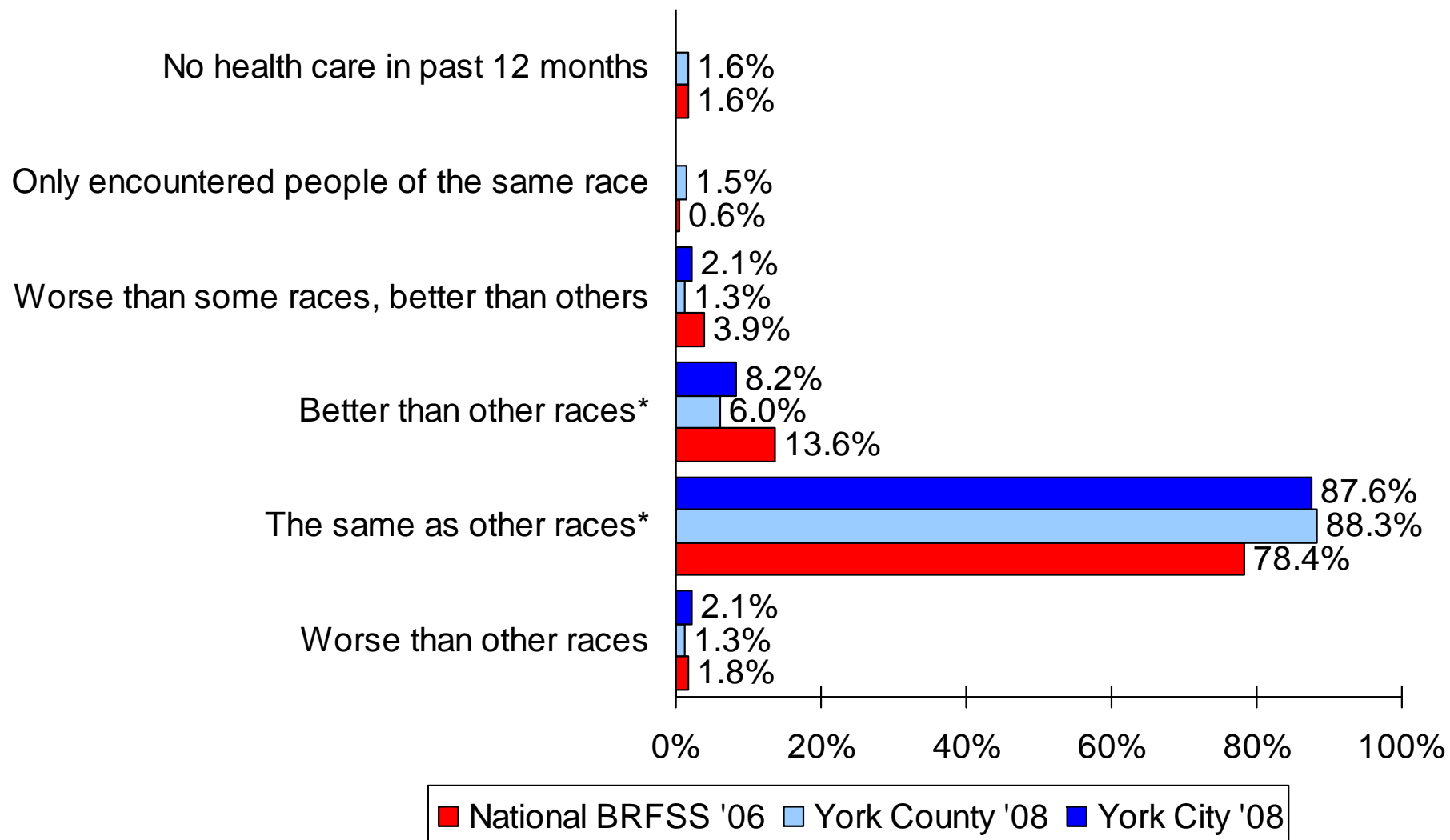
Reactions to Race

Within the past 12 months at work, do you feel you were treated worse than other races, the same as other races, better than other races, or worse than some races but better than others?



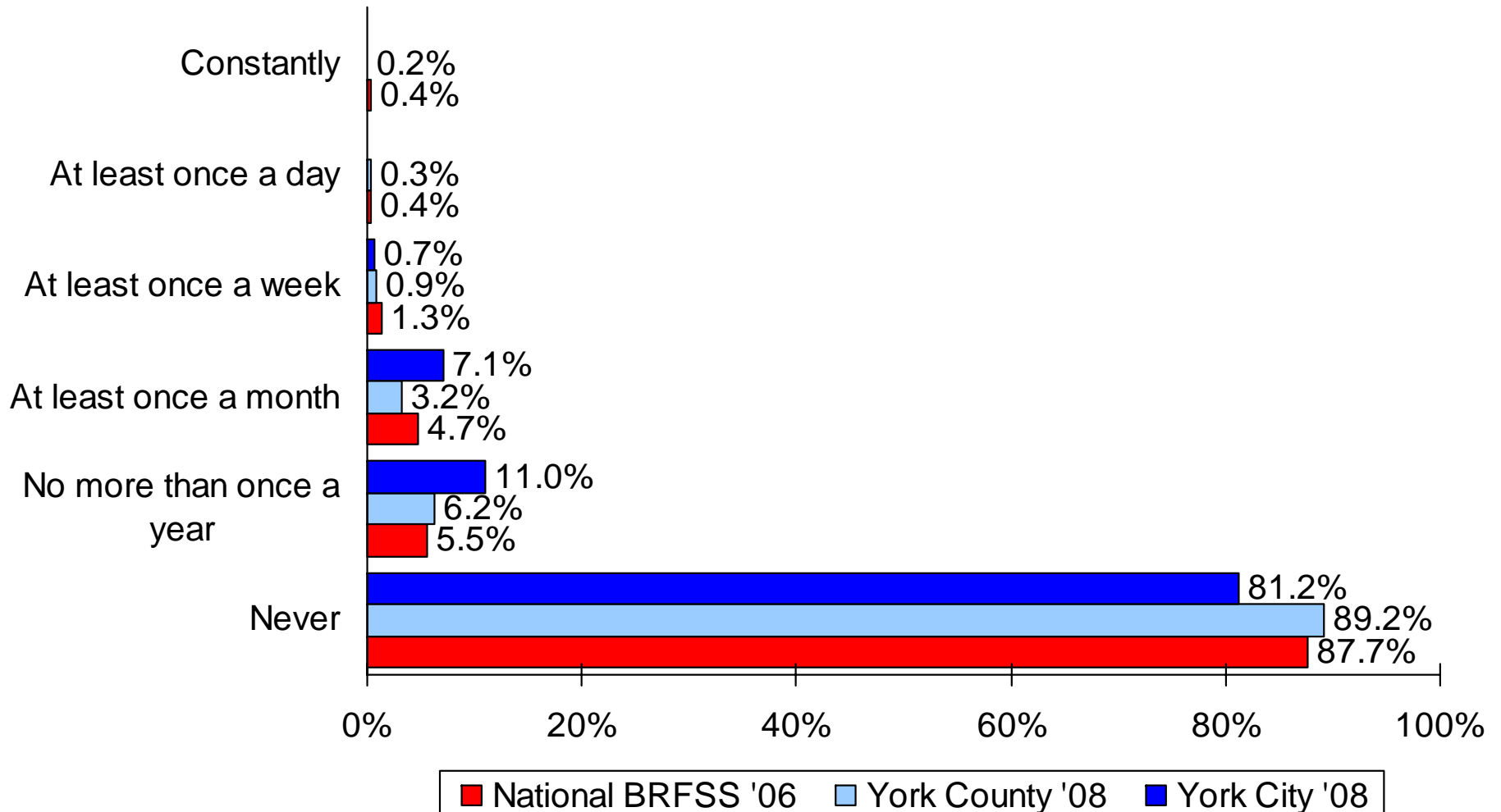
*Scores are significantly different than the National comparison.

Within the past 12 months, when seeking healthcare, how do you feel your experience was in relation to other races?



*Scores are significantly different than the National comparison.

Within the past 12 months on average, how often have you felt emotionally upset as a result of how you were treated based on your race?



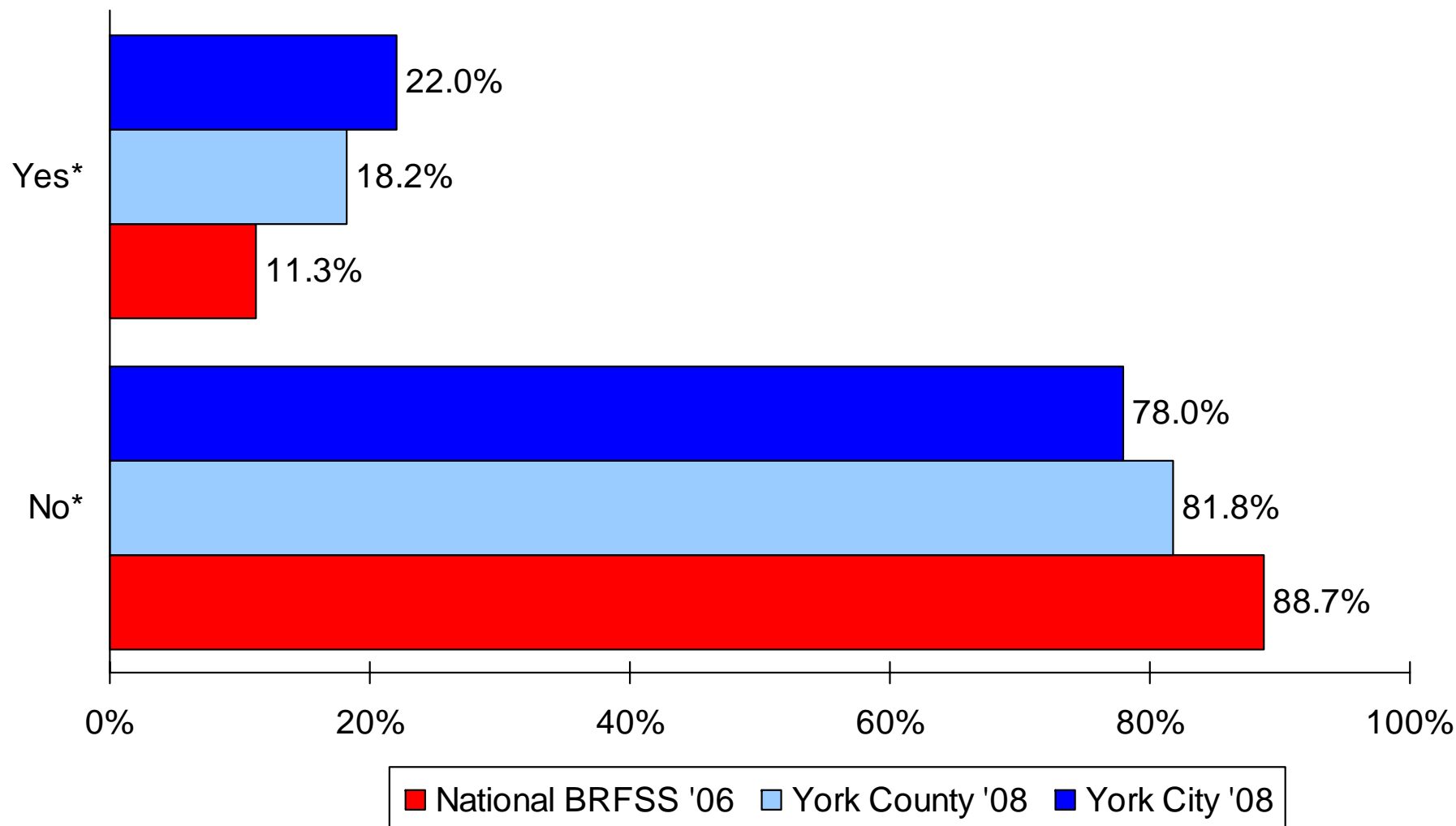
Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race

Reactions to Race

- Asian respondents are more likely to report worse than other races when asked about experiences seeking healthcare than White respondents.
- Black or African American respondents are more likely to identify their experiences seeking healthcare as worse than some races, better than others than White respondents.
- White respondents are more likely to report never feeling emotionally upset as a result of how they were treated based on their race than Black or African American respondents who are more likely to report feeling upset once per year or once per month.
- Asian respondents are more likely to report feeling emotionally upset as a result of how they were treated based on their race once per year the White or Other respondents.

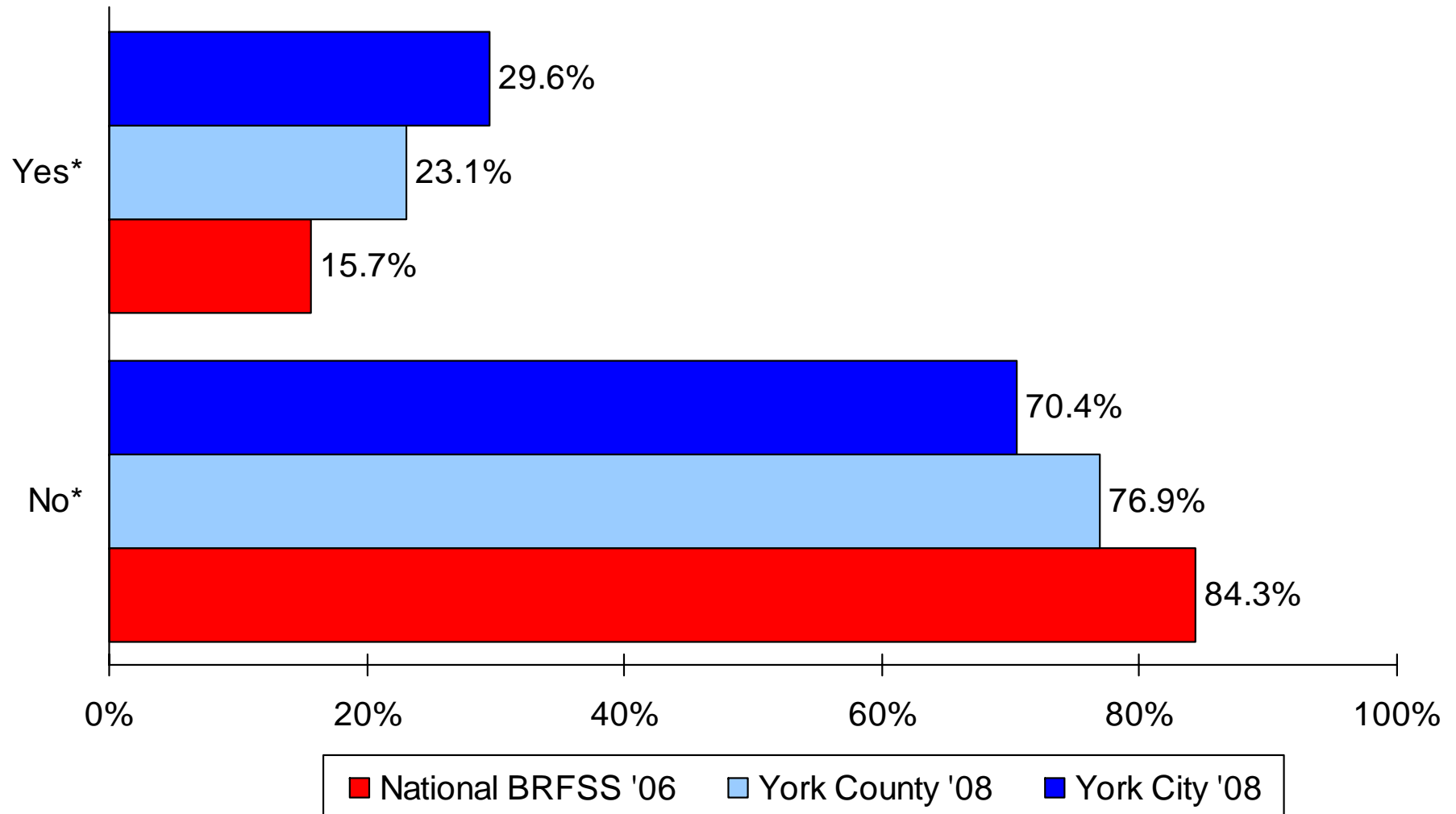
Anxiety and Depression

Has a doctor or other healthcare provider ever told you that you had an anxiety disorder?



*Scores are significantly different than the National comparison.

Has a doctor or other healthcare provider ever told you that you have a depressive disorder?



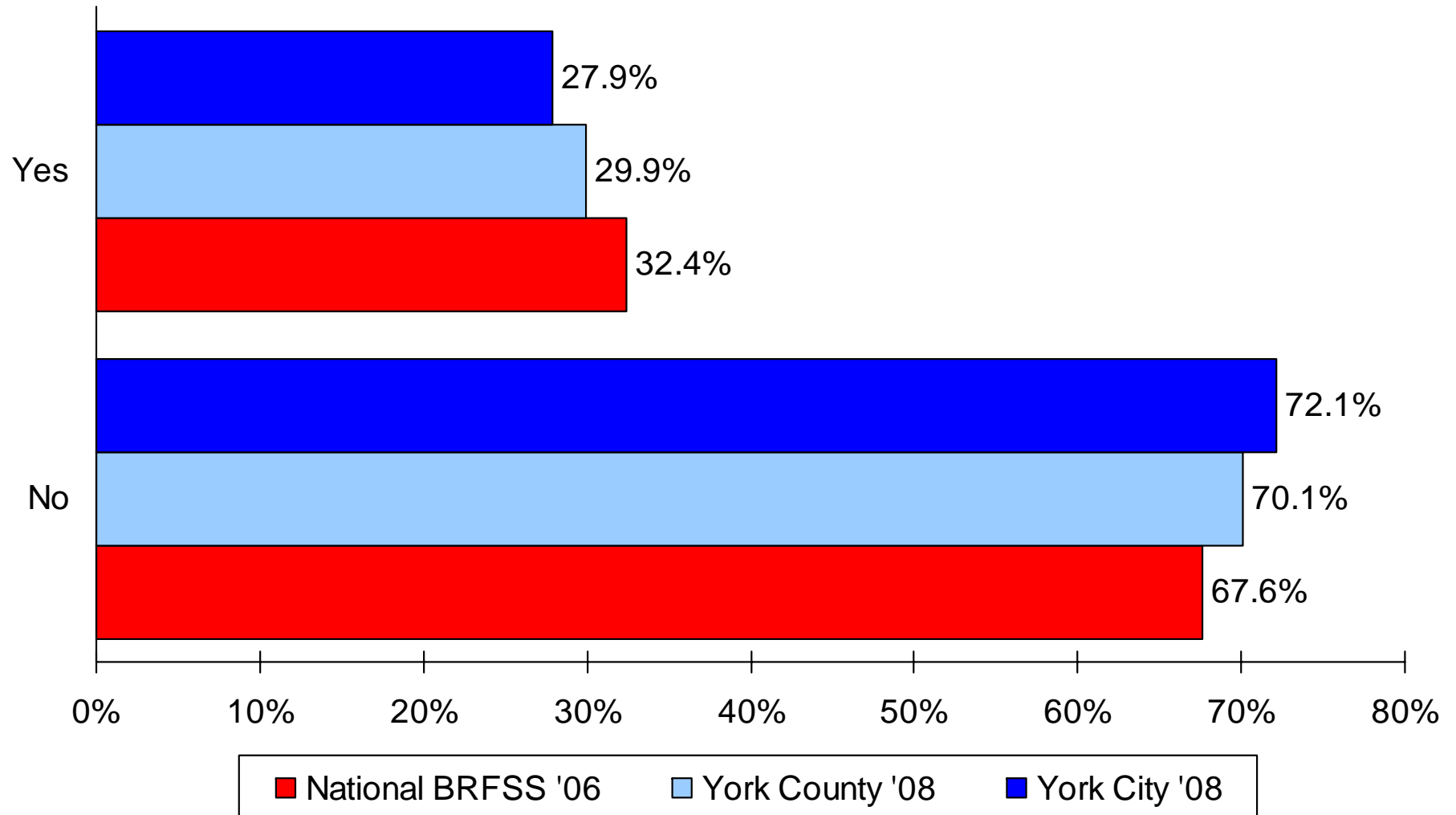
*Scores are significantly different than the National comparison.

Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race *Anxiety and Depression*

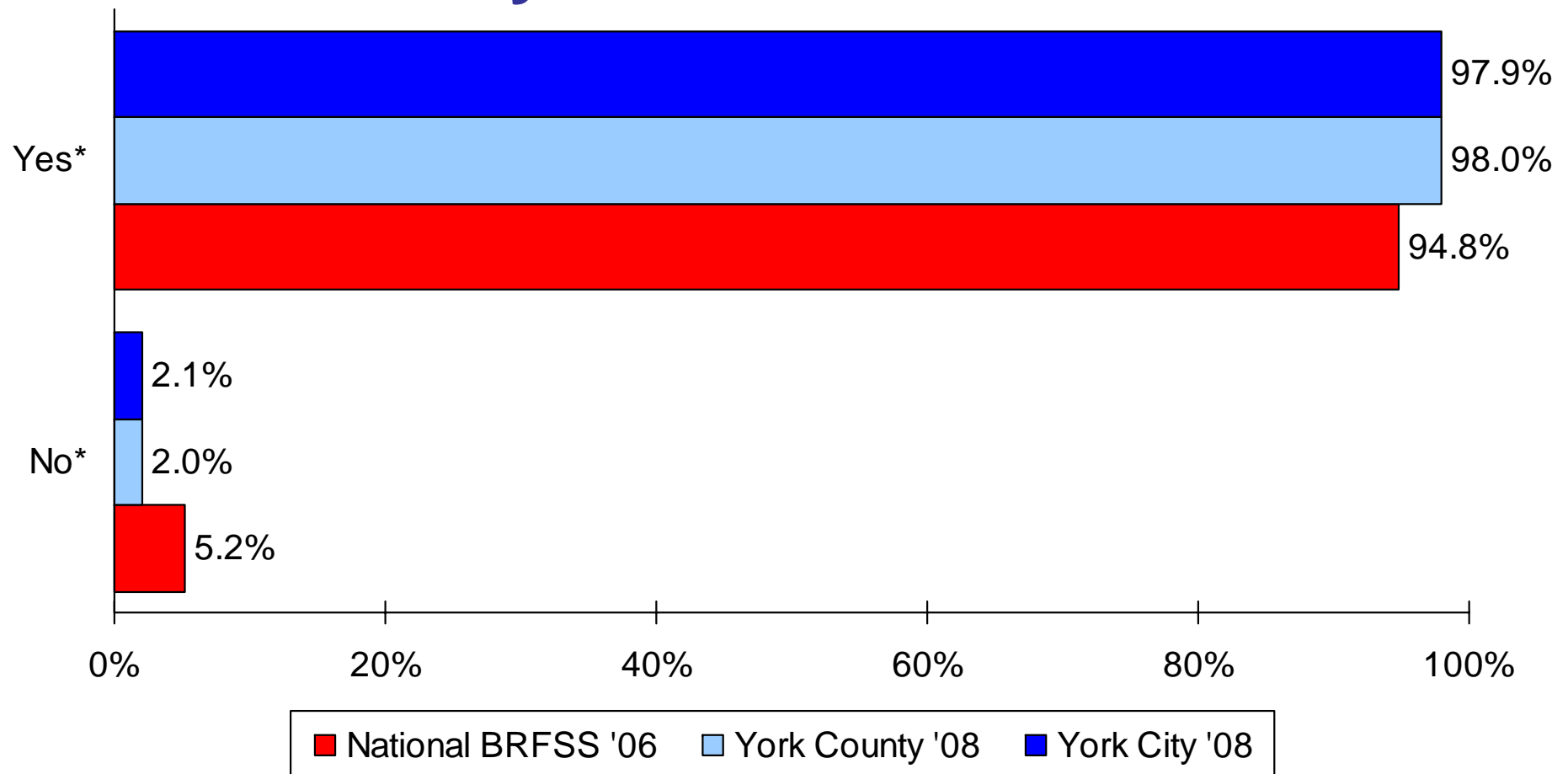
- Females are more likely than males to have been diagnosed with a depressive disorder than males.

General Preparedness

Does your household have a disaster evacuation plan?

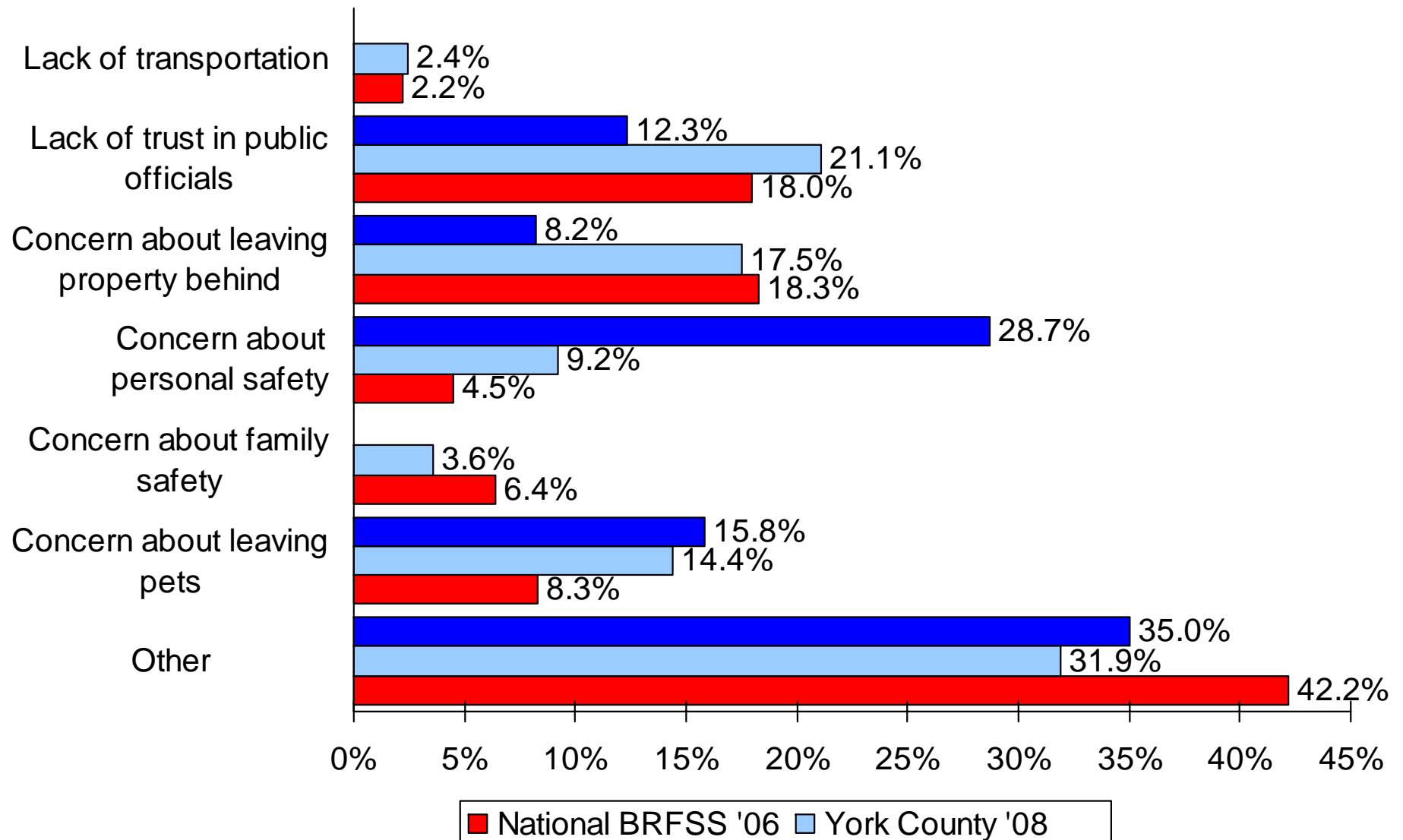


If public authorities announced a mandatory evacuation from your community due to a large-scale disaster or emergency, would you evacuate?

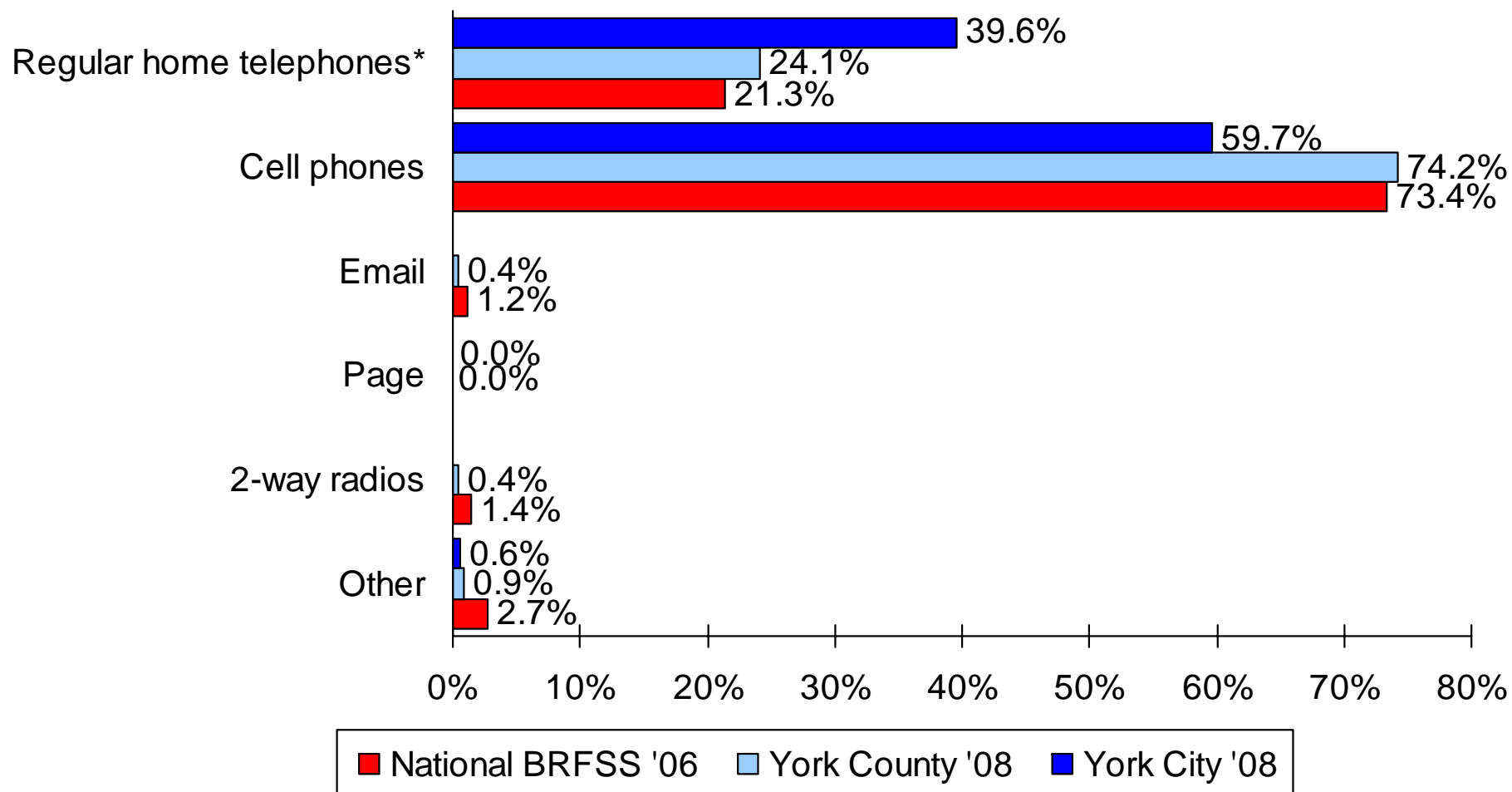


*Scores are significantly different than the National comparison.

What would be the main reason you might not evacuate if asked to do so?

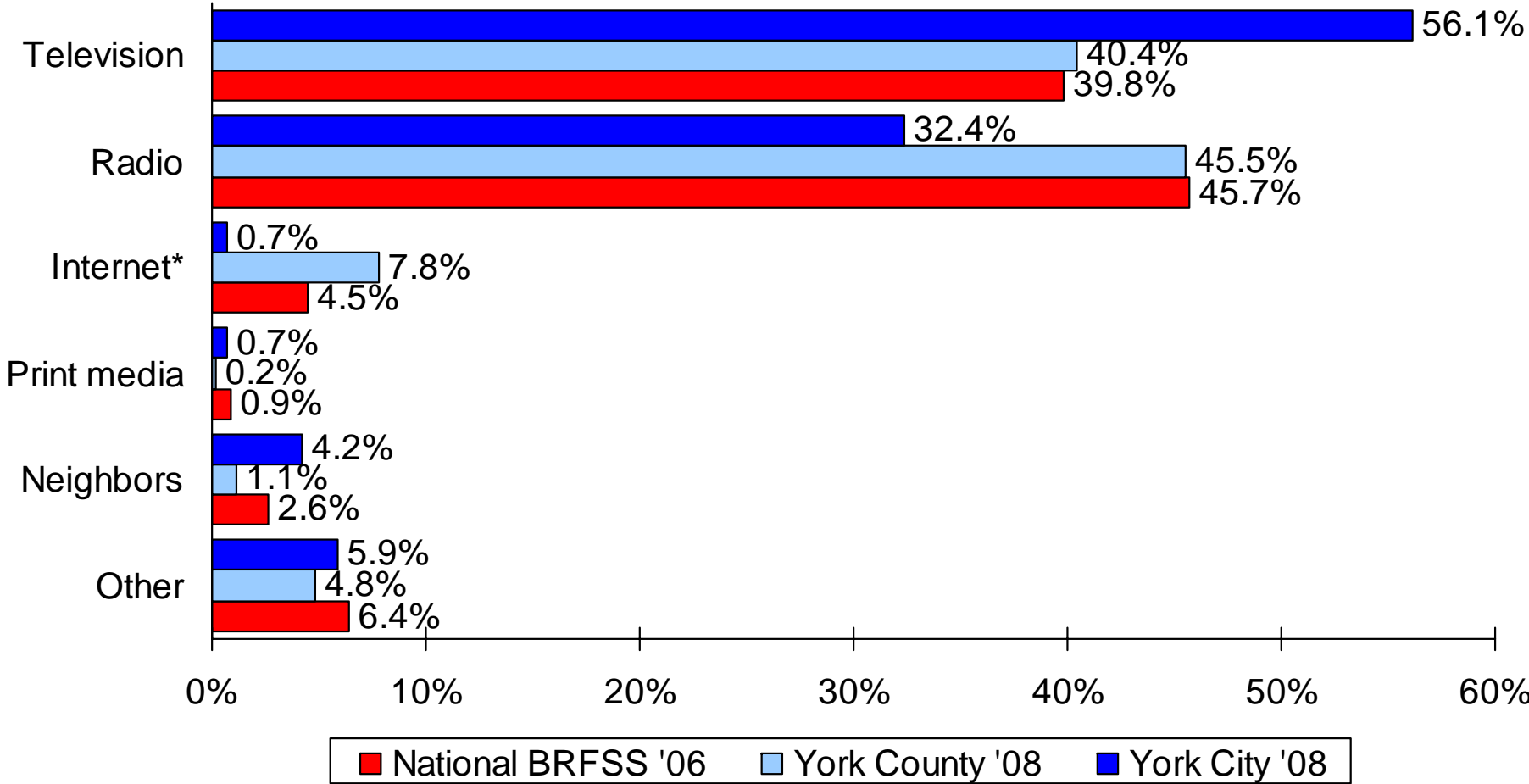


In a large-scale disaster or emergency, what would be your main method of communicating with relatives and friends?



*Scores are significantly different than the National comparison.

What would be your main method of getting information from authorities in a large-scale disaster or emergency?



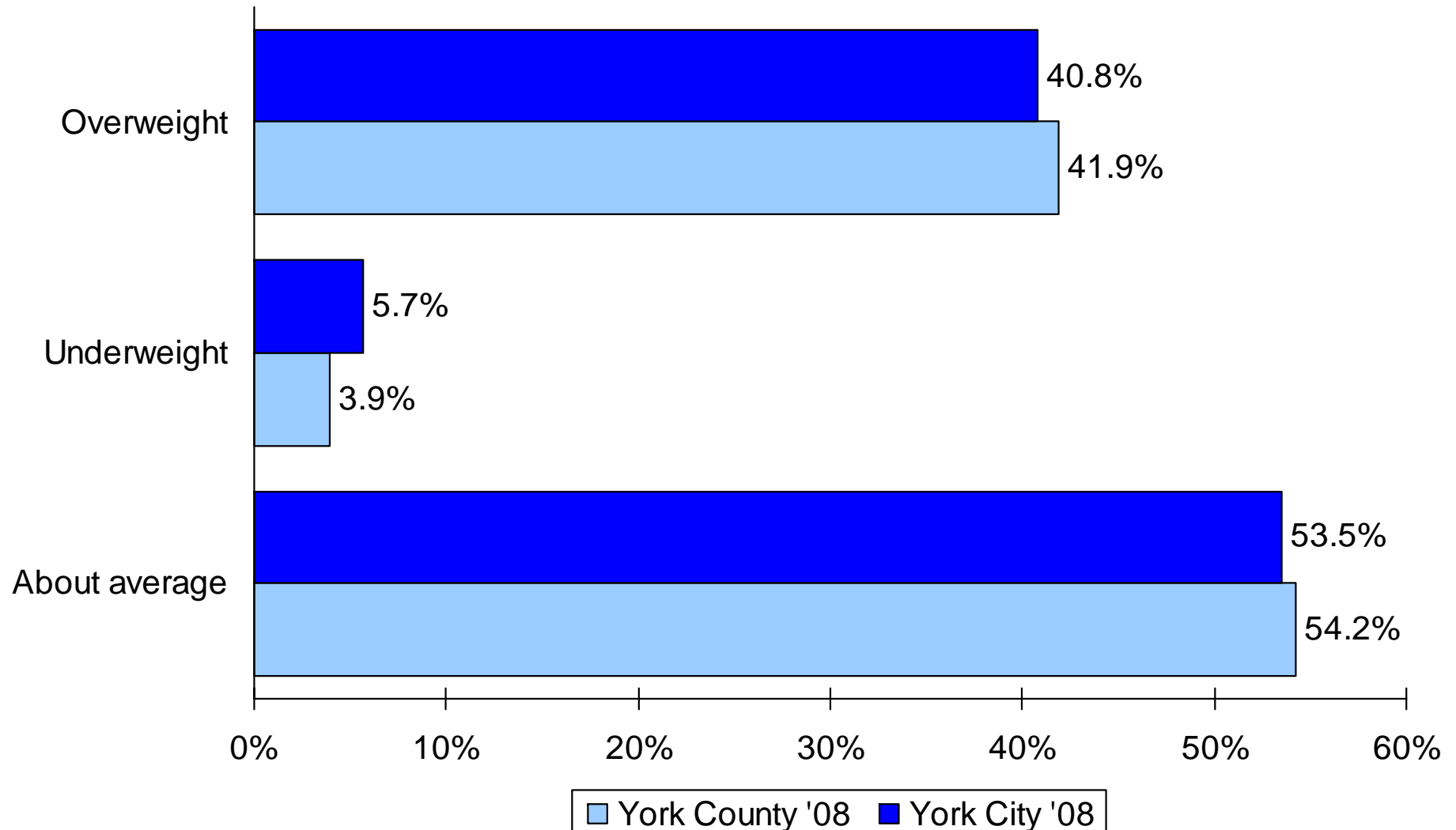
*Scores are significantly different than the National comparison.

Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race *General Preparedness*

- Other respondents are more likely to report concern for personal safety as a reason for not evacuating during a mandatory evacuation than White respondents.
- During a large-scale disaster, Other respondents are more likely to use a home telephone than White or Black or African American respondents, who are more likely to use cell phones.
- Other respondents are more likely to report using the television as a main source of information during large-scale disasters than White respondents.

Weight Control

Do you now consider yourself to be overweight, underweight, or about average?

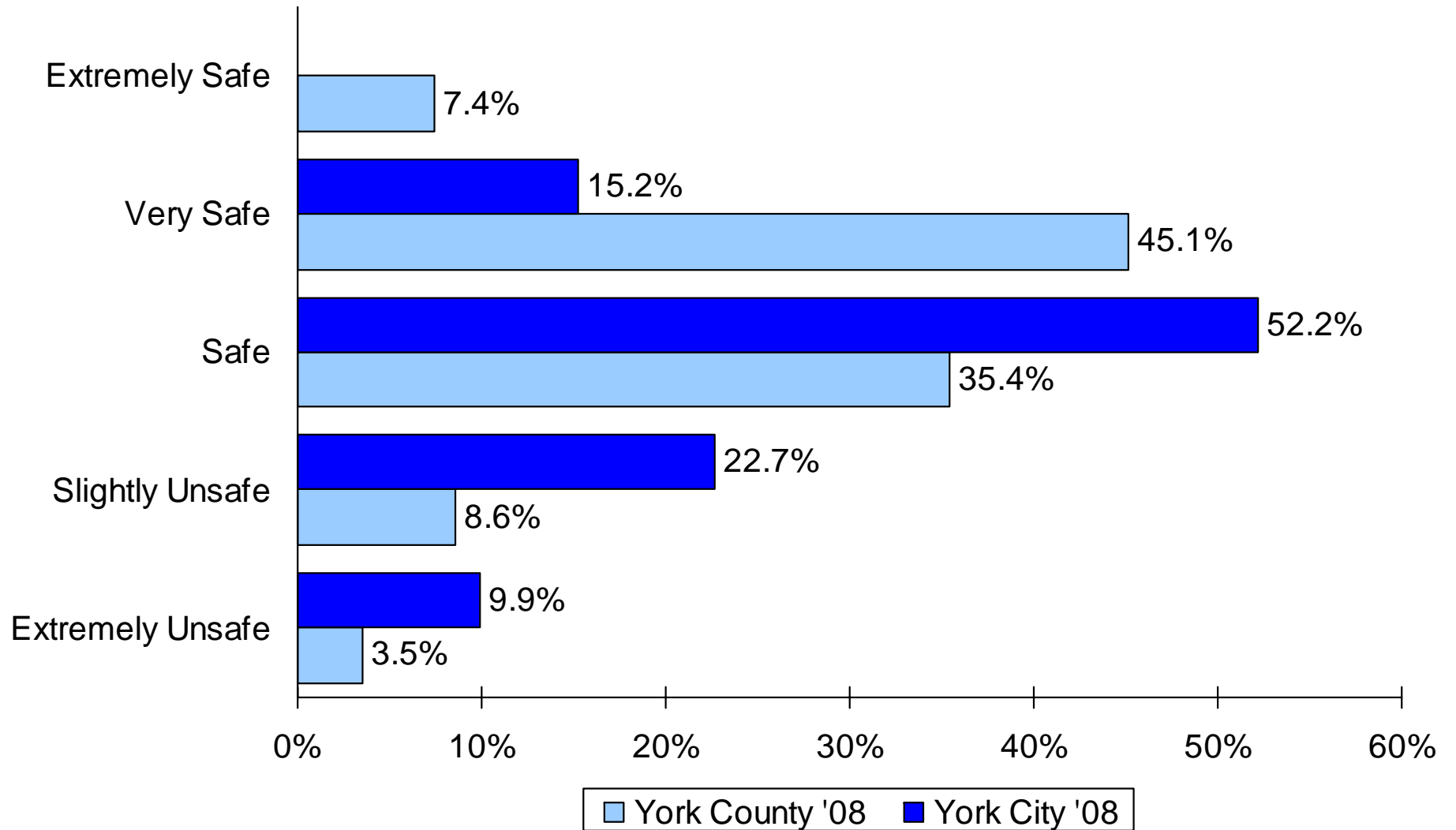


Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race *Weight Control*

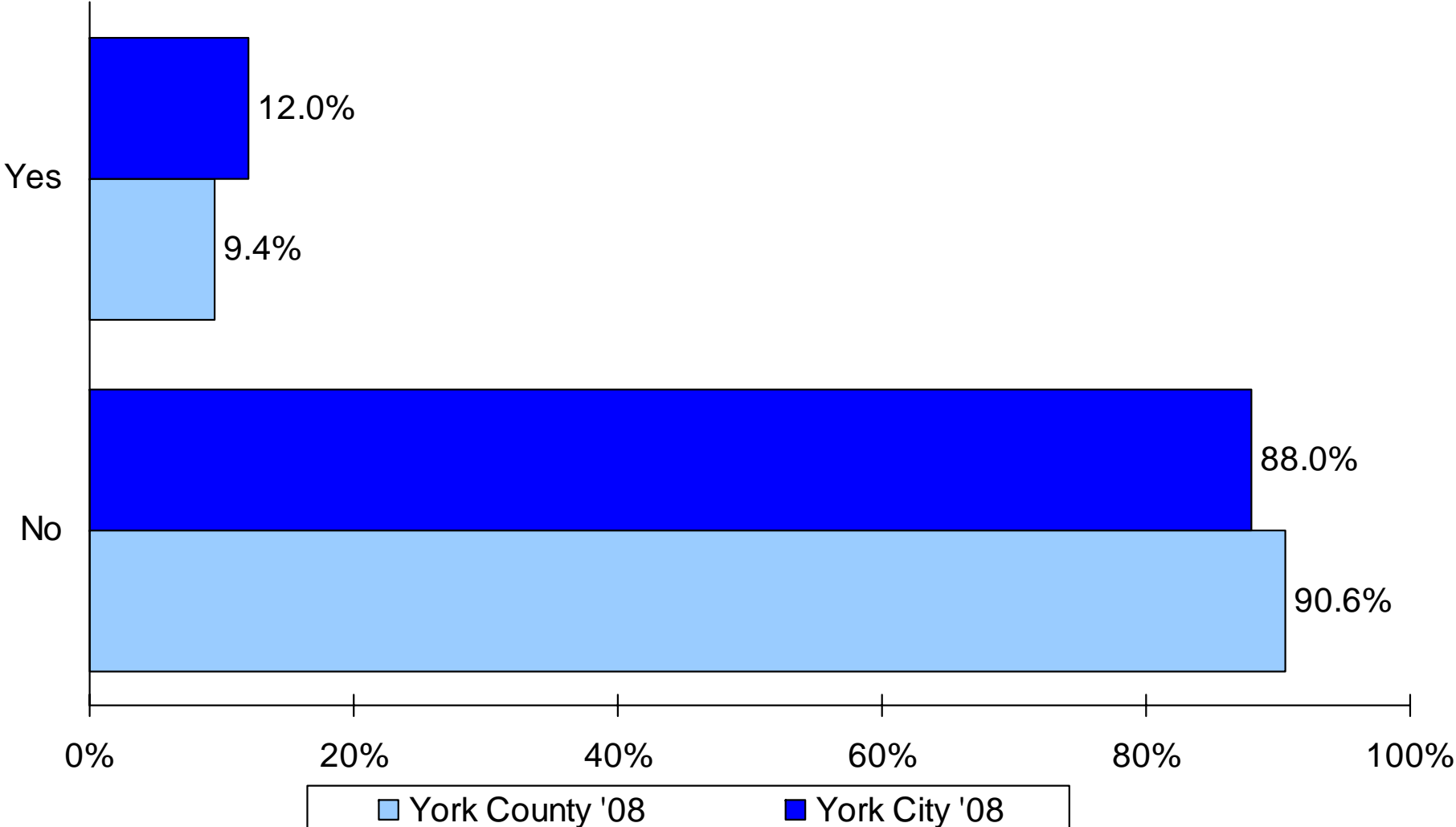
- No statistically significant difference exists.

Social Context

How safe from crime do you consider your neighborhood to be?



In the past 30 days, have you been concerned about having enough food for you or your family?



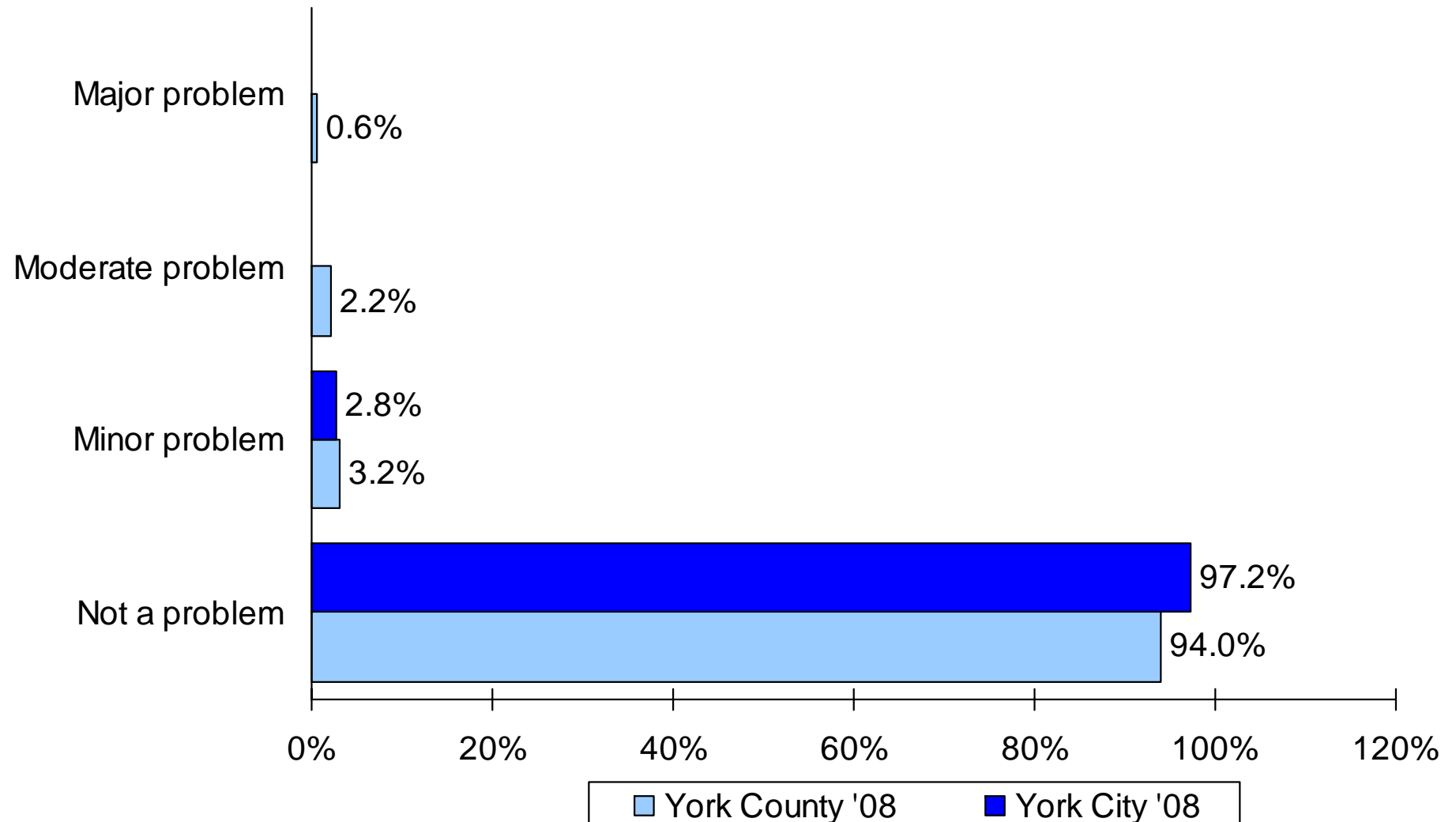
Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race

Social Context

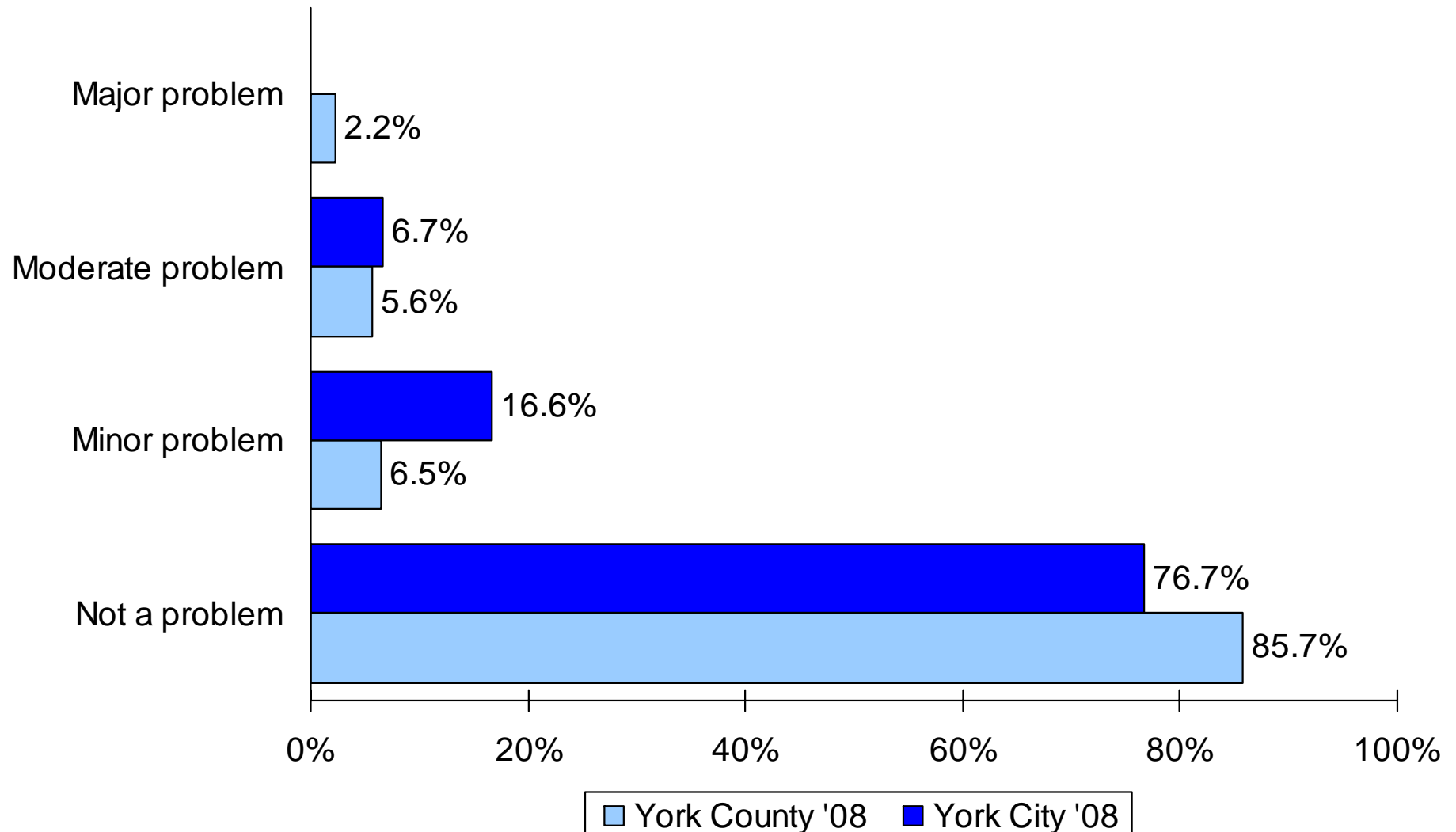
- Other respondents are more likely to identify their neighborhood as safe than White respondents.

Household Needs

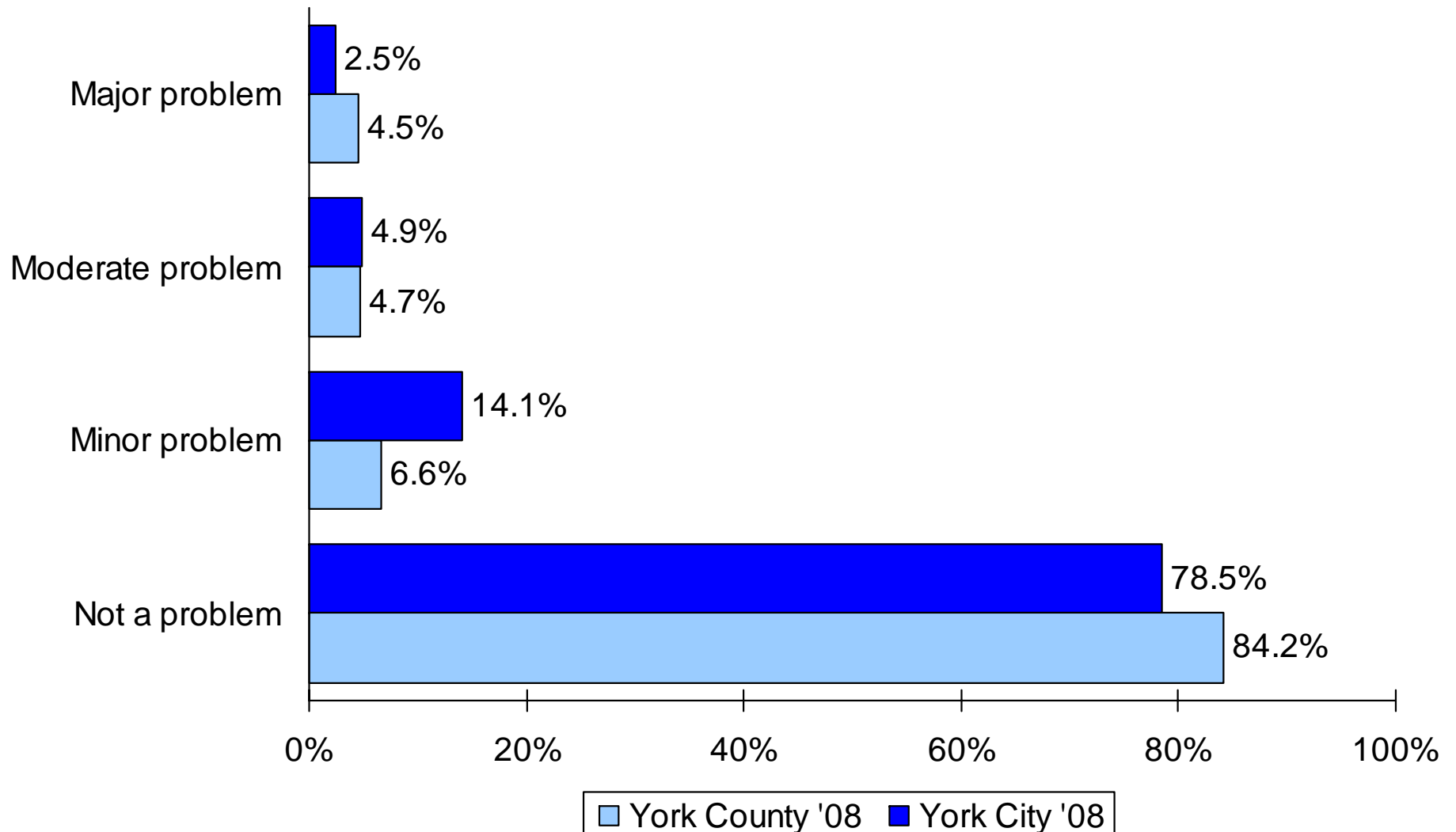
Does your family experience any problems having too many people in your home?



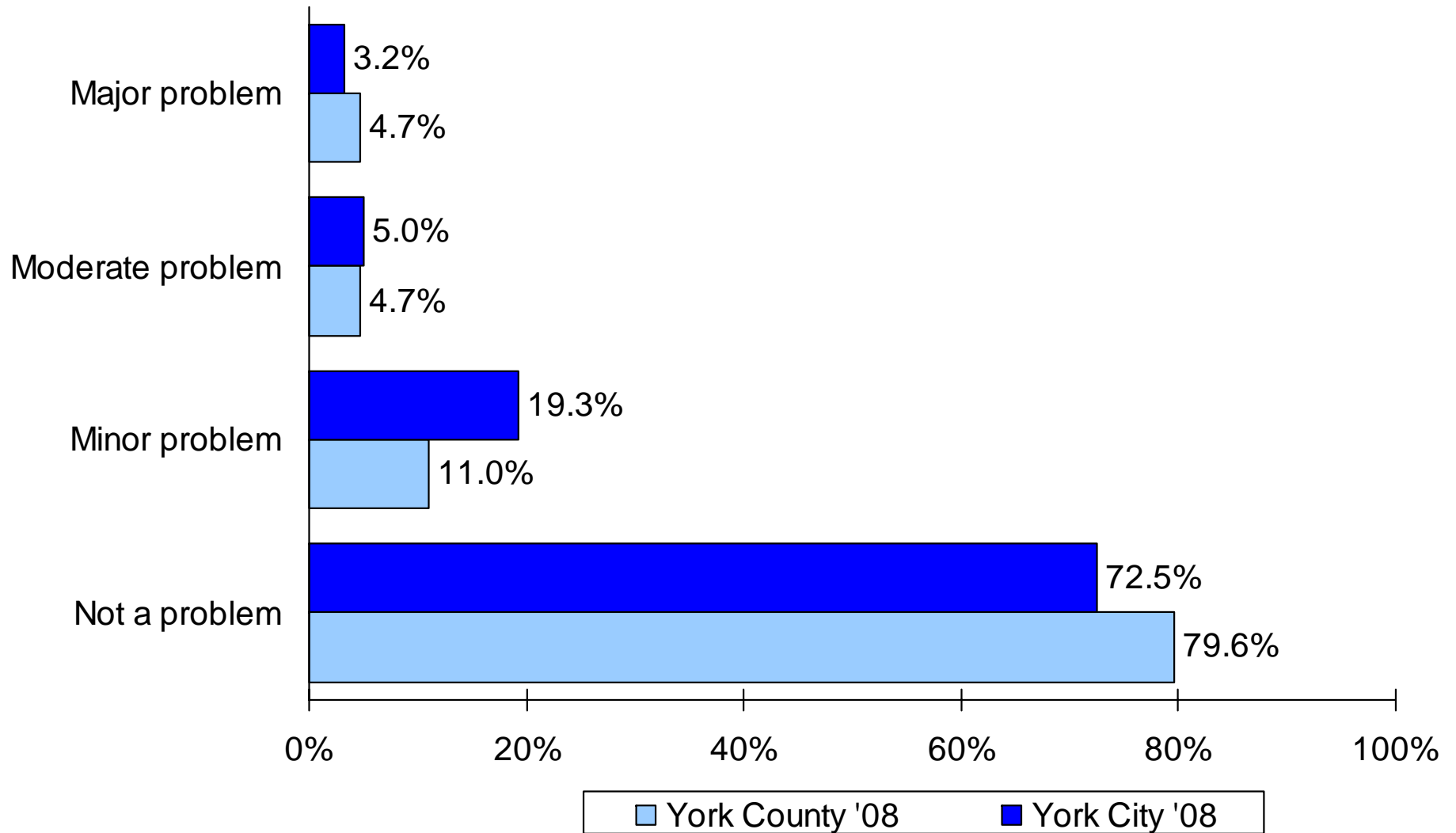
Does your family experience any problems living in an apartment or house that needs major repairs?



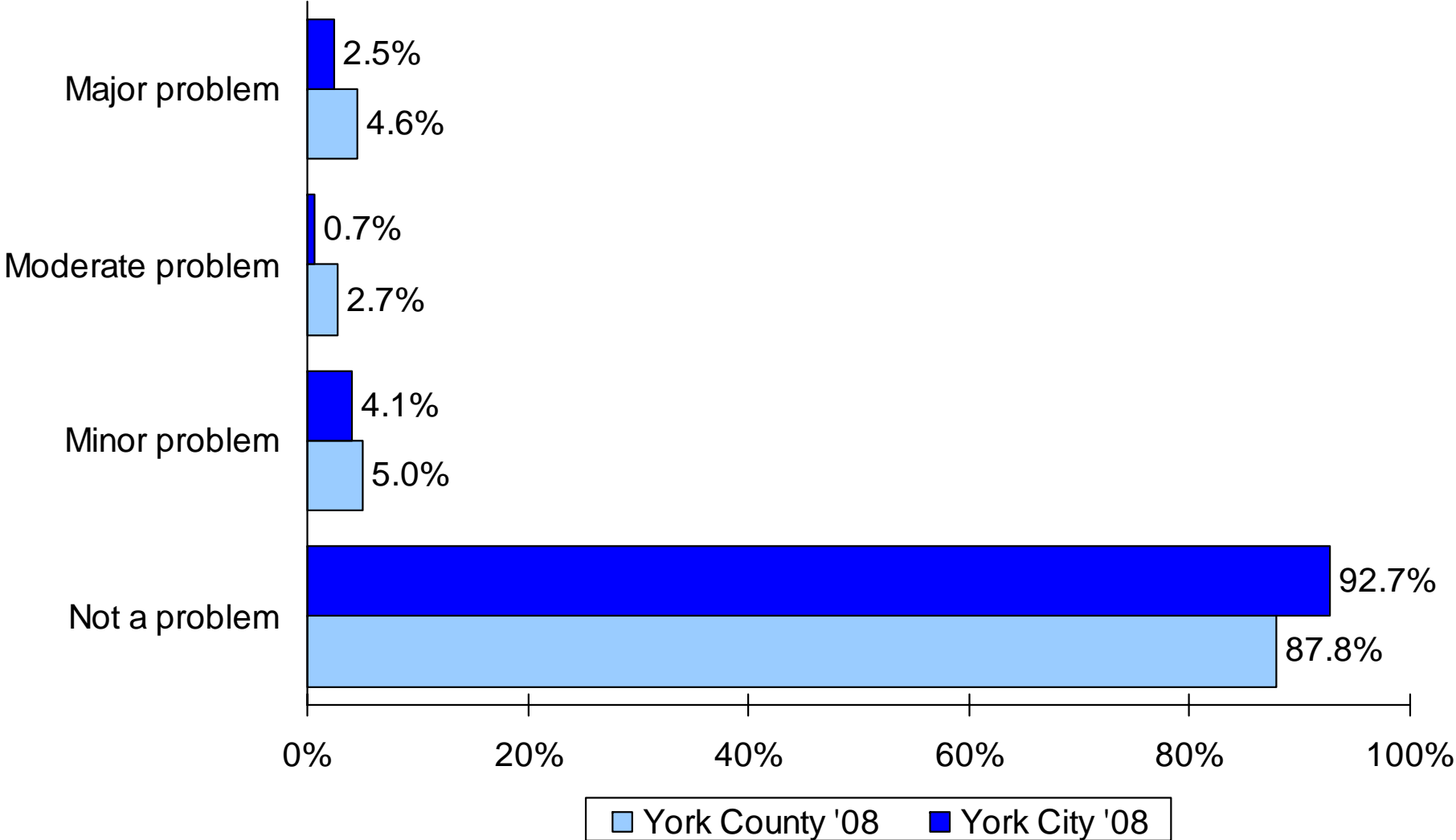
Does your family experience any problems in lacking money to pay for housing?



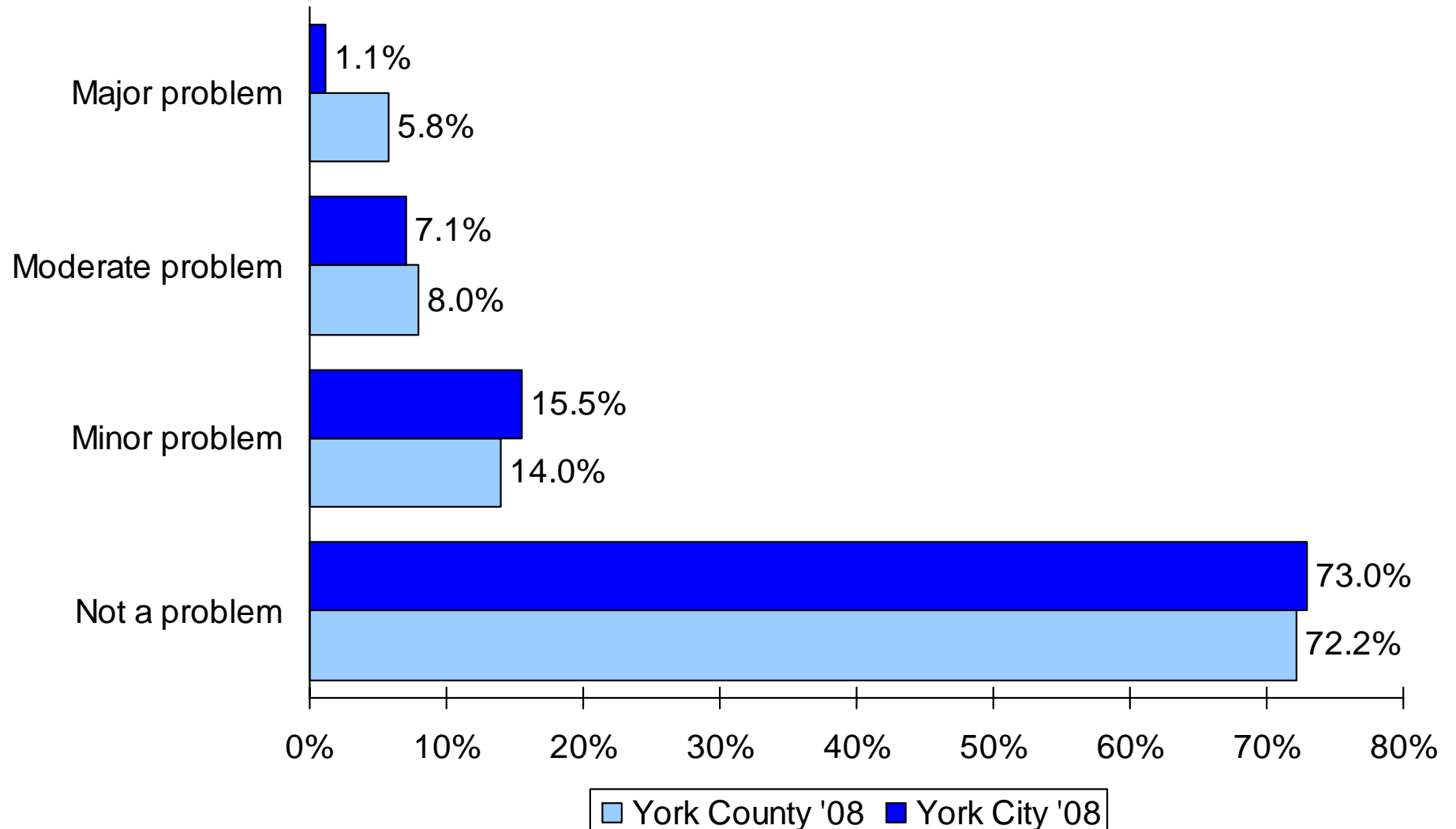
Does your family experience any problems in lacking money to pay the utility bills?



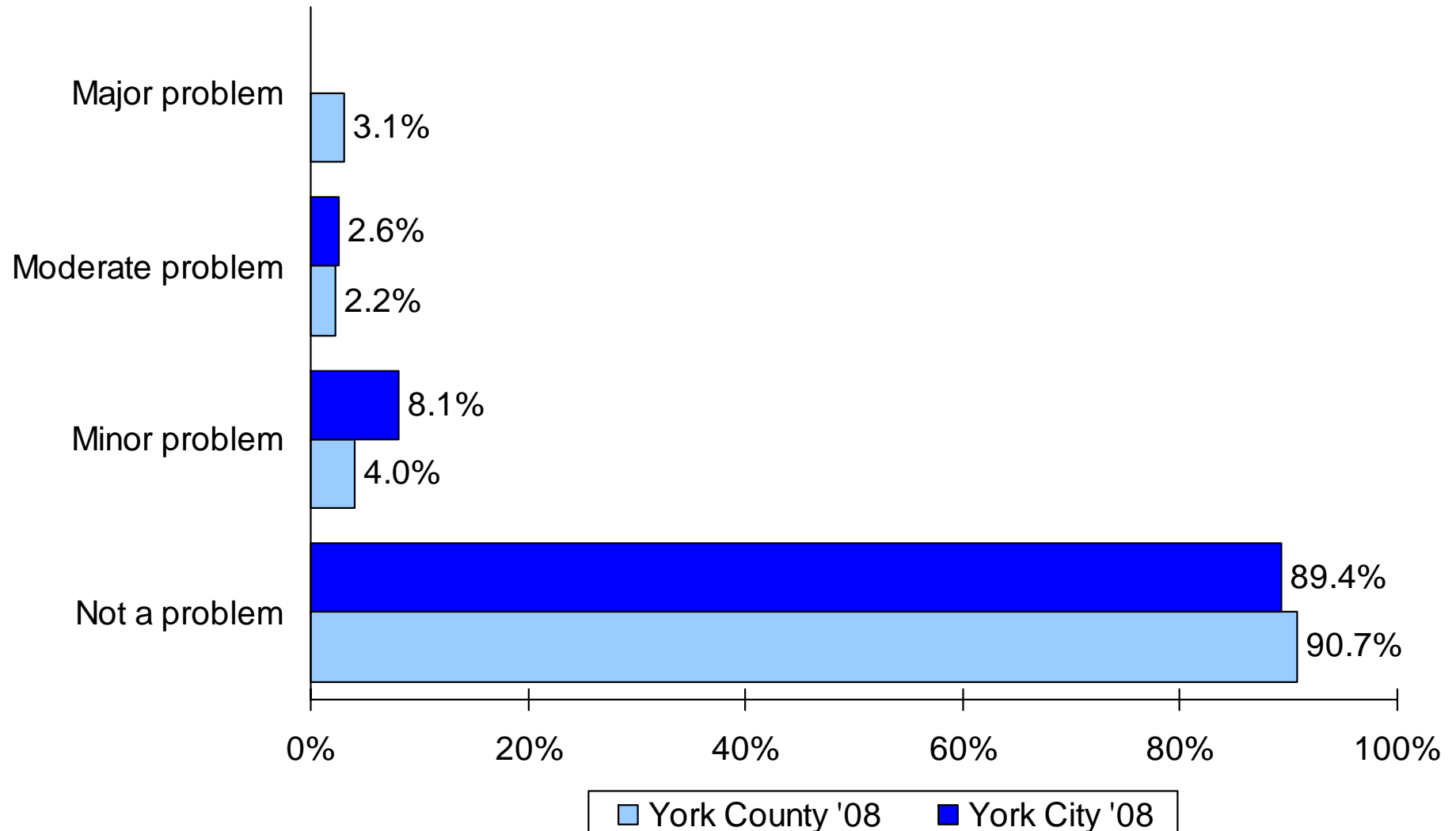
Does your family experience any problems in lacking money to pay for needed legal help?



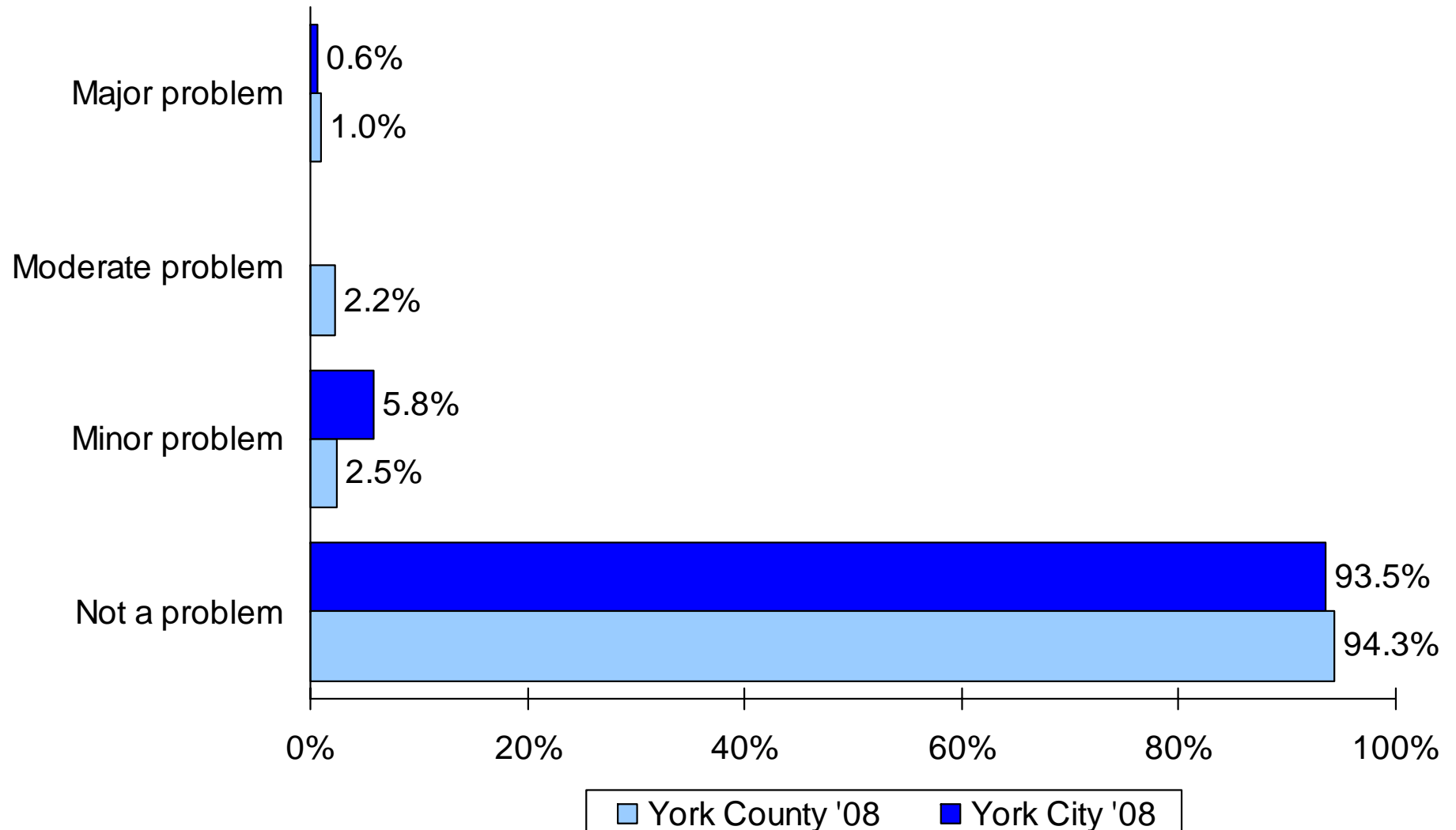
Does your family find it difficult to budget money?



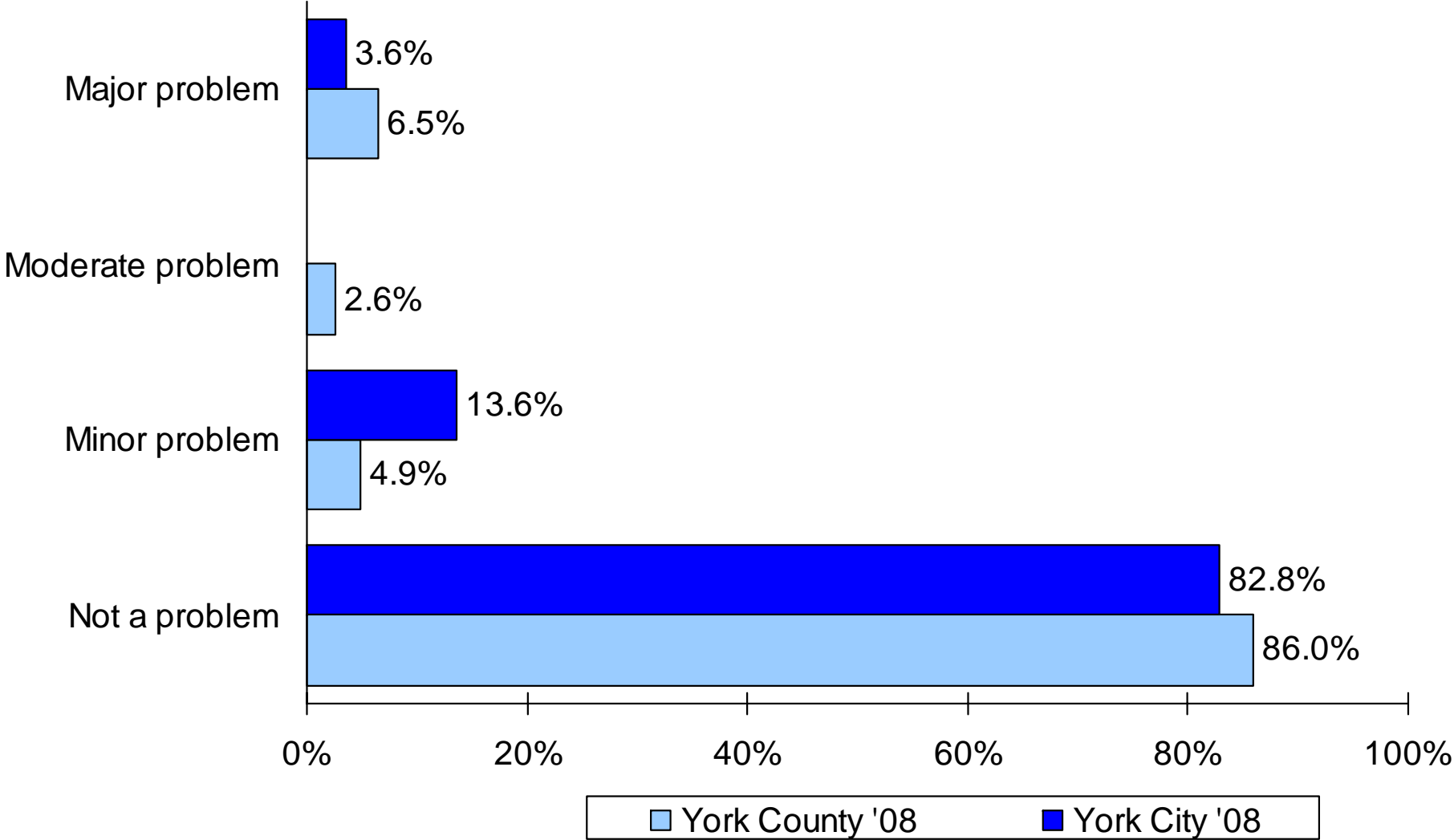
Does your family experience any problems finding special transportation for someone who needs it?



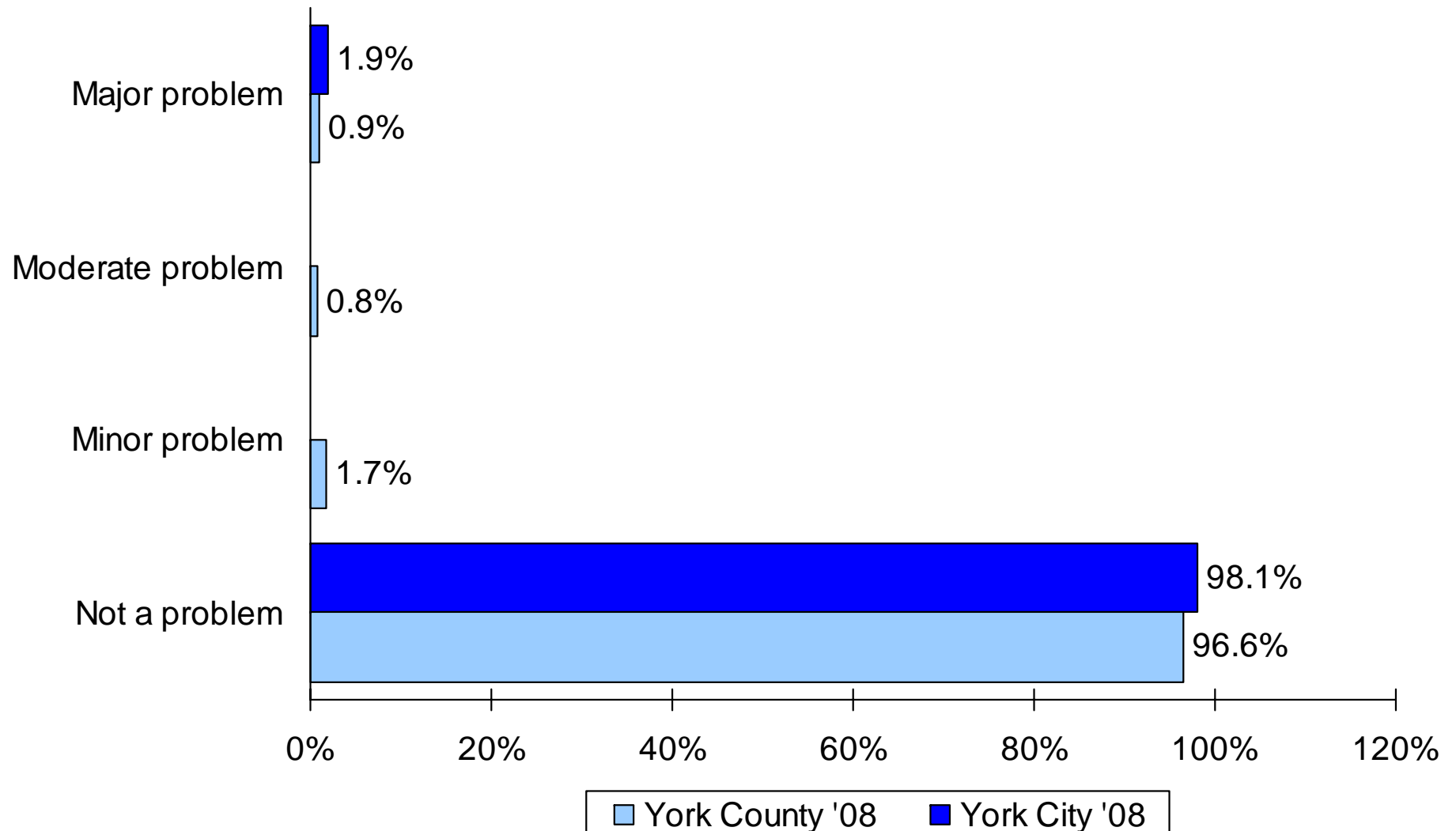
Does your family have trouble reading well enough to get along?



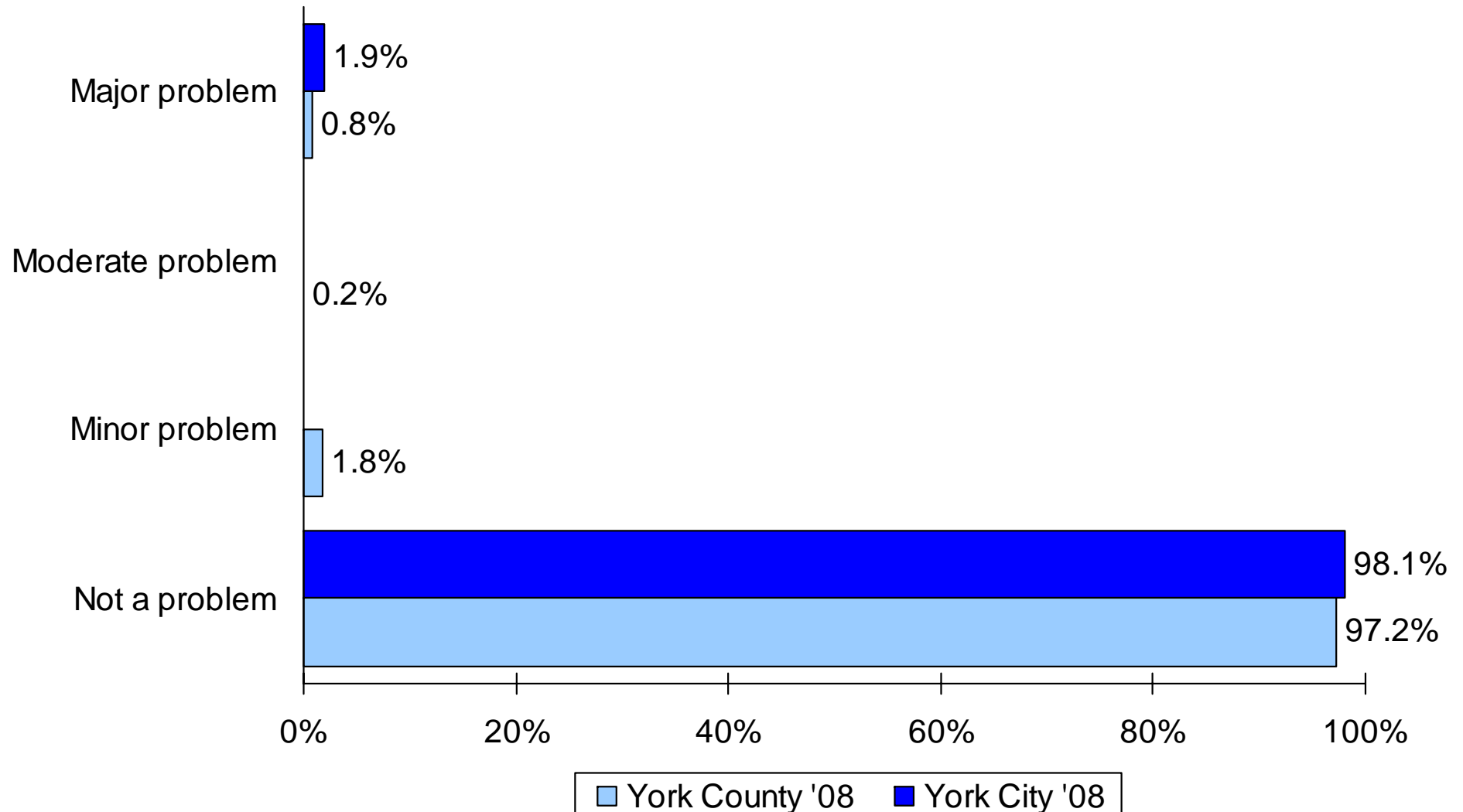
Does your family experience trouble finding work?



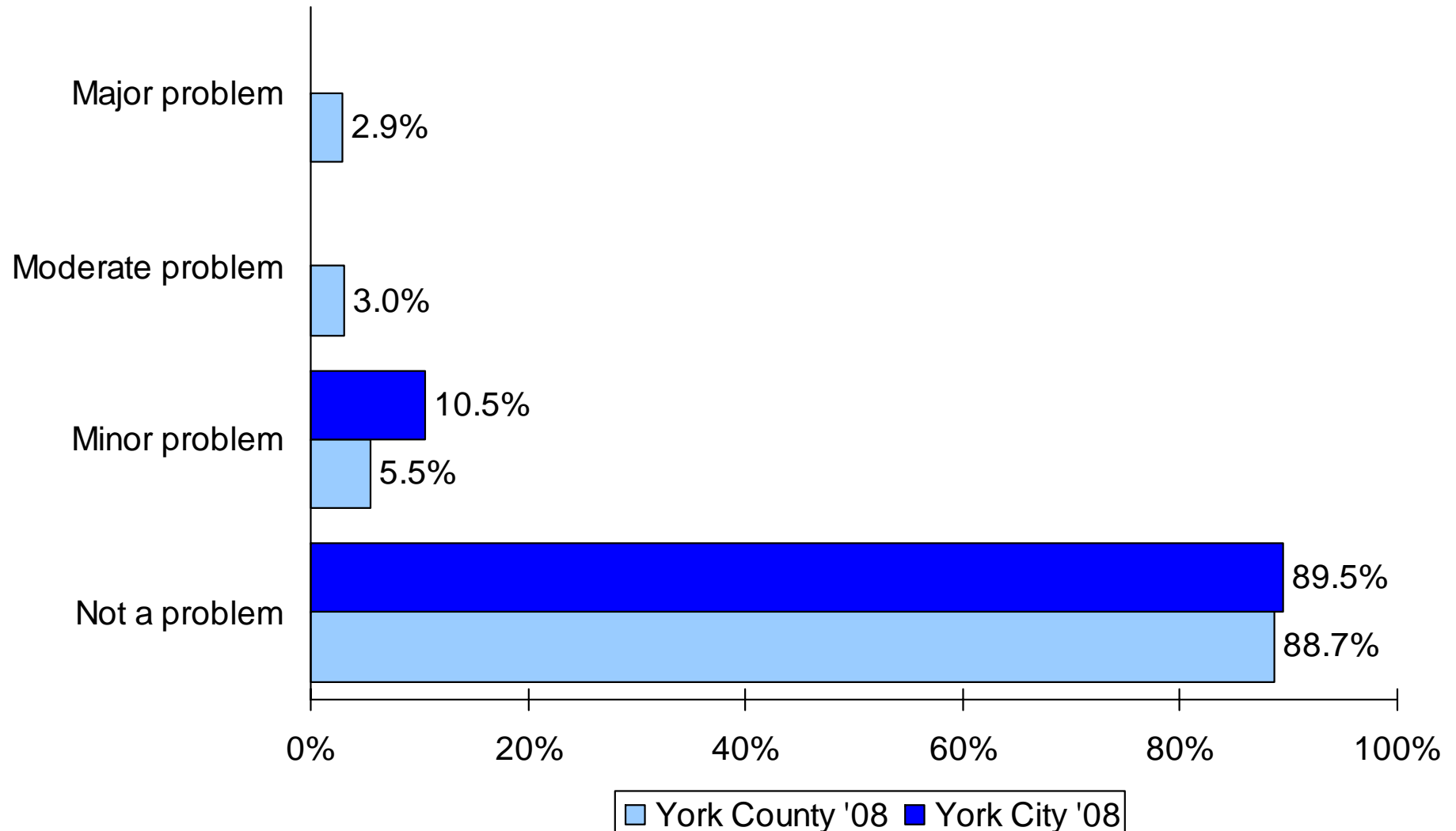
Does your family experience someone in the home having alcohol and/or drug problems?



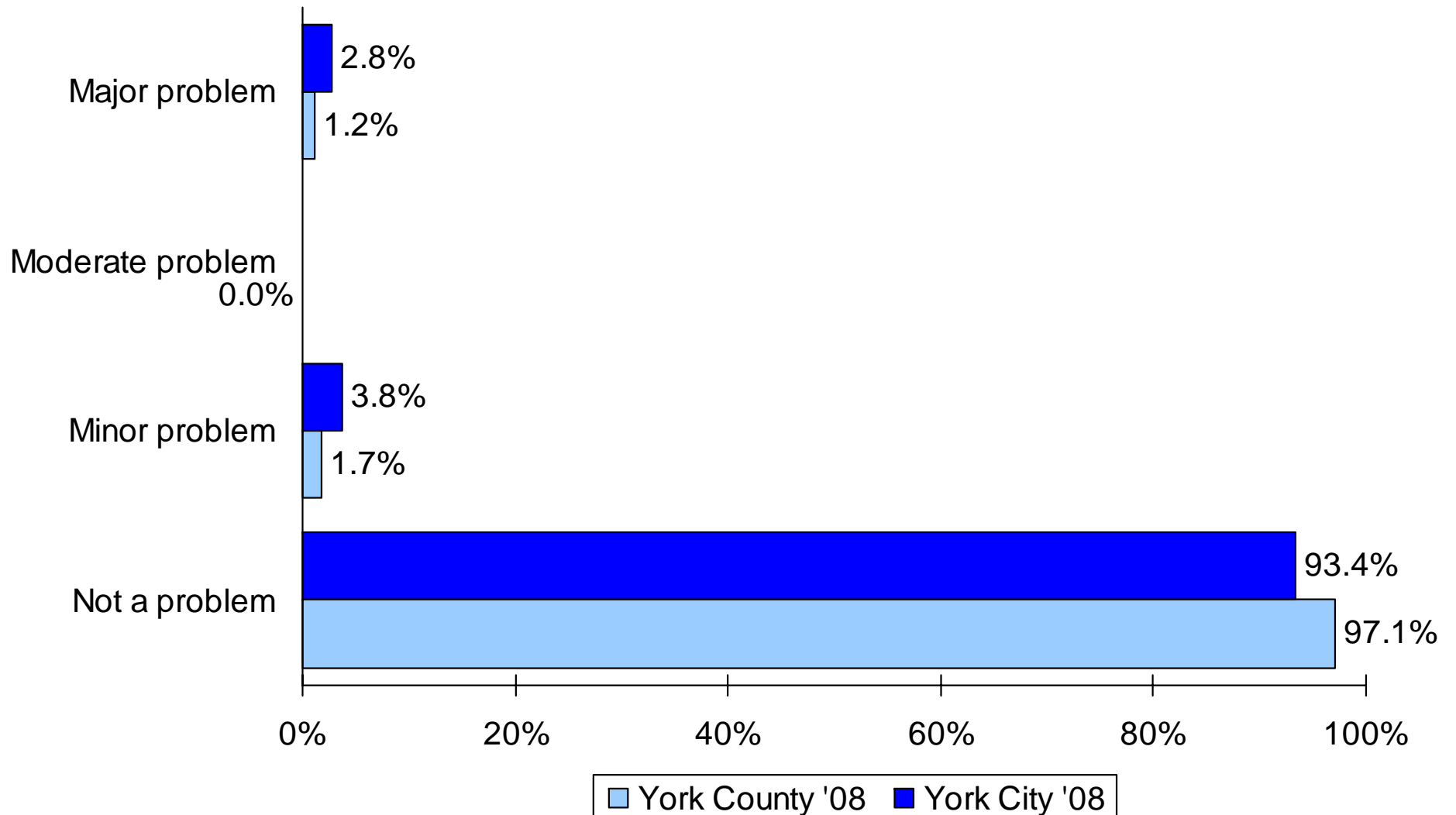
Does your family experience any problems with fighting or abuse of someone in the household?



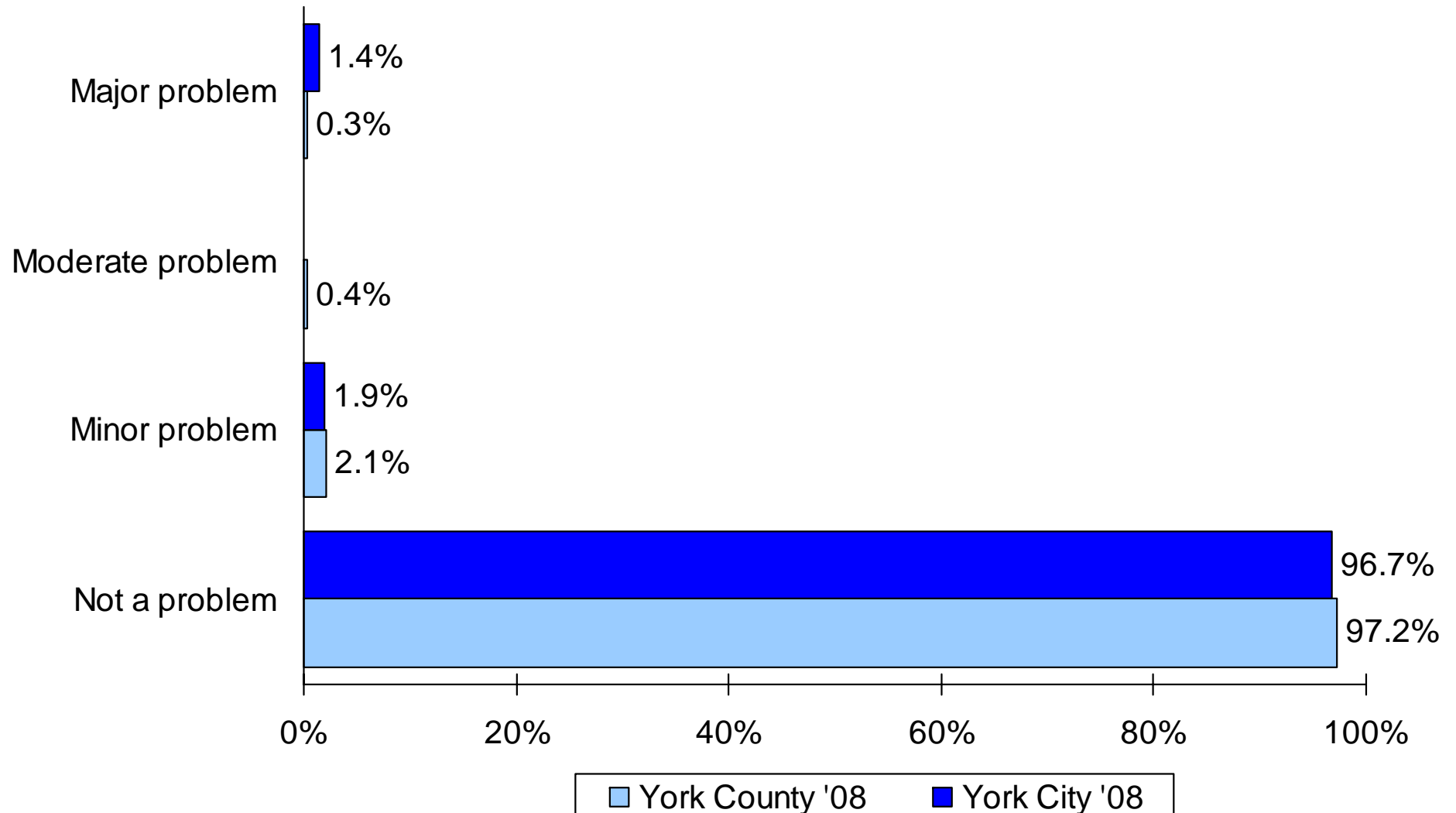
Does your family experience any problems with children or teenagers having behavior or emotional problems?



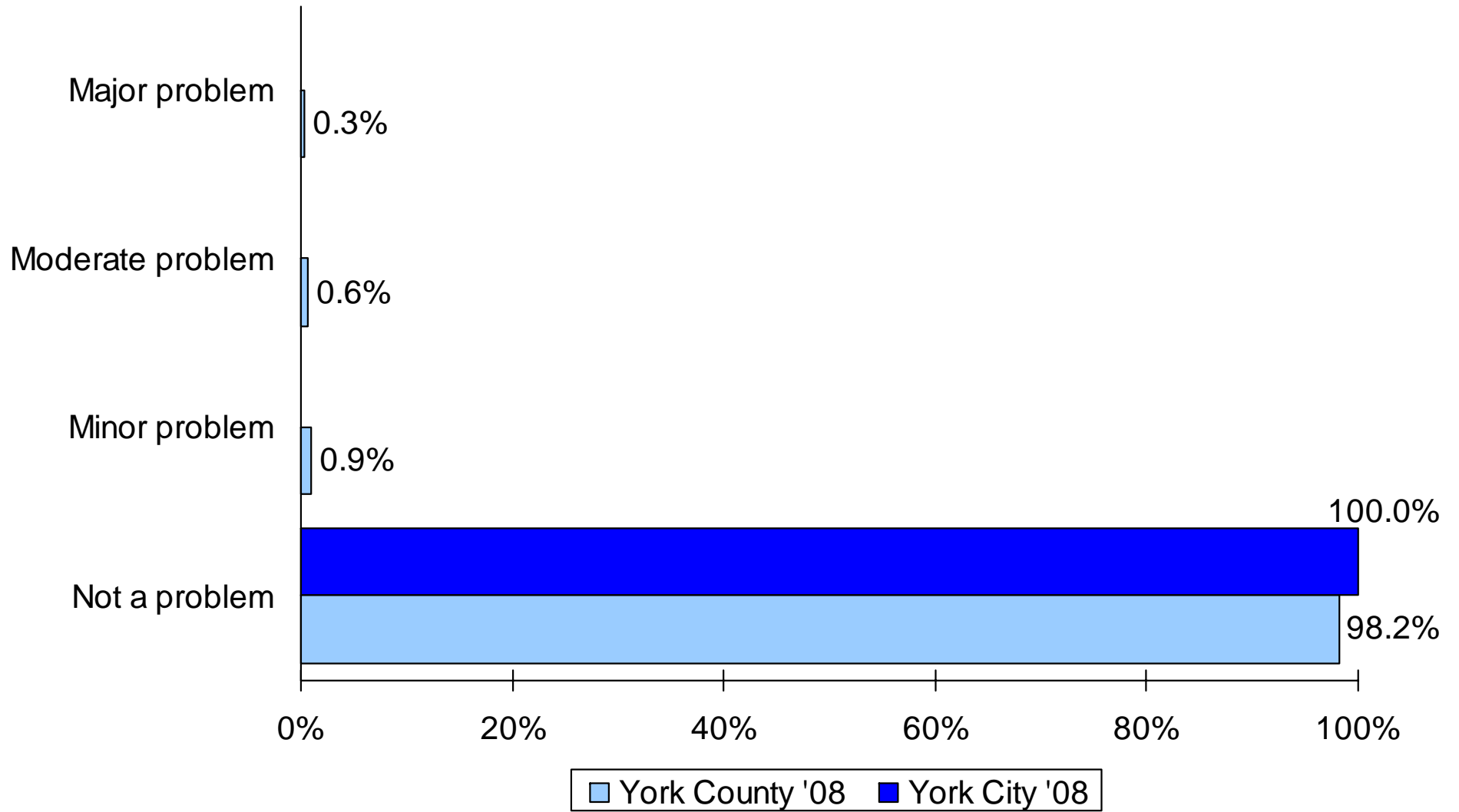
Does your family experience any problems with child day care?



Does your family experience any trouble finding after school child care?



Does your family experience any problems with elder care?



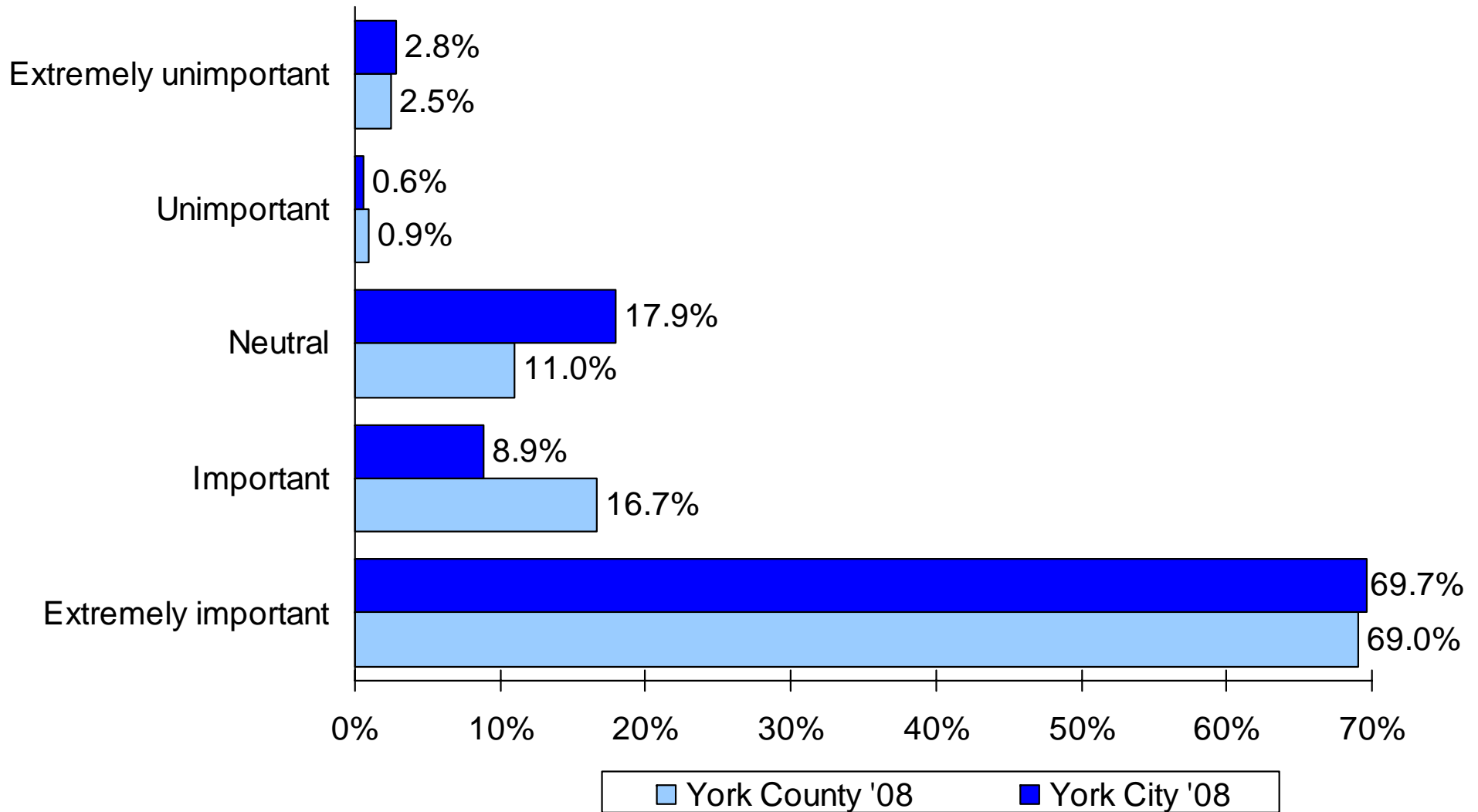
Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race

Household Needs

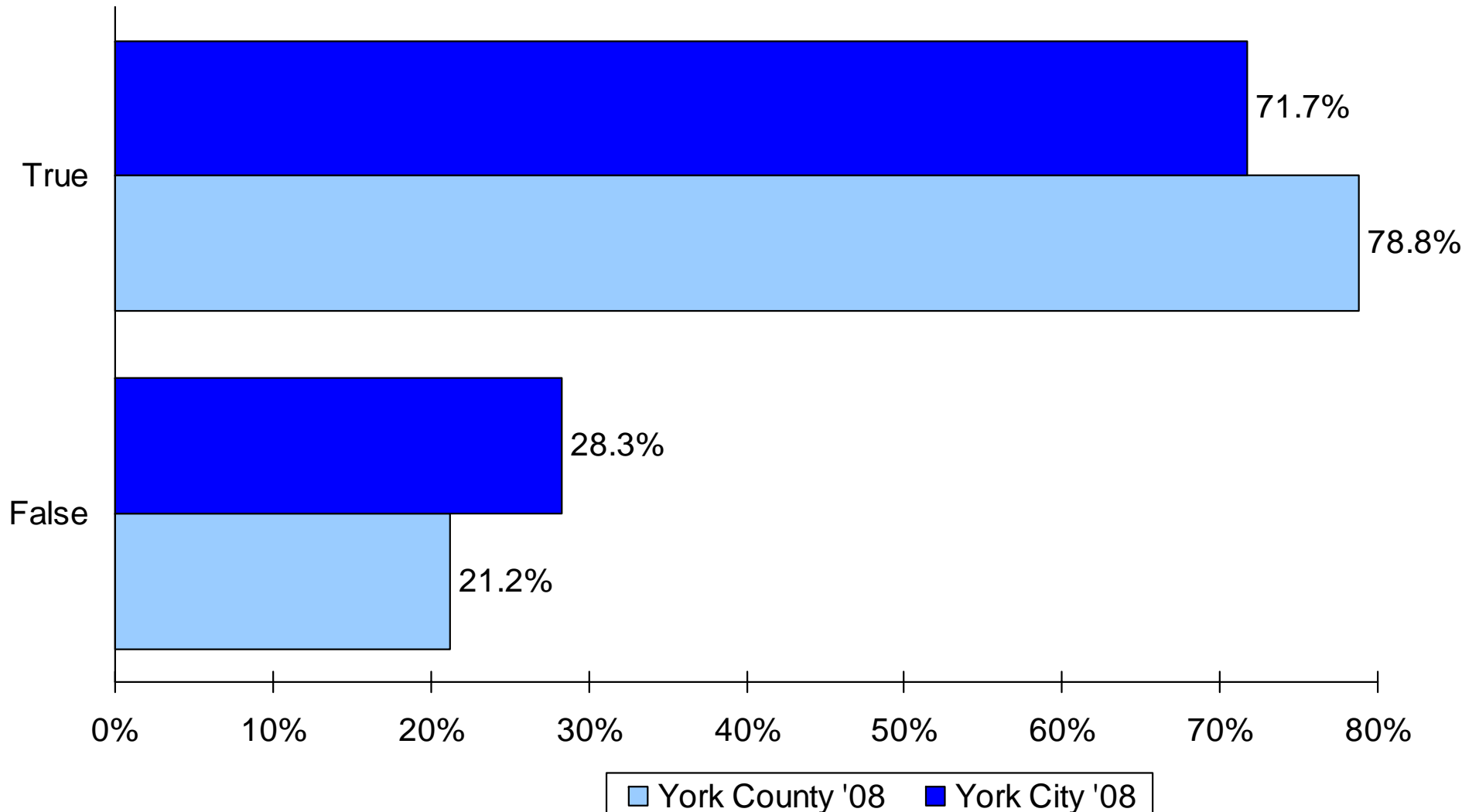
- Asian respondents are more likely to identify living in an apartment or house that needs major repairs as a major problem than White respondents.
- Other respondents are more likely to report trouble reading well enough to get along as a major problem than white respondents.
- Black or African American respondents are more likely to identify trouble finding work as a minor problem than White respondents.
- Asian respondents are more likely to report child day care and after school child care as a minor problem than White respondents who are more likely to identify this as not a problem.
- Asian respondents are more likely to identify elder care as a moderate problem than white respondents.

Public Health

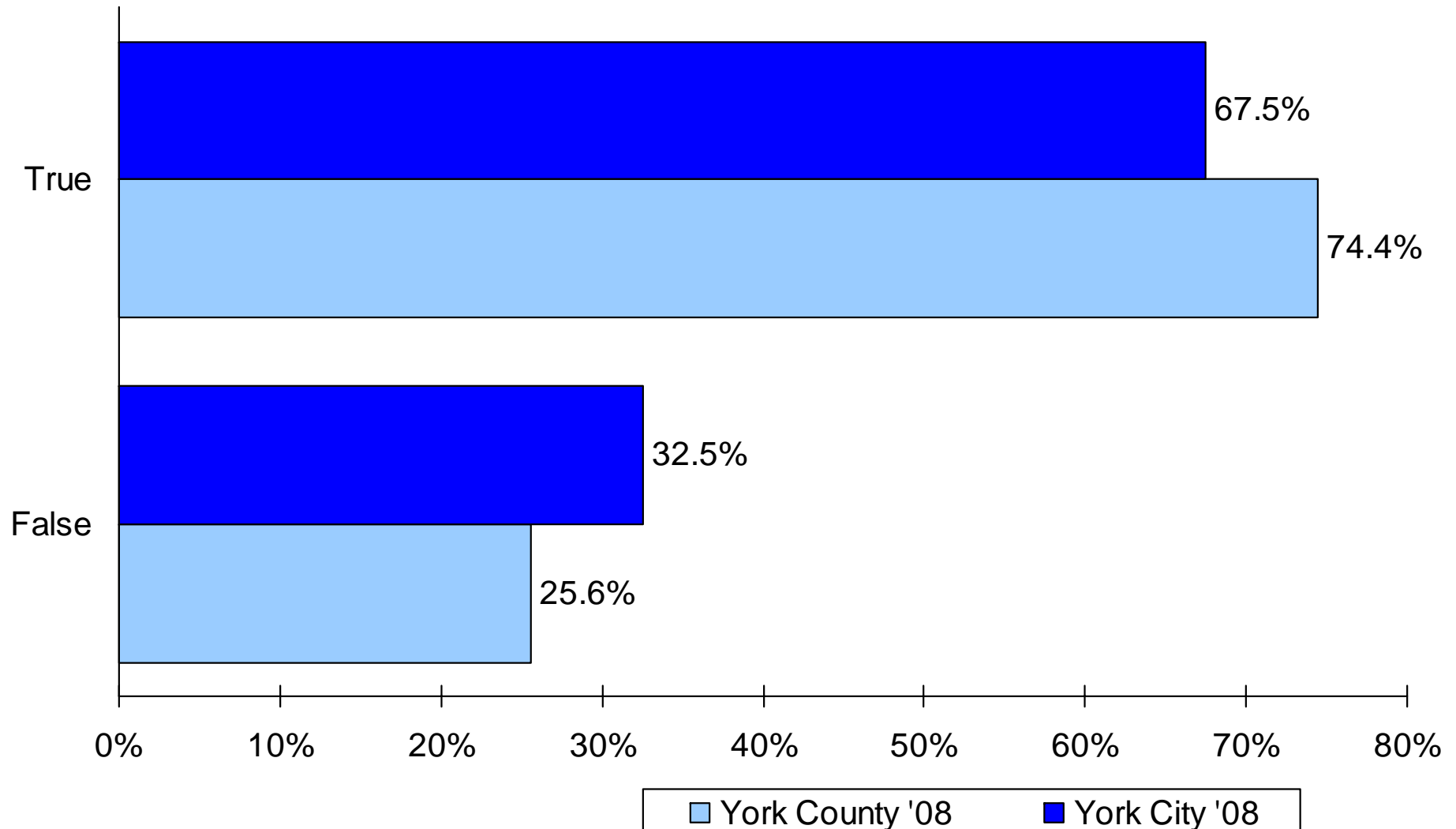
How important is it that your community has a strong system of public health?



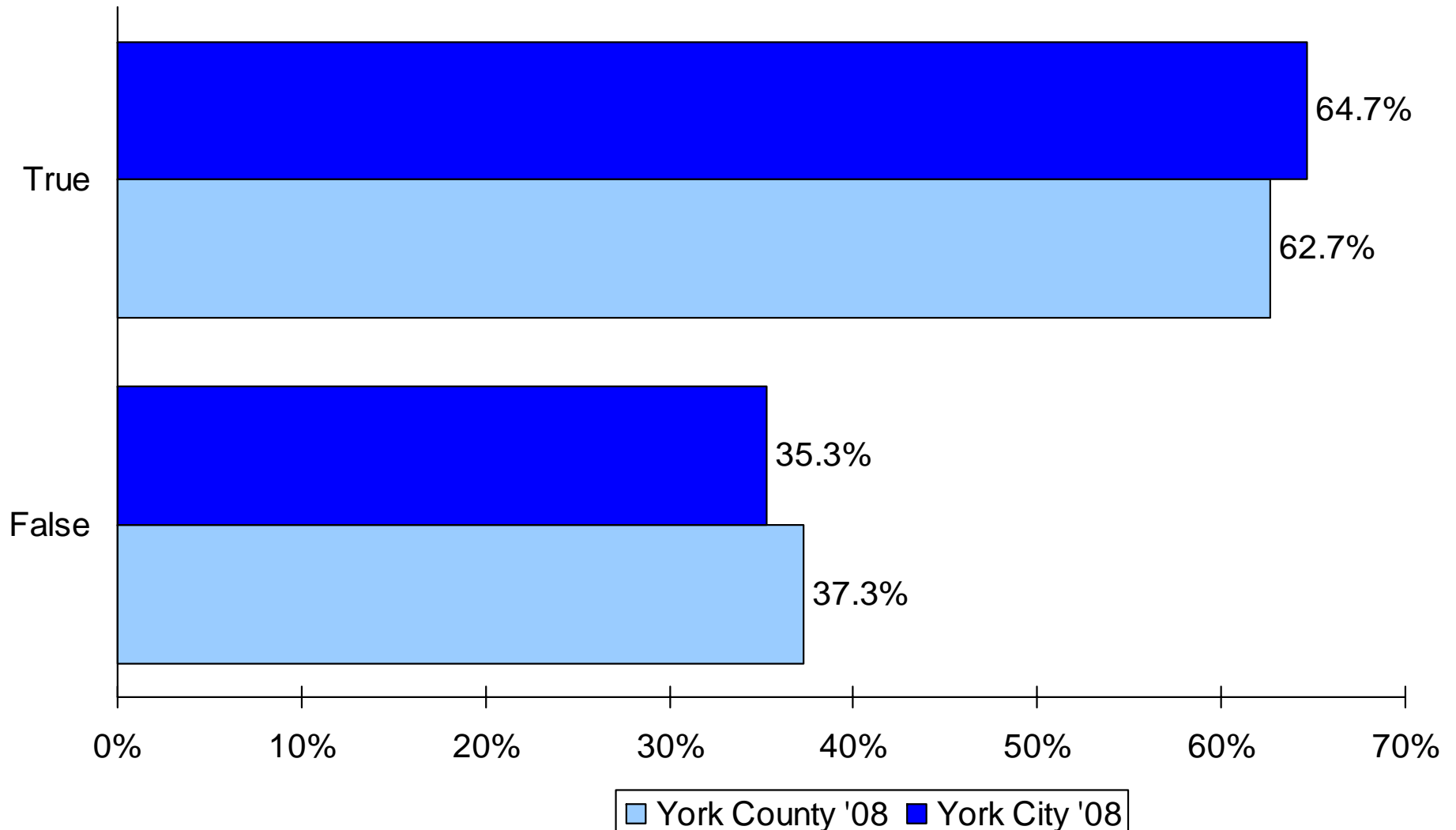
York City has an organized approach to address the health of the community



York County has an organized approach to address the health of the community



Another organization or agency serves my community's public health needs

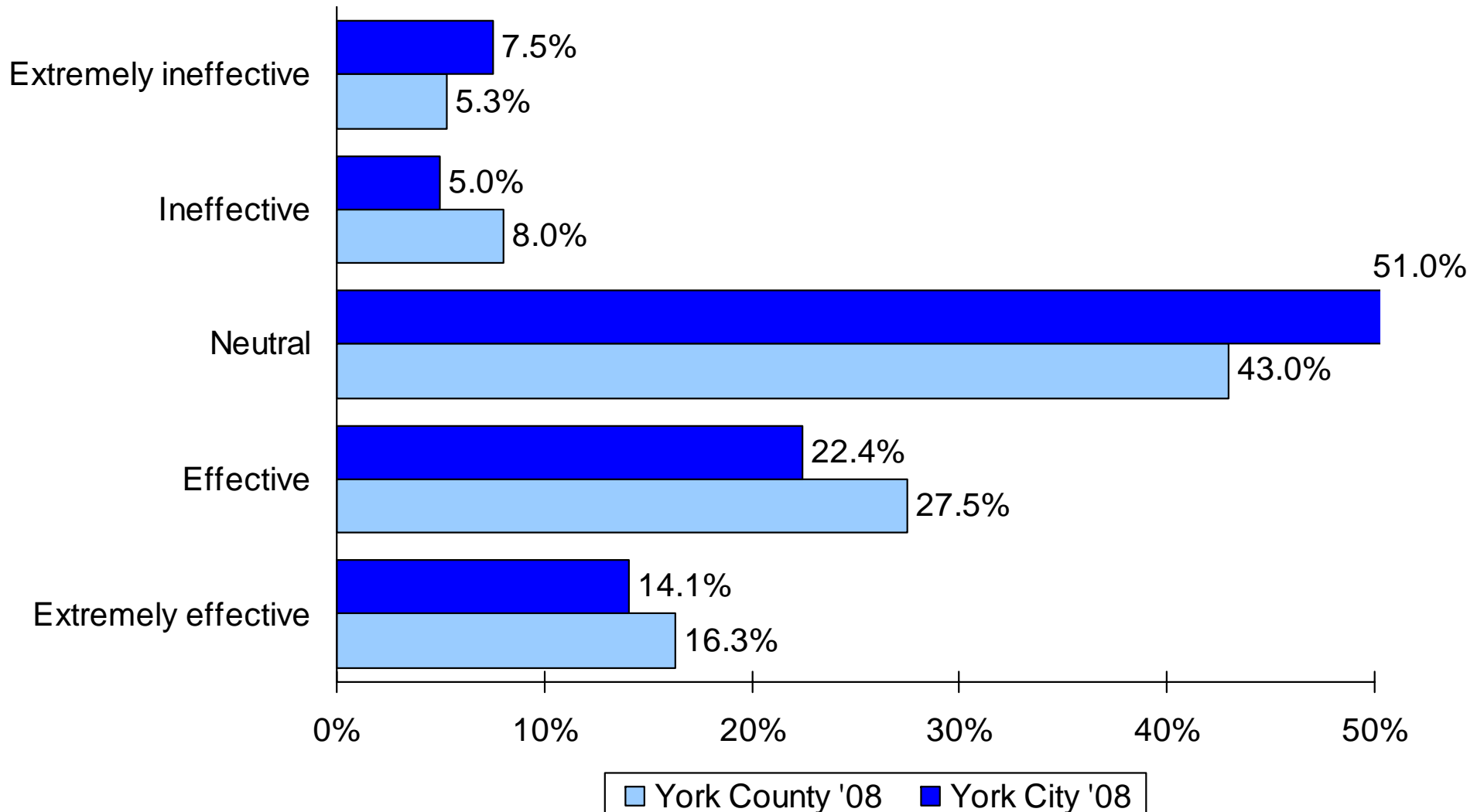


What Organization?

Respondents who stated "True"

Agency	County Responses	City Responses	Agency	County Responses	City Responses
Wellspan/York Hospital	11	3	Planned Parenthood	3	0
Red Cross	10	1	The Health Department	3	0
Office of Aging	9	1	The Veteran's Administration	2	0
Fire Department/Police Department	9	0	Mason Dixon	2	0
Visiting Nurse Association	6	1	United Way	2	0
Unsure	5	0	Clinic	2	2
Cannot recall	4	1	Ready Care	2	2
Church/Church based service	4	1	EPA/DEP	2	0
Salvation Army	4	1	Other	25	1

On a scale of 1-5, how effective do you think public health is in your community?



Statistically Significant Differences By Gender and Race

Public Health

- When asked about the importance of a strong public health system, Other respondents are more likely to identify its importance to them as neutral than White or Black or African American respondents.
- White respondents are more likely to identify a strong public health system as extremely important than Other respondents.